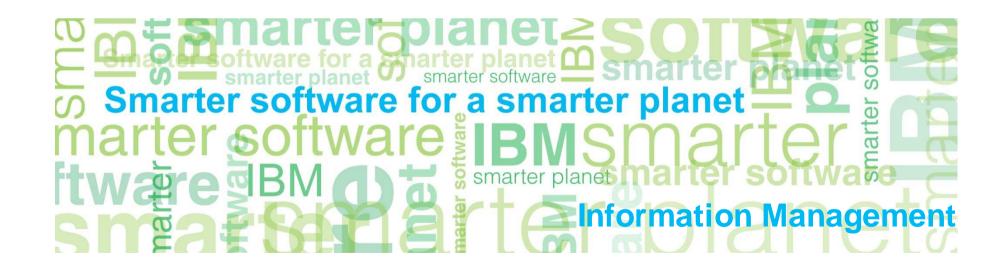
Daniel Ling,

Senior Brand Specialist,

Information Management, IBM HK



Managing Data Privacy and the Entire Compliance Lifecycle



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Who Must Comply with PCI DSS?

- All retailers who "Process, Store or Transmit" card data
- All Channels
 - Retail (physical) and traditional merchants
 - Point-of-Sale (POS)
 - Mail order / telephone order / catalogue
 - E-commerce
- Merchants are grouped into compliance risk levels, based on annual transaction volumes (per brand) processed:
 - -Level 1 (over 6 million, channel independent)
 - -Level 2 (150,000 to 6 million, channel independent)
 - Level 3 (20,000 to 150,000 e-commerce)
 - -Level 4 (all others)



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PCI DSS 12 Compliance Requirements - but over 200 sub categories

1	Install and maintain a firewall configuration to protect cardholder data	7	Restrict access to cardholder data by business need-to-know
2	Do not use vendor-supplied defaults for system passwords and other security parameters	8	Assign a unique ID to each person with computer access
3	Protect stored cardholder data	9	Restrict physical access to cardholder data
4	Encrypt transmission of cardholder data across open, public networks	10	Track and monitor all access to network resources and cardholder data
5	Use and regularly update anti-virus software or programs	11	Regularly test security systems and processes
6	Develop and maintain secure systems and applications	12	Maintain a policy that addresses information security for all personnel

PCI DSS Compliance is Not Easy – Recent Trends

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Table 16. Percent of relevant organizations in compliance with PCI DSS requirements based on post-breach reviews conducted by Verizon IR team

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lanet O

Build and Maintain a Secure Network	2008	2009	2010	PCIR
Requirement 1: Install and maintain a firewall configuration to protect data	30%	35%	18%	46%
Requirement 2: Do not use vendor-supplied defaults for system passwords and other security parameters	49%	30%	33%	48%
Protect Cardholder Data				
Requirement 3: Protect Stored Data	11%	30%	21%	43%
Requirement 4: Encrypt transmission of cardholder data and sensitive information across public networks	68%	90%	89%	63%
Maintain a Vulnerability Management Program				
Requirement 5: Use and regularly update anti-virus software	62%	53%	47%	70%
Requirement 6: Develop and maintain secure systems and applications	5%	21%	19%	48%
Implement Strong Access Control Measures				
Requirement 7: Restrict access to data by bustiness need-to-know	24%	30%	33%	<mark>69</mark> %
Requirement 8: Assign a unique ID to each person with computer access	19%	35%	26%	44%
Requirement 9: Restrict physical access to cardholder data	43%	58%	65%	59%
Regularly Monitor and Test Networks				
Requirement 10: Track and monitor all access to network resources and cardholder data	5%	30%	11%	39%
Requirement 11: Regularly test security systems and processes	14%	25%	19%	38%
Maintain an Information Security Policy				
Requirement 12: Maintain a policy that addresses information security	14%	40%	16%	44%

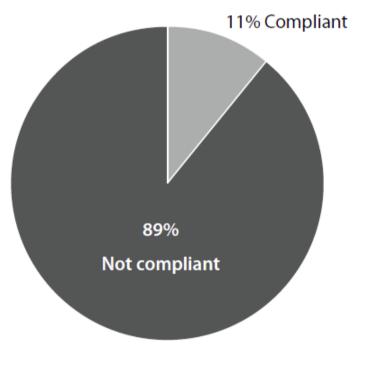
2011 Data Breach Report from Verizon Business RISK Team

www.verizonbusiness.com/resources/reports/rp_data-breach-investigations-report-2011_en_xg.pdf

