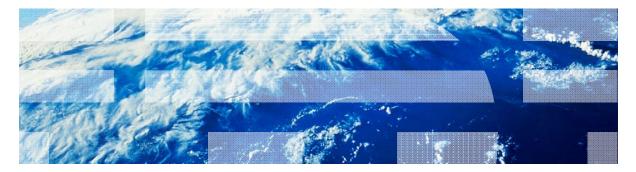


IBM Worklight V6.0.0 Getting Started

Adapter-based authentication



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Agenda

- The Adapter-based authentication introduction
- Configuring the authenticationConfig.xml
- Creating the server-side authentication components
- Creating the client-side authentication components
- Examining the result
- Exercise



The Adapter-based authentication introduction

- The Adapter-based authentication is the most flexible type of authentication to implement and contains all the benefits of the Worklight[®] Server authentication framework.
- When you use the adapter-based authentication, the entire authentication logic, including the credentials validation, can be implemented in an adapter by using plain JavaScript[™].
- Nevertheless, any login module can be used in the adapter-based authentication as an extra authentication layer.
- In this module, you implement an adapter-based authentication mechanism that relies on a user name and a password.



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Configuring the authenticationConfig.xml (1 of 5)

 Add an authentication realm to the <realms> section of the authenticationConfig.xml file and call it AdapterAuthRealm.

<realms> <realm name="AdapterAuthRealm" loginModule="NonValidatingLoginModule" > <className>com.worklight.integration.auth.AdapterAuthenticator</className> <parameter name="login-function" value="AuthAdapter.onAuthReguired"/> <parameter name="logout-function" value="AuthAdapter.onLogout"/> </realm> </realms>

This realm uses the NonValidatingLoginModule login module that you define later.



Configuring the authenticationConfig.xml (2 of 5)

 Add an authentication realm to the <realms> section of the authenticationConfig.xml file and call it AdapterAuthRealm.

<prealms>
 <prealms>
 <realm name="AdapterAuthRealm" loginModule="NonValidatinaLoginModule" >
 <className>com.worklight.integration.auth.AdapterAuthenticator</className>
 <preadmeter name="login-function" value="AuthAdapter.onAuthRequired"/>
 <preadmeter name="logout-function" value="AuthAdapter.onLogout"/>
 </realm>
</realms>
</realms>

 Using the com.worklight.integration.auth.AdapterAutenticator class means that the server-side part of the authenticator is defined in the adapter.



Configuring the authenticationConfig.xml (3 of 5)

 Add an authentication realm to the <realms> section of the authenticationConfig.xml file and call it AdapterAuthRealm.

<realms> <realm name="AdapterAuthRealm" loginModule="NonValidatingLoginModule" > <className>com.worklight.integration.auth.AdapterAuthenticator</className> <parameter name="login-function" value="AuthAdapter.onAuthReguired"/> <parameter name="logout-function" value="AuthAdapter.onLogout"/> </realma </realms>

- When the Worklight authentication framework detects an attempt to access a protected resource, an adapter function that is defined in a login-function parameter is invoked automatically.
- When logout is detected (explicit or session timeout), a logoutfunction is invoked automatically.
- In both cases, the parameter value syntax is adapterName.functionName.



Configuring the authenticationConfig.xml (4 of 5)

- Add a login module to the <loginModules> section of the authenticationConfig.xml file and call it NonValidatingLoginModule.
 - <loginModules> <loginModule name="NonValidatingLoginModule"> <className>com.worklight.core.auth.ext.NonValidatingLoginModule</className> </loginModule> </loginModules>
- Using a NonValidatingLoginModule class name means that no additional validation is performed by the Worklight Platform, and the developer takes responsibility for the credential validation within the adapter.
- Because all authentication-related actions are done in the adapter code, using NonValidatingLoginModule is mandatory for adapterbased authentication.



Configuring the authenticationConfig.xml (5 of 5)

- Add a security test to the <securityTests> section of the authenticationConfig.xml file.
- You must use this security test to protect the adapter procedure, so make it a <customSecurityTest>.

```
<securityTests>
    <customSecurityTest name="AdapterSecurityTest">
        <tustomSecurityTest name="AdapterSecurityTest">
        <tustomSecurityTest=""">
        <tustomSecurityTest="""
        </customSecurityTest>
        </securityTests>
```

Remember the security test name. You must use it in subsequent slides.



