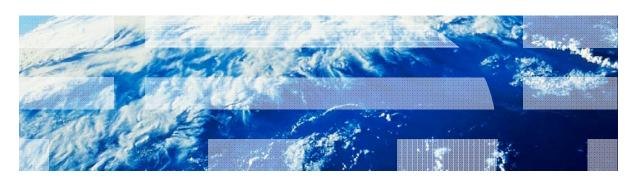


# IBM Worklight V6.0.0 Getting Started

#### **Custom device provisioning**





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# Agenda

- Overview
- Understanding custom device provisioning
- Configuring authenticationConfig.xml
- Implementing server-side components
- Implementing client-side components
- Examining the result



#### Overview

- In this training module you will learn how to enable and configure custom device provisioning
- Custom device provisioning is an extension of auto device provisioning, which allows you to implement custom validations of:
  - Certificate Signing Request during initial provisioning flow
  - Certificate during every application start up
- It is vital to gain a solid understanding of the topics discussed in the Device Provisioning Concepts training module, because this training module is fully based on them



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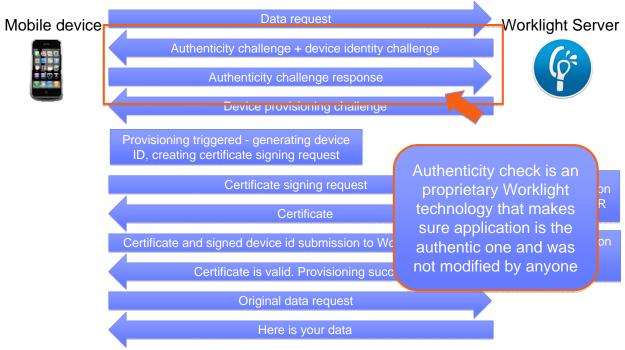


Custom device provisioning flow – first application start

Data request Mobile device Worklight® Server Authenticity challenge + device identity challenge Authenticity challenge response Device provisioning challenge Provisioning triggered - generating device ID, creating certificate signing request Certificate signing request Custom validation of supplied CSR Certificate Certificate and signed device id submission to Worklight Server Custom validation of supplied certificate Certificate is valid. Provisioning success. Original data request Here is your data

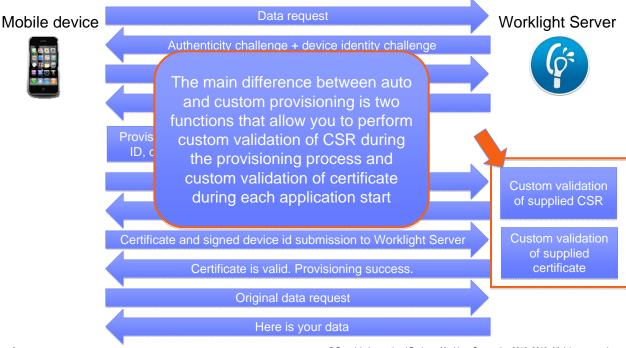


Custom device provisioning flow – first application start





Custom device provisioning flow – first application start





Custom device provisioning flow – subsequent application start ups

Mobile device

Authenticity challenge + device identity challenge

Device ID and certificate are already created.
No need to trigger provisioning again

Authenticity challenge response + certificate + signed device id submission to Worklight Server

Provisioned device verified. Device authentication success.

Original data request

Here is your data

Worklight Server

Custom validation of supplied certificate

Provisioned device verified. Device authentication success.



- By default, the Worklight server uses its internal keystore to issue a certificate
- You can tell the Worklight server to use your own keystore by adjusting the worklight.properties file

 Note that the wl.ca.keystore.path property value can be both relative to the Worklight project /server/ folder and absolute to the file system



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# Configuring authenticationConfig.xml

- Start by adding a new realm named CustomDeviceProvisioningRealm to the authenticationConfig.xml file
- Use CustomDeviceProvisioningLoginModule
- Use the auto provisioning authenticator className parameter
- Add a validate-csr-function parameter
- The value of this parameter points to an Adapter function that will perform CSR validation



# Configuring authenticationConfig.xml

- Add CustomDeviceProvisioningLoginModule
- Use the auto provisioning login module className parameter
- Add a validate-certificate-function parameter
- The value of this parameter points to an Adapter function that will perform certificate validation