PCI DSS Compliance is Key to Breach Mitigation

PCI DSS Compliance Status

Figure 42. PCI DSS compliance status based on last official audit (or self-assessment)*



* Verizon caseload only

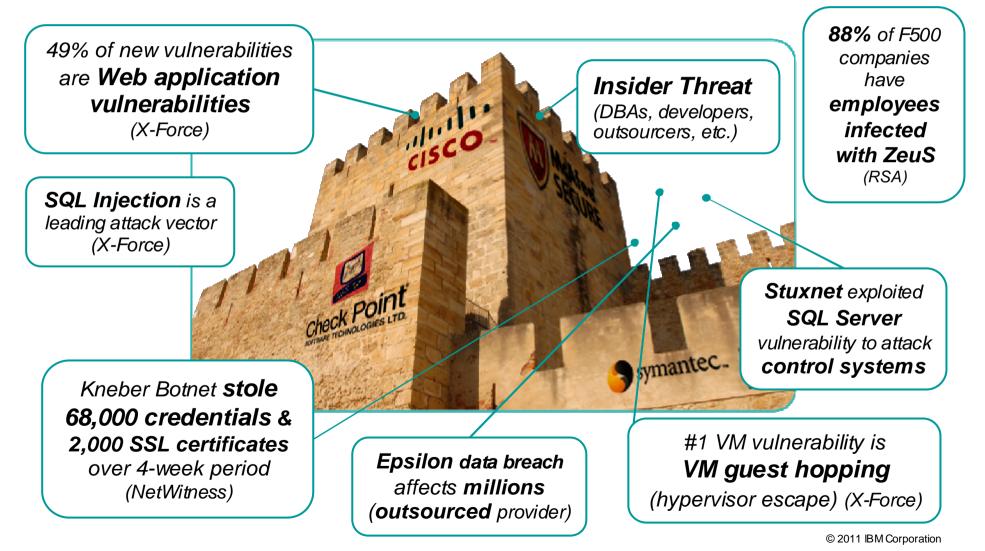
2011 Data Breach Report from Verizon Business RISK Team www.verizonbusiness.com/resources/reports/rp_data-breach-investigations-report-2011_en_xg.pdf "One of the lingering questions from our discussions around PCI in this report is always that of relevancy. It's all well and good to validate compliance with the PCI DSS, but does it actually help reduce risk? Insofar as that translates to a sincere security program—one that seeks to maintain validation on an ongoing basis—the data strongly suggests the answer is "yes."

... 54% of breaches, 83% of records

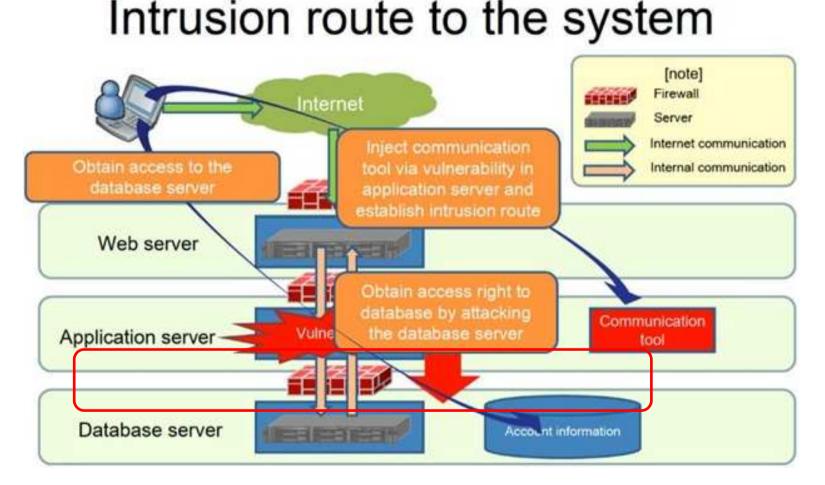
Perimeter Defenses & Identity Management No Longer Sufficient

"A fortress mentality will not work in cyber. We cannot retreat behind a

Maginot Line of firewalls." William J. Lynn III, U.S. Deputy Defense Secretary



100+ Million Accounts Compromised in Database Breach



https://threatpost.com/en_us/blogs/what-sony-playstation-network-attack-can-teach-us-about-database-security-051211