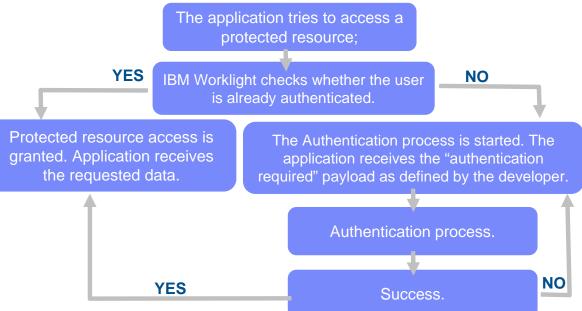
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Creating the server-side authentication components (1 of 10)

• The following diagram illustrates the adapter-based authentication process:





Creating the server-side authentication components (2 of 10)

- Create an adapter that takes care of the authentication process.
 Name it AuthAdapter.
- The **AuthAdapter** has two following procedures:



- The submitAuthentication procedure is taking care of the authentication process and authentication is not required to invoke it.
- The second procedure, however, is available to authenticated users only.



Creating the server-side authentication components (3 of 10)

The following diagram shows the flow to implement:





Creating the server-side authentication components (4 of 10)

 Whenever the IBM Worklight framework detects an unauthenticated attempt to access a protected resource, the onAuthRequired function is invoked (as defined in the authenticationConfig.xml).



- This function receives the response headers and a errorMessage parameter. The object that is returned by this function is sent to the client application.
- Note the authRequired: true property. You use this property in challenge handler to detect that the server is requesting authentication.



Creating the server-side authentication components (5 of 10)

 The submitAuthentication function is invoked by a client application to validate user name and password.

```
function submitAuthentication(username, password){
    if (username === "worklight" && password === "worklight"){
      var userIdentity = {
         userId: username,
         displayName: username,
         attributes: {
            foo: "bar"
         }
    };
    WL.Server.setActiveUser("AdapterAuthRealm", userIdentity);
    return {
            authRequired: false
        };
    }
    return onAuthRequired(null, "Invalid login credentials");
}
```

The user name and password are received from the application as parameters.



Creating the server-side authentication components (6 of 10)

 The submitAuthentication function is invoked by a client application to validate user name and password.

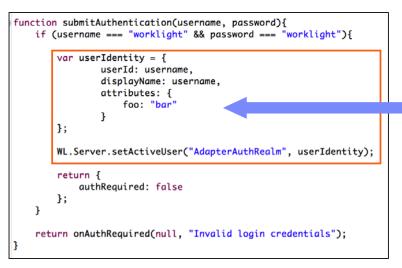
```
function submitAuthentication(username, password){
    if (username === "worklight" && password === "worklight"){
        var userIdentity = {
            userId: username,
            displayName: username,
            attributes: {
               foo: "bar"
            }
        };
        WL.Server.setActiveUser("AdapterAuthRealm", userIdentity);
        return {
            authRequired: false
        };
    }
    return onAuthRequired(null, "Invalid login credentials");
}
```

In this sample, the credentials are validated against some hardcoded values, but any other validation can be performed, for example by using SQL or WebServices.



Creating the server-side authentication components (7 of 10)

 The submitAuthentication function is invoked by a client application to validate user name and password.

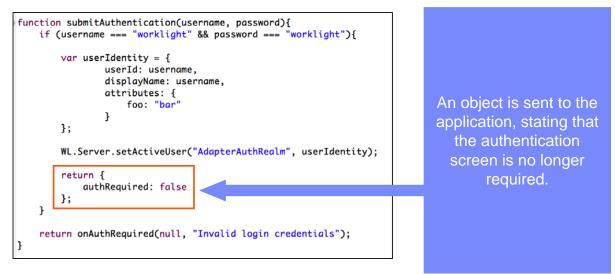


If validation is successfully passed, a WL.Server.setActiveUser API is called to create an authenticated session for the SingleStepAuthRealm with a user data stored in a userIdentity object. Note, you can add your own custom properties to the user identity attributes.



Creating the server-side authentication components (8 of 10)

The submitAuthentication function is invoked by a client application to validate user name and password.





Creating the server-side authentication components (9 of 10)

 The submitAuthentication function is invoked by a client application to validate user name and password.

```
function submitAuthentication(username, password){
    if (username === "worklight" && password === "worklight"){
        var userIdentity = {
            userId: username,
            displayName: username,
            attributes: {
               foo: "bar"
            }
        };
        WL.Server.setActiveUser("AdapterAuthRealm", userIdentity);
        return {
            authRequired: false
        };
    }
    return onAuthRequired(null, "Invalid login credentials");
}
```

If the credentials validation fails, an object that is built by the onAuthRequired function is returned to the application with a corresponding error message.