# Configuring authenticationConfig.xml

- Create a new mobileSecurityTest
- Add a mandatory <testAppAuthenticity/> test
- Add a mandatory <testDeviceId/> test
- Specify provisioningType="custom"
- Specify realm="CustomDeviceProvisioningRealm"

```
<securityTests>
     <mobileSecurityTest name="CustomDeviceProvisioningSecurityTest">
          <testAppAuthenticity/>
          <testDeviceId provisioningType="custom" realm="CustomDeviceProvisioningRealm"/>
          </mobileSecurityTest>
</securityTests>
```



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- Create a new adapter named ProvisioningAdapter
- Add two functions with following signatures to adapter's JavaScript file
  - validateCSR (clientDN, csrContent) this function is invoked only during initial device provisioning. It is used to check whether the device is authorized to be provisioned. Once the device is provisioned, this function will not be invoked again
  - validateCertificate (certificate, customAttributes) this function is invoked every time the mobile application establishes a new session with the Worklight server. It is used to validate that the certificate that the application/device possesses is still valid and that the application/device is allowed to communicate with Worklight Server.
- Note that these functions are called internally by the Worklight authentication framework; therefore you should not declare them in the adapter's XML file



```
function validateCSR(clientDN, csrContent){
   WL.Logger.log("validateCSR :: clientDN :: " + JSON.stringify(clientDN));
   WL.Logger.log("validateCSR :: csrContent :: " + JSON.stringify(csrContent));
   var activationCode = csrContent.activationCode:
   var rechonce:
   // This is a place to perform validation of csrContent and update clientDN if required.
   // You can do it using adapter backend connectivity
   if (activationCode === "worklight"){
       response = {
            isSuccessful: true.
            clientDN: clientDN + ",CN=someCustomData",
            attributes: {
                                                           activationCode is a custom property
                customAttribute: "some-custom-attribute"
                                                             that you add to CSR on the client
       }:
                                                                           side.
   } else {
       response = {
            isSuccessful: false.
           errors: ["Invalid activation code"]
       };
   return response;
```



```
function validateCSR(clientDN, csrContent){
   WL.Logger.log("validateCSR :: clientDN :: " + JSON.stringify(clientDN));
   WL.Logger.log("validateCSR :: csrContent :: " + JSON.stringify(csrContent));
   var activationCode = csrContent.activationCode:
   var response;
    // This is a place to perform validation of csrContent and update clientDN if required.
   // You can do it using adapter backend connectivity
   if (activationCode === "worklight"){
       response = {
            isSuccessful: true.
            clientDN: clientDN + ",CN=someCustomData",
            attributes: {
                customAttribute: "some-custom-attribute"
                                                             Adapter functionality, for example
                                                            accessing http web services, can be
                                                           used to validate CSR information. For
       response = {
                                                                simplicity we just check that
            isSuccessful: false.
                                                               activationCode is equal to a
            errors: ["Invalid activation code"]
                                                                predefined hardcoded string
       };
   return response;
```



```
function validateCSR(clientDN, csrContent){
   WL.Logger.log("validateCSR :: clientDN :: " + JSON.stringify(clientDN));
   WL.Logger.log("validateCSR :: csrContent :: " + JSON.stringify(csrContent));
   var activationCode = csrContent.activationCode:
   var response;
   // This is a place to perform validation of csrContent and update clientDN if required.
   // You can do it using adapter backend connectivity
   if (activationCode === "worklight"){
        response = {
            isSuccessful: true.
                                                             If CSR validation was successful, the
            clientDN: clientDN + ",CN=someCustomData",
                                                               validateCSR function returns a
            attributes: {
                customAttribute: "some-custom-attribute"
                                                            clientDN (note that it can be modified
                                                               with additional custom data). In
                                                               addition, it is possible to specify
                                                               custom attributes to be saved in
        response = {
                                                             certificate. Once isSuccessful:true
            isSuccessful: false.
            errors: ["Invalid activation code"]
                                                              is returned from the validateCSR
        };
                                                              function, the Worklight server will
                                                             generate a certificate and return it to
                                                                       the application
   return response;
```



```
function validateCSR(clientDN, csrContent){
   WL.Logger.log("validateCSR :: clientDN :: " + JSON.stringify(clientDN)):
   WL.Logger.log("validateCSR :: csrContent :: " + JSON.
   var activationCode = csrContent.activationCode:
   var response;
                                                             If CSR validation fails, you must
   // This is a place to perform validation of csrConter
   // You can do it using adapter backend connectivity
                                                          return isSuccessful:false and supply
   if (activationCode === "worklight"){
                                                                    an error message
       response = {
            isSuccessful: true.
            clientDN: clientDN + ",CN=someCustomData",
            attributes: {
                customAttribute: "some-custom-attribute"
       };
       response = {
           isSuccessful: false.
           errors: ["Invalid activation code"]
       };
   return response;
```