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Japan

BBC Mobile	News Sport Weather Travel TV Radio More 🔫							
NEWS	Watch ONE-MINUTE WORLD NEWS							
News Front Page	Page last updated at 18:02 GMT, Thursday, 11 March 2010							
Africa	E-mail this to a friend Printable version HSBC admits huge Swiss bank data theft							
Americas	About 24,000 clients of HSBC's							
Asia-Pacific	private banking operation in							
Europe	Switzerland had personal details							
Middle East	stolen by a former employee the							
South Asia	company has admitted.							
UK	In December, HSBC said that just 10							
Business	account holders were affected by the							
Market Data	theft, which happened three years							
Economy	ago, HSBC has offered an unreserved							
Companies	apology to customers The information stolen concerns							
Health	15,000 accounts that are still active. Another 9,000 accounts have							
Science & Environment	been closed since the theft.							
Technology	HSBC says that it does not think the data can be used to access							
Entertainment	accounts.							
Also in the news	"We deenly regret this situation and unreservedly analogise to our							

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Type of compromised assets for breach

Table 7. Types of compromised assets by percent of breaches and percent of records*

Туре	Category	% of Breaches	% of Records		
Database server	Servers & Applications	25%	92%		
Desktop computer	End-User Devices	21%	1%		
Web app/server	Servers & Applications	19%	13%		
Payment card	Offline Data	18%	<1%		
POS server (store controller)	Servers & Applications	11%	<1%		
Laptop computer	End-User Devices	7%	<1%		
Documents	Offline Data	7%	<1%		
POS terminal	End-User Devices	6%	<1%		
File server	Servers & Applications	4%	81%		
Automated Teller Machine (ATM)	End-User Devices	4%	<1%		
FTP server	Servers & Applications	2%	3%		
Mail server	Servers & Applications	2%	4%		
Customer (B2C)	People	2%	<1%		
Regular employee/end-user	People	2%	<1%		

planet

Source : http://www.verizonbusiness.com/resources/reports/rp_2010-data-breach-report_en_xg.pdf

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Gartner 2010 - Ten Database Activities Enterprises Need to Monitor

Figure 1. Applicable Use Cases for Use in the Evaluation and Selection Process

	•			•							
		DAM	DLP	SIEM	NIDS	DB Scanner	ССМ	Fraud	IAM		
	Access or changes to data			0	0	0	0		0		
Privileged	Access via inappropriate or unapproved channels					0	0		0		
Users	Schema modifications		0		0			0	0		
	Addition or modification of accounts		0				0				
	Access to excessive or unneeded data					0	0				
End Users	Data access outside standard hours					0	0				
	Access via inappropriate or nonapproved channels					0	0				
Developers Sys. Admns Analysts	Access to live production systems	0				0	0				
ITOne	Nonpproved changes to databases or applications		0		0			0	0		
ITOps	Out-of-cycle patching of production systems		0					0	0		
	ention DLP Change ation and Event Management SIEM Fraud Me	e Vulnera and Confi onitoring : /anagem	guration and Dete	Managen	nent (F	D <mark>B Scanner</mark> CCM Fraud AM		alue/Appl High Good	-		
							Poor or not applicable				

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Key Business Drivers for IBM Guardium Database Security Solution

1. Prevent data breaches

Information Management

- Mitigate external & internal threats
- Secure customer & credit card data, ACH data, strategic plans & IP

2. Assure data governance

 Prevent unauthorized changes to financial and ERP data

3. Reduce cost of compliance

- Automated, continuous controls
- Simplified audits
- Minimal performance impact
- No changes to databases or applications

