

Home "" """"> [ar.cn.de.en.es.fr.id.it.ph.po.ru.sw](#)

---



---

## References

Adomako, A. (1991) **Attitudes and practices regarding premarital sex among adolescents in Ghana.** Institute of African Studies, University of Ghana.

Bagarukayo, H., Shuey, D., Babishangire, B. & Johnson, K. (1992) **An operational study relating to sexuality and AIDS prevention among primary school students in Kabale District of Uganda.**

Barton, B. & Olowo-Freers, B. (1992) **In pursuit of**

**fulfilment: studies of cultural diversity and sexual behaviour in Uganda.**

Benavot, A. & Kamens, D. (1989) **The curricular content of primary education in developing countries.** Policy, planning and research working paper 237. World Bank, Population and Human Resource Department.

British Council. (1992) **Report of the seminar on community health and the primary school**, 27 February 1992, British Council/UNICEF.

Collyer, J. & Lee, J. (1994) **Teaching AIDS in the classroom: a skills based programme of AIDS education for key stages two and three.** Forbes Publications, London.

Connell, D.B., Turer, R.R., Mason, E.F. & Olsen, L.K. (1986) 'School health education evaluation.' **International Journal of Educational Research**, **10**, 245-345.

Dalrymple, L. (1992) **A drama approach to AIDS education: a report on an AIDS and lifestyle education project undertaken in a rural school in Zululand.** Department of Health & Population, Pretoria, South Africa.

Ford, N. et al. (1992) **Review of literature on the health and behavioral outcomes of population and family planning education programmes in school settings in developing countries.** Institute of Population Studies, University of Exeter Occasional Working Paper no. 19.

Freire, P. (1970) **Pedagogy of the oppressed.** Seabury Press.

Green, L. & Krueter, M.W. (1991) **Health promotion planning: an educational and environmental approach.** Mayfield Publishing.

Hawes, H. & Scotchmer, C. (1993) **Children for health:**

**children as communicators of *Facts for Life*.** Child-to-Child Trust UNICEF.

Kirby, D. (1984) **Sexuality education: an evaluation of programs and their effects.** Network Publications, Santa Cruz.

Lewis, D.F. (1993) 'Oh for those halcyon days: a review of the development of school health education over 50 years.'  
**Health Education Journal, 52 (3), 161-171.**

Lockheed, M.E., Verspoor, A.M & associates. (1991)  
**Improving primary education in developing countries.**  
World Bank.

Loevinsohn, B.P. (1990)'Health education interventions in developing countries: a methodological review of published articles.'  
**International Review of Epidemiology, 19 (4),788-794.**

Mathews, C. et al. (1993) 'Learning to listen: formative research in the development of AIDS education' (submitted for publication May 1993).

Monteiro, S.S. et al. (1991) 'Zigzaidis - an educational game about AIDS for children.' **Hygie**, **10** (4),32-35.

Muito, G. (1993) 'Population education: initiatives and resistances in English-speaking African countries' **International Review of Education**, **39** (1-2),97-102.

Nakajima, H. (1992) 'Implementing comprehensive school health education promotion programmes.' **Hygie**, **11** (3), 7-8.

Newton Bishop, J.A. et al. (1995) 'A European study of the changing perception of school children between 5 and 12 years old, of sun exposure and skin cancer.' (Submitted to **British Medical Journal** Spring 1995.)

Nyandindi, U., Palin-Palokas, T. & Milen, A. (1984) 'The importance of supportive environments for oral health promotion in school-aged children in Tanzania' **Health Promotion International**, **9** (1),21-25.

Oakley, A. et al. (1995) 'Health and cancer prevention: knowledge and beliefs of young people.' **British Medical Journal**, **310**, 1029-1033.

Oakley, A. et al. (1995b) 'Sexual health education interventions for young people: a methodological review.' **British Medical Journal**, **310**, 158-162.

Reid, D. & Massey, D.E. (1986) 'Can school health education be more effective?' **Health Education Journal**, **45** (1), 7-13.