Creating the server-side authentication components (10 of 10)

- For training purposes, the getSecretData function returns a hardcoded value. Keep in mind that the getSecretData is protected by a security test, as defined in the adapter XML.
- The onLogout function is defined in the authenticationConfig.xml file to be invoked automatically on logout (for example to perform a cleanup).

```
9@ function getSecretData(){
1    return {
2        secretData: "A very very very very secret data"
3    };
4 }
50@ function onLogout(){
7    WL.Logger.debug("Logged out");
8 }
```



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Creating the client-side authentication components (1 of 11)

- Create a Worklight application.
- The application consists of two main <div> elements:
 - The <div id="AppDiv"> element is used to display the application content.
 - The <div id="AuthDiv"> element is used for authentication form purposes.
- When the authentication is required, the application hides the AppDiv and shows the AuthDiv. When the authentication is complete, it does the opposite.



Creating the client-side authentication components (2 of 11)

- Start by creating an AppDiv.
- It has a basic structure and functions:

```
<div id="AppDiv">
    <div class="header">
        <hl>AdapterAuthApp</hl>
     </div>
     </div>
     <input type="button" value="Get secret data" onclick="getSecretData()" />
          <input type="button" value="Logout"
               onclick="WL.Client.logout('AdapterAuthRealm', {onSuccess:WL.Client.reloadApp})" />
          <div id="ResponseDiv"></div>
     </div>
<//div>
```

- The buttons are used to invoke the getSecretData procedure and to log out.
- The <div id="ResponseDiv"> is used to display the getSecretData response.



Creating the client-side authentication components (3 of 11)

The AuthDiv contains the following elements:

```
<div id="AuthDiv" style="display:none">

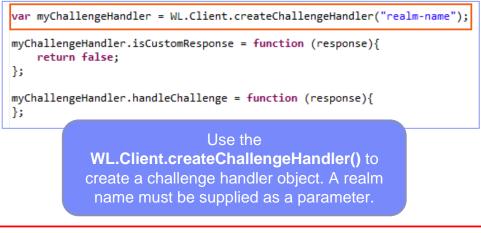
    <hr />
    <input type="text" placeholder="Enter username" id="AuthUsername"/><br />
    <input type="password" placeholder="Enter password" id="AuthPassword"/><br />
    <input type="button" value="Submit" id="AuthSubmitButton" />
    <input type="button" value="Cancel" id="AuthCancelButton" />
    </div>
```

- The AuthInfo to display error messages.
- The AuthUsername and the AuthPassword to input elements.
- The AuthSubmitButton and the AuthCancelButton.
- The AuthDiv is styled as display:none because it must not be displayed before the authentication is requested by server.



Creating the client-side authentication components (4 of 11)

- Finally, create a challenge handler.
- Use the following API to create this handler and implement its functionality.



Create a challenge handler to define a customized authentication flow. In your challenge handler, do not add code that modifies the user interface when this modification is not related to the authentication flow.



Creating the client-side authentication components (5 of 11)

- Finally, create a challenge handler.
- Use the following API to create this handler and implement its functionality.

```
var myChallengeHandler = WL.Client.createChallengeHandler("realm-name");
myChallengeHandler.isCustomResponse = function (response){
    return false;
};
myChallengeHandler.handleChallenge = function (response){
};
```

The **isCustomResponse** function of the challenge handler is called each time that a response is received from the server. It is used to detect whether the response contains data that is related to this challenge handler. It returns **true** or **false.**



Creating the client-side authentication components (6 of 11)

- Finally, create a challenge handler.
- Use the following API to create this handler and implement its functionality.

```
var myChallengeHandler = WL.Client.createChallengeHandler("realm-name");
myChallengeHandler.isCustomResponse = function (response){
    return false;
};
myChallengeHandler.handleChallenge = function (response){
};
```

If the isCustomResponse returns true, the framework calls the handleChallenge() function. This function is used to perform required actions, such as hide the application screen and show the login screen.



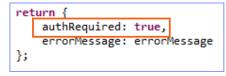
Creating the client-side authentication components (7 of 11)

- In addition to the methods that the developer must implement, the challenge handler contains functionalities that the developer might want to use:
 - The myChallengeHandler.submitAdapterAuthentication() is used to send collected credentials to a specific adapter procedure. It has the same signature as the WL.Client.invokeProcedure() API.
 - The myChallengeHandler.submitSuccess() notifies the Worklight framework that the authentication successfully finished. The Worklight framework then automatically issue the original request that triggered the authentication.
 - The myChallengeHandler.submitFailure() notifies the Worklight framework that the authentication completed with failure. The Worklight framework then disposes the original request that triggered the authentication.
- You will use these functions during the implementation of the challenge handler in the next slides.

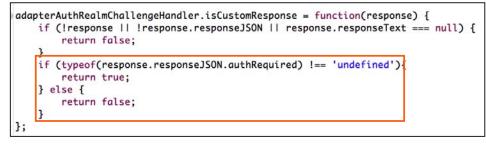


Creating the client-side authentication components (8 of 11)

 Implement the isCustomResponse function. It detects whether the server response contains the challenge object that you defined previously.