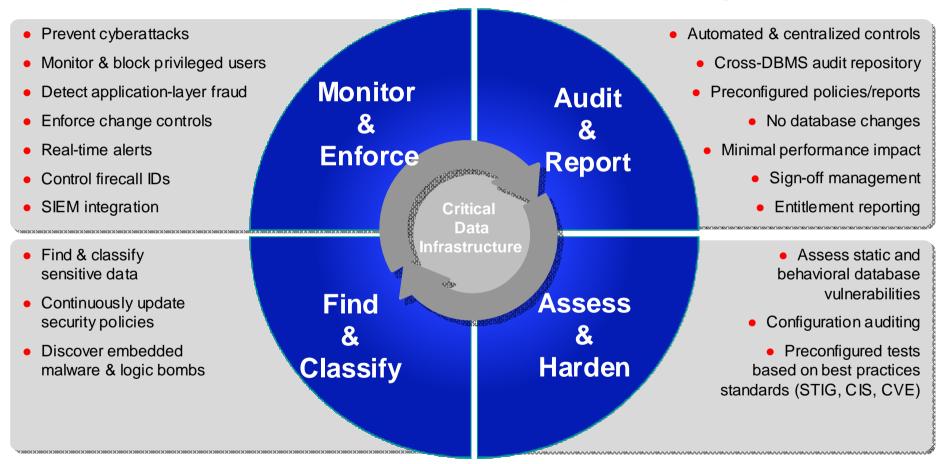








IBM Guardium address the Full Lifecycle of Database Security & Compliance

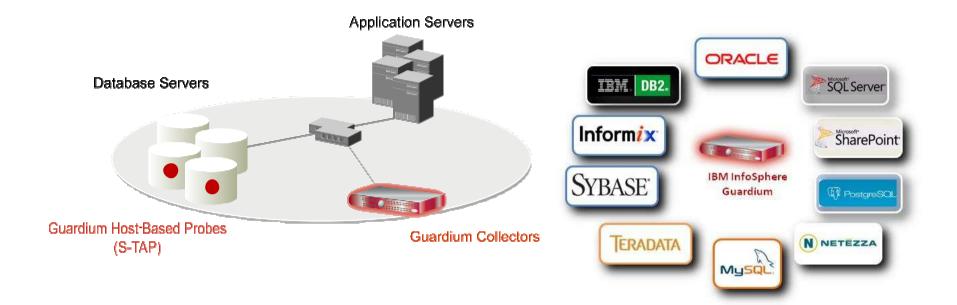


Real-Time Database Security & Monitoring

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Non-Invasive, Real-Time Database Security & Monitoring



- Continuously monitors <u>all</u> database activities (including local access by superusers)
- Heterogeneous, cross-DBMS solution
- Does not rely on native DBMS logs
- Minimal performance impact (2-3%)
- No DBMS or application changes

- Supports Separation of Duties
- Activity logs can't be erased by attackers or DBAs
- Automated compliance reporting, sign-offs & escalations (SOX, PCI, NIST, etc.)
- Granular, real-time policies & auditing
 - Who, what, when, where, how

The Compliance Mandate – What do you need to monitor?

Audit Requirements	PCI DSS	COBIT (SOX)	ISO 27002	Data Privacy & Protection Laws	NIST SP 800-53 (FISMA)
1. Access to Sensitive Data (Successful/Failed SELECTs)	✓		√	✓	✓
2. Schema Changes (DDL) (Create/Drop/Alter Tables, etc.)	✓	✓	~	~	~
3. Data Changes (DML) (Insert, Update, Delete)		✓	√		
4. Security Exceptions (Failed logins, SQL errors, etc.)	~	✓	~	~	✓
5. Accounts, Roles & Permissions (DCL) (GRANT, REVOKE)	✓	~	~	~	~

DDL = Data Definition Language (aka schema changes) DML = Data Manipulation Language (data value changes) DCL = Data Control Language



- Security Overview : Non Privileged Active Users

Data Privacy Accelerator 🖉 View	Quick Start Monito	r/Audit Dis	cover Assess/Ha	arden Comply	Protect	
Overview Plan and Organize 🖉 Tra	ack & Monitor Ong	oing Validati	on Policy Definition	on and Controls		
Overview	Data Privacy - Nor	n Privileged	Active Users			
Privacy Sets Servers Accessing Sensitive Objects	Start Date: 2010- Aliases: ON DB User Name		Server Type			unt of Object Name To
Sensitive Data Access Map Non Privileged Active Users			MS SQL SERVER	2	2	7
Admin Access to Sensitive Data	BILL BILL	10.10.9.25	MS SQL SERVER ORACLE	1	1	1
	FINANCE	10.10.9.57	A CONTRACTOR OF	1	2	21
	GU0002 HARRY	RL25	DB2 MS SQL SERVER	1	1	2
	IPARAI	10.10.0.200				