Shaver, T. (1991) **The integration of modern and traditional practices by Fijian and Indo-Fijian women as they prepare for childbirth**. MCommH thesis, Liverpool

School of Tropical Medicine.

Shaver, T., Francis, V. & Barnett L. (1993) **Drawing and Dialogue: a qualitative approach to needs assessment for health education planning**. Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine ERG Technical Note Series, no.2.

Smith, C., Wold, B. & Moore, L. (1992) 'Health behaviour research with adolescents: a perspective from the WHO cross national health behaviour in school aged children study.'  
**Health Promotion Journal of Australia, 2** (2), 41-44.

Wallerstein, N. (1992) 'Powerlessness, empowerment, and health: implications for health promotion programs.'  
**American Journal of Health Promotion, 6** (3), 197-205.

Weare, K. & Gray, G. (1994) **Promoting mental and emotional health in the European Network of health promoting schools: a training manual for teachers and**

**others working with young people.** WHO Regional Office for Europe.

Welbourn, A. (1992) 'Rapid rural appraisal, gender and health - alternative ways of listening to needs.' **IDS bulletin**, **23** (1), 8-18.

Werner, D. & Bower, B. (1982) **Helping health workers learn.** Hesperian Foundation.

Williams, T., Wetton, N. & Moon, A. (1989) **A picture of health: what do you do that makes you healthy and keeps you healthy?** Health Education Authority, London.

Williams, T., Wetton, N. & Moon, A. (1989) **A way in: five key areas of health education** Health Education Authority, London.

Witte, K.M. (1992) 'The role of threat and efficacy in AIDS



prevention.' **International Quarterly of Community Health Education, 12** (3), 225-249.

World Bank. (1993) **World development report: investing in health**. World Bank/Oxford University Press.

World Consultation of Free Teachers' Union. (1990) **Consensus statement on AIDS in schools**.

WHO. (1989) **School questionnaire KABP survey on young people**. WHO Global Programme on AIDS.

WHO. (1992) **School health education to prevent AIDS and sexually transmitted disease**. WHO Geneva.

WHO. (1992) **Study of the sexual experience of young people in eleven African countries: the narrative research method**. WHO, Geneva.

WHO/UNESCO. (1994) **School health education to prevent AIDS and STD: a resource package for curriculum planners**. WHO, Geneva (set of 3 volumes).

WHO/UNESCO/UNICEF. (1992) **Comprehensive school health education: suggested guidelines for action**. WHO/UNICEF/UNESCO.

Zivkovic, M. et al. (1995) 'Evaluation techniques for the Healthy School Project in Yugoslavia' **Health Promotion International**, 9 (2), 73-79.



Home"" """"> [ar.cn.de.en.es.fr.id.it.ph.po.ru.sw](#)

---

**Health & HIV/AIDS education in primary & secondary**

# **schools in Africa & Asia - Education Research Paper No. 14, 1995, 94 p.**

---

**Acknowledgements**

**Summary of conclusions**

**List of abbreviations**

**Preamble**

**Section 1 - An overview of the issues facing policy  
makers**

Introduction

A model of health education

Does health education affect health knowledge, attitudes and  
behaviour, and influence health outcomes?

Health education in the curriculum

## Conclusion

## Section 2 - Case studies: Methodology and findings

### Methodology

### Findings

#### Case study 1: Pakistan

1.1 General Context

1.2 Health and AIDS education: Curriculum activities

1.3 The concerns of young people

1.4 Opportunities for development

#### Case study 2: India

2.1 General context

2.2 Health and AIDS Education: curriculum activities

2.3 The concerns of young people

2.4 Opportunities for development

### **Case study 3: Uganda**

3.1 The general context

3.2 Health and AIDS education: curriculum activities

3.3 The concerns of young people

3.4 Opportunities for development

### **Case study 4: Ghana**

4.1 The general context

4.2 Health and AIDS education: Curriculum activities

4.3 The concerns of young people

4.4 Opportunities for development

### **References**