Implement validateCertificate (certificate, customAttributes) function

```
function validateCertificate(certificate, customAttributes){
   WL.Logger.log("validateCertificate :: certificate :: " + JSON.stringify(certificate));
   WL.Logger.log("validateCertificate :: customAttributes :: " + JSON.stringify(customAttributes));

// Additional custom certificate validations can be performed here.

return {
   isSuccessful: true
};
}
You can perform certificate
```

validations according to your custom rules here. Adapter functionality, for example accessing http web services, can be used to validate the certificate. If the certificate is valid, you must return isSuccessful:true



Implement validateCertificate (certificate, customAttributes) function

```
function validateCertificate(certificate.customAttributes){
    WL.Logger.log("validateCertificate :: certificate :: " + JSON.stringify(certificate));
    WL.Logger.log("validateCertificate :: customAttributes :: " + JSON.stringify(customAttributes));
    // Additional custom certificate validations can be performed here.
    return {
        isSuccessful: true
                                                                          Note that returning
                                                                   isSuccessful:false means that
                                                                  application cannot operate and the
                                                                   only thing that can be done is to
                                                                  reinstall the application so it can be
                                                                          provisioned again
```



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- Create a new application, add iPhone/iPad/Android environment to it
- Add security test created in previous steps to protect created environment

In case it is required, configure your application for Application
 Authenticity test as described in the Application Authenticity Protection training module



Update application HTML file

```
<body id="content" style="display: none;">
    <div id="AppBody">
        <div class="header">
            <h1>CustomProvisioningApp</h1>
        </div>
        <div id="wrapper">
            Device authentication with custom device provisioning was not complete
        </div>
        <button id="connectToServerButton">
            Connect to Worklight server
        </hutton>
    </div>
    <div id="ProvBody" style="display: none">
        <div id="provisioningError"></div>
        <input id="provisioningCode" placeholder="Enter code" type="text" />
        <button id="submitProvCodeButton">Send</button>
    </div>
                                                AppBody element holds application content.
    <script src="js/initOptions.js"></scri</pre>
                                                ProvBody element holds device provisioning-
    <script src="is/CustomProvisioningApp.</pre>
                                             related content. Note the connectToServerButton
    <script src="is/messages.is"></script>
                                                               in AppBody
    <script src="js/CustomDeviceProvisioni</pre>
</body>
```



- Add listener to connectToServerButton
- Use WL.Client.connect() API to connect to the Worklight server

```
function wlCommonInit(){
    $("#connectToServerButton").click(function(){
        WL.Client.connect();
    });
}
```