- Security Overview : Admin Access to Sensitive Data

ata Privacy Accelerator 🖉 📗 View	Quick Start M	onitor/Audit Discove	er Assess/Harde	n Comply	Protect	
erview Plan and Organize 🖉 📑	Track & Monitor	Ongoing Validation	Policy Definition a	and Controls		
Dverview	Data Privacy	- Admin Access to Se	ensitive Data			
Privacy Sets Servers Accessing Sensitive Objects Sensitive Data Access Map	Aliases: C	2010-05-02 03:55:56 DN <u>me Server IP Serve</u>				ect Name Total acc
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Admin Access to Sensitive Data	DB2INST2 DB2INST2	10.10.9.57DB2 10.10.9.58DB2	1		2	43 5
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	JOE	10.10.9.57 SYBA			1	18
	JOE	10.10.9.58ORAC			1	1
	SA	10.10.9.57 SYBA			2	31
	SYSTEM	10.10.9.56ORAC	IF 1		1	2



- Track & Monitor : Logging Attempts Failure

Data Privacy Accele	rator 🖉	Data Privacy Accelerator 🖉 View			Discover	Assess/Harde	en Comply	Protect
Overview Plan and	Organize	Track	k & Monitor 🖉	Ongoing Va	lidation F	Policy Definition a	and Controls	
Overview			Data Privac	y - Logging Atte	empts Failu	ire		
Access Trail to Sen		a	Aliases:	ON		d Date: 2011-03		
Unauthorized Application Access Audit Trail & Work Flow Automation			User Name MIKE MIKE	Source Add 10.10.9.240 10.10.9.248	ress <u>Desti</u> 10.10. 10.10.	.9.251	Database P ORACLE ORACLE	rotocol Count of Exc 3 1
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			NATI SA	10.10.9.251 10.10.9.248	10.10. 10.10.		MS SQL SEI SYBASE	RVER 1 1
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- Track & Monitor : Unauthorized Application Access

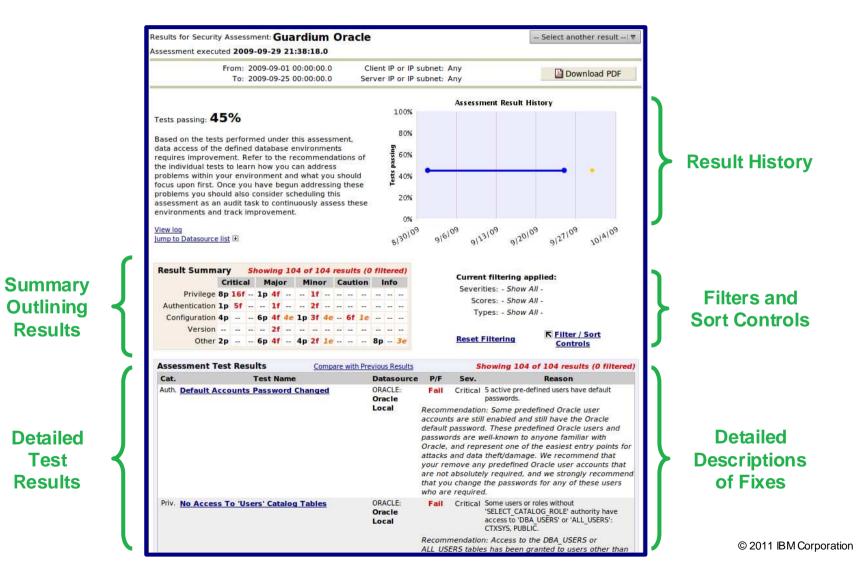
Data Privacy Acc	celerator 🖉	View	Quick Start	Monitor/Audit	Discover	Assess/Ha	arden Cor	mply Protect			
Overview Plan	and Organize	Track	& Monitor 🖉	Ongoing Va	lidation F	olicy Definiti	on and Cont	trols			
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			SQLWB.EXI	<u> </u>	10.10.9.25	310.10.9.253	3 MS SQL S	ERVER1	3		

IBM Guardium Data Privacy Accelerator module :

- Ongoing Validation : Database Security Assessment

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Data Privacy Accelerator 🖉	View Quick Star	t Monitor/Audit [Discover	Assess/Harden	Comply	Protect			
Overview Plan and Organize	Track & Monitor	Ongoing Validation	n 🖉 🛛 Pol	licy Definition and	Controls				
Ongoing Security Validation	Datat	base Security Assess	sment						
Database Security Health Ass	essment								
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Vulnerability Assessments Report Sample