You defined challenge object in the adapter.
 You now use its authRequired property.



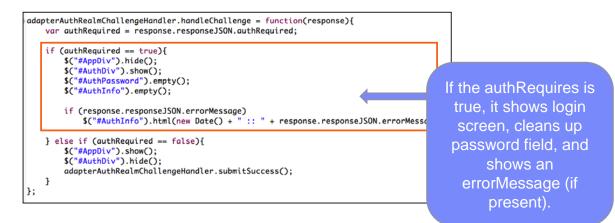
 Return true if the authRequired property is found, false otherwise.



Creating the client-side authentication components (9 of 11)

- Implement the handleChallenge function. It prepares the authentication UI.
- Use the optional errorMessage property of the challenge object.

authRequired: true,	
errorMessage: errorMe	ssage
};	





Creating the client-side authentication components (10 of 11)

- Implement the handleChallenge function. It prepares the authentication UI.
- Use the optional errorMessage property of the challenge object.

```
adapterAuthRealmChallengeHandler.handleChallenge = function(response){
  var authRequired = response.responseJSON.authRequired;
  if (authRequired == true){
    $("#AppDiv").hide();
    $("#AuthDiv").show();
    $("#AuthInfo").empty();
    $("#AuthInfo").empty();
    if (response.responseJSON.errorMessage)
    $("#AuthInfo").html(new Date() + " :: " + response.responseJ
    } else if (authRequired == false){
    $("#AuthDiv").hide();
    adapterAuthRealmChallengeHandler.submitSuccess();
    }
};
```

ret	urn {	
	authRequired:	true,
	errorMessage:	errorMessage
};		

If the authRequired is false, it shows AppDiv, it hides AuthDiv, and it notifies the Worklight framework that the authentication successfully completed.



Creating the client-side authentication components (11 of 11)

- Clicking a login button triggers the function that collects the user name and the password from the HTML input fields, and submits them to the adapter.
- Notice that the challenge handler the submitAdapterAuthentication method is used.

```
$("#AuthSubmitButton").bind('click', function () {
   var username = $("#AuthUsername").val();
   var password = $("#AuthPassword").val();
   var invocationData = {
        adapter : "AuthAdapter",
        procedure : "submitAuthentication",
        parameters : [ username, password ]
   };
   adapterAuthRealmChallengeHandler.submitAdapterAuthentication(invocationData, {});
});
```

 There is no requirement to specify the callbacks because the response is checked by the Worklight framework.



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- Exercise



Examining the result

AdapterAuthApp		AdapterAuthApp
		Get secret data Logout
Cet secret data Logout		{"responseID":"7","isSuccessful":true,"secretDa
		very very very secret data"}
	Enter username	
	Enter password	
	Submit	



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Exercise

- Implement the adapter authentication as described in this training module
- The sample for this training module can be found in the Getting Started page of the IBM® Worklight documentation website at <u>http://www.ibm.com/mobile-docs</u>



Check yourself questions

- When you define a realm that is using an adapter-based authentication in the authenticationConfig.xml, which two parameters are mandatory?
 - The login-function, the logout-function.
 - The adapter-name, the realm-name.
 - The adapter-name, the login-function.
 - The login-function, the login-module.
- How can a developer specify which adapter procedures are protected by an authentication realm?
 - When the authentication realm is specified in the adapter XML file, all the adapter procedures are protected by it.
 - The developer does not have to specify it. Authentication credentials are added on the client side when you use WL.Client.invokeProcedure for the procedure to work.
 - By adding a securityTest property to the procedure definition in the adapter XML.
 - You cannot protect the adapter procedures by an authentication realm. The protection is for applications only.
- What client side mechanism is used to detect that the server requires an authentication for the client request?
 - The challengeHandler.isAuthenticationRequired
 - The challengeHandler.isUserAuthenticated
 - The challengeHandler.analyzeServerResponse
 - The challengeHandler.isCustomResponse



Check yourself questions

- When you define a realm that is using an adapter-based authentication in the authenticationConfig.xml, which two parameters are mandatory?
 - The login-function, the logout-function.
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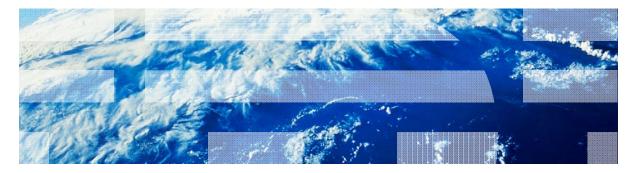
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