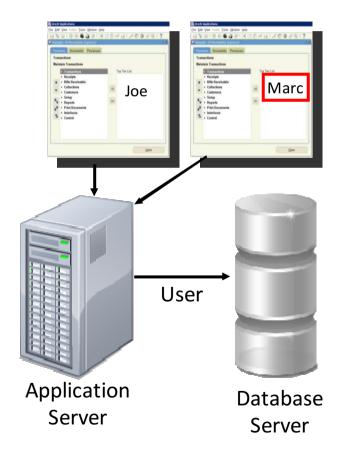
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IBM Guardium Data Privacy Accelerator module :

- Policy Controls : Policy Violations

Data Priva	cy Accelerator 🖉	View Quick St	art Monito	r/Audit Discover /	Assess/Har	den Comply F	Protect	6200	00 - Standalone U					
Overview	Plan and Organize	Track & Monitor	1			d Controls 🖉								
Overview	6	Policy Violation	s	.0 <u>.</u>				01	₫ i _ □ >					
	Policy Description													
Policy Vi	2011-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1	Timestamp	Category Name	Access Rule Description	Client IP	Server IP Name	Full SQL String	<u>Severity</u> Description	Count of Policy Rule Violations					
		2010-11-29 14:33:39.0	-	Alert when accessing ID information	10.10.9.56	10.10.9.56SYSTE	select MISPAR_TZ from AMITIM_T Extrusion Values: *****2323,*****4567	HIGH	1					
		2010-11-29 14:33:39.0		Alert when accessing ID information	10.10.9.56	10.10.9.56SYSTE	select MISPAR_TZ from	HIGH	1					
		2010-11-29 14:33:39.0		Mask sensitive data - ID	10.10.9.56	10.10.9.56SYSTE	AMITIM_T Extrusion Values: *****2323,*****4567	MED	1					
		2010-11-29 14:33:39.0		Mask sensitive data - ID	10.10.9.56	10.10.9.56SYSTE	select MISPAR TZ from	MED	1					
		2010-11-29 14:21:44.0		Alert when accessing ID information	10.10.9.56	10.10.9.56SYSTE	select MISPAR_TZ from AMITIM_T Extrusion Values: *****2323,*****4567	HIGH	1					

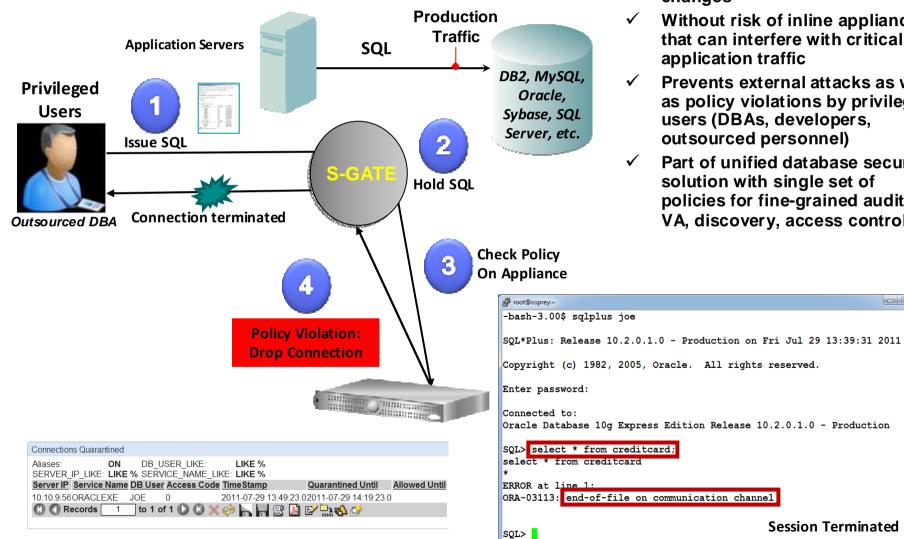
Capable to identify the "Real End User" activities - rather than connection information only



DB User Name	Application User	<u>Sql</u>
APPUSER	joe	select * from EmployeeRoleView where UserName=?
APPUSER	joe	select * from EmployeeTable
APPUSER	marc	insert into EmployeeTable values (?,?,?,?,?,?,?,?)

- Issue: Application server uses generic service account to access DB
 - Doesn't identify who initiated transaction (connection pooling)
- Solution: Guardium tracks access to application user associated with specific SQL commands
 - Out-of-the-box support for all major enterprise applications (Oracle EBS, PeopleSoft, SAP, Siebel, Business Objects, Cognos...) and custom applications (WebSphere, WebLogic,)
 - Deterministic vs. time-based "best guess"
 - <u>No changes</u> to applications

Restrict Access to Cardholder / Personal Data by Business Need-to-Know



- No database or application \checkmark changes
- Without risk of inline appliances that can interfere with critical application traffic
- Prevents external attacks as well as policy violations by privileged users (DBAs, developers, outsourced personnel)
- Part of unified database security solution with single set of policies for fine-grained auditing, VA, discovery, access control, ...

Session Terminated

- O X

Chosen by Leading Organizations Worldwide

- 7 of the top 10 global banks
- 5 of the top 6 global insurers
- 4 of the top 4 health care providers
- 8 of the top 10 telecoms
- 3 of the world's favorite beverage brands
- 3 of the top 4 auto makers
- 2 of the top 3 global retailers

- Top government agencies
- Top global cardholder brand
- Top energy suppliers
- The most recognized name in PCs
- #1 dedicated security company
- Media & entertainment brands
- International airline brands



Simplifying Enterprise Security for Dell

- Who: Connects with 5.4 billion+ customers every day
- Need:

Information Management

- Improve database security for SOX, PCI & SAS70
- Simplify & automate compliance controls
- Guardium Deployment:
 - Phase 1: Deployed to 300 DB servers in 10 data centers (in 12 weeks)
 - Phase 2: Deploying to additional 725 database servers
- Environment:
 - Oracle & SQL Server on Windows, Linux; Oracle RAC, SQL Server clusters
 - Oracle EBS, JDE, Hyperion plus in-house applications
- Previous Solution: Native logging (MS) or auditing (Oracle) with in-house scripts

 Supportability issues; DBA time required; massive data volumes; SOD issues.
- Results: Automated compliance reporting; real-time alerting; centralized cross-DBMS policies; closed-loop change control with Remedy integration
 - Guardium "successfully met Dell's requirements without causing outages to any databases; produced a significant reduction in auditing overhead in databases."

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Published case study in Dell Power Solutions



Validated by Industry Experts



IBM Services, Software and Hardware for Total PCI Compliance Meeting Requirements of the Digital Dozen

The products outlined in this chart highlight IBM capabilities. Please call your local IBM executive for a full listing of all products and services that map to PCI requirements

TEST SECURITY SYSTEMS AND PROCESS

- IBM ISS Products & Services
- Tivoli Security Compliance Manager
- IBM Proventia Network Anomaly Detection System (ADS)
- IBM Global Services
- IBM Rational AppScan

MONITOR ACCESS

IBM Proventia Server IPS

IBM Global Services

RESTRICT PHYSICAL

ACCESS

IBM Digital Video Surveillance

IBM Biometric Access Control

IBM Global Services

 IBM Tivoli Compliance Insight Manager • IBM Tivoli Security Operations Manager



- IBM Global Services
- Tivoli Console Insight Manager

FIREWALL TO PROTECT CARDHOLDER DATA

 IBM Proventia Server Intrusion Prevention System (IPS)



IBM Global Services



- IBM Tivoli Access Manager
- IBM Proventia Network Multi-Function Security
- (MFS) –IBM Global Services



PROTECT STORED **CARDHOLDER DATA**

- IBM Storage Manager
- IBM Proventia Server IPS
- IBM Global Services
- IBM System z Encryption Solutions
- IBM IMS and DB2 Encryption Tool



ENCRYPT TRANSMISSION

- IBM Data Encryption of IMS and DB2
- IBM System z network encryption
- DataPower XML Security Gateway
- Proventia Network Intrusion Prevention System



- IBM Proventia Desktop Endpoint Security
- IBM Proventia Network Enterprise Scanner
- IBM Global Services

- RESTRICT ACCESS

UNIQUE IDs

IBM Tivoli Federated Identity Manager

- IBM Tivoli Access Manager
- IBM Tivoli zSecure Admin
- IBM Tivoli Compliance Insight Manager
- IBM Global Services

CARDHOLDER DATA



- IBM Software Development Platform
- IBM Tivoli CCMBD
- IBM Global Services
- IBM Rational AppScan
- IBM Systems and Storage



EN HARDWARE







- IBM PKI Services









• IBM Tivoli Identity Manager

IBM Global Services

SECURE & PROTECT

RM



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