- Add a new CustomDeviceProvisioningRealmChallengeHandler.js file and reference it from main HTML file
- Device provisioning challenge handler requires following methods to be implemented
  - handler.createCustomCsr (challenge) This method is responsible for returning custom properties that will be added to CSR. Here you add a custom activationCode property, which is used in the adapter's validateCSR function in previous slides. Note that this method is asynchronous to allow collecting custom properties via native code or separate flow
  - handler.processSuccess(identity) This method is invoked when certificate validation is successfully completed using the validateCertificate adapter function you implemented earlier
  - handler.handleFailure() This method is invoked when certificate validation fails (isSuccessful:false is returned from validateCertificate function).



```
var customDevProvChallengeHandler =
    WL.Client.createProvisioningChallengeHandler("CustomDeviceProvisioningRealm");
customDevProvChallengeHandler.createCustomCsr = function(challenge){
    WL.Logger.debug("createCustomCsr :: " + JSON.stringify(challenge));
    $("#AppBody").hide();
    $("#ProvBody").show();
    $("#provisioningCode").val("");
    if (challenge.error) {
        $("#provisioningError").html(new D
    } else {
        $("#provisioningError").html(new D
                                              Create device provisioning challenge handler by
    $("#submitProvCodeButton").click(funct
                                                               using the
        var customCsrProperties = {
                                              WL.Client.createProvisioningChallengeHandler()
            activationCode: $("#provisioni
                                                  API. Specify realm name as parameter
        };
        customDevProvChallengeHandler.subm
    });
```



```
var customDevProvChallengeHandler =
    WL.Client.createProvisioningChallengeHandler("CustomDeviceProvisioningRealm");
customDevProvChallengeHandler.createCustomCsr = function(challenge){
    WL.Logger.debug("createCustomCsr :: " + JSON.stringify(challenge));
    $("#AppBody").hide();
    $("#ProvBody").show();
    $("#provisioningCode").val("");
    if (challenge.error) {
        $("#provisioningError").html(new D
    } else {
        $("#provisioningError").html(new D
                                                   When Worklight Server triggers device
                                               provisioning, the createCustomCsr function is
    $("#submitProvCodeButton").click(funct
                                              invoked. Use it to manipulate your UI, for example
        var customCsrProperties = {
                                               to hide the application screen and show device
            activationCode: $("#provisioni
                                                      provisioning-related components
        };
        customDevProvChallengeHandler.subm
    });
```



```
var customDevProvChallengeHandler =
    WL.Client.createProvisioningChallengeHa
customDevProvChallengeHandler.createCustomC
    WL.Logger.debug("createCustomCsr :: "
                                              You can use information returned in authentication
                                                   challenge, for example, error messages
    $("#AppBody").hide();
    $("#ProvBody").show();
    $("#provisioningCode").val("");
    if (challenge.error) {
        $("#provisioningError").html(new Date() + " " + challenge.error);
    } else {
        $("#provisioningError").html(new Date() + " Enter activation code.");
    $("#submitProvCodeButton").click(function(){
        var customCsrProperties = {
            activationCode: $("#provisioningCode").val()
        };
        customDevProvChallengeHandler.submitCustomCsr(customCsrProperties, challenge);
    });
```



```
var customDevProvChallengeHandler =
    WL.Client.createProvisioningChallengeHa
customDevProvChallengeHandler.createCustomC
                                               When required custom properties are collected.
    WL.Logger.debug("createCustomCsr :: " +
                                               invoke the submitCustomCsr() API. Note that
                                              adding custom properties to CSR is optional. If you
    $("#AppBody").hide();
                                              do not want to add custom properties supply empty
    $("#ProvBody").show();
                                                        JSON object as a parameter
    $("#provisioningCode").val("");
    if (challenge.error) {
        $("#provisioningError").html(new Date() + " " + challenge.error);
    } else {
        $("#provisioningError").html(new Date() + " Enter activation code.");
    $("#submitProvCodeButton").click(function(){
        var customCsrProperties = {
            activationCode: $("#provisioningCode").val()
        };
        customDevProvChallengeHandler.submitCustomCsr(customCsrProperties, challenge);
    });
```



```
customDevProvChallengeHandler.processSuccess = function(identity) {
    WL.Logger.debug("processSuccess :: " + JSON.stringify(identity));
    $("#connectToServerButton").hide();
    $("#AppBody").show();
    $("#ProvBody").hide();
    $("#wrapper").text("Device authentication with custom device provisioning "
             "was successfully complete");
};
customDevProvChallengeHandler.handleFailure = function(){
    WL.Logger.debug("handleFailure");
    $("#AppBody").show();
    $("#ProvBody").hide();
    $("#wrapper").text("Server has reje
                                           processSuccess function is called each time the
            "reinstall the application
                                           certificate successfully passes validation. You can
};
                                                     use it for UI manipulations
```



```
customDevProvChallengeHandler.processSu
    WL.Logger.debug("processSuccess ::
                                              handleFailure function is called each time the
    $("#connectToServerButton").hide();
                                              certificate fails validation. You can use it for UI
    $("#AppBody").show();
                                               manipulations and to notify the user that the
    $("#ProvBody").hide();
                                            application will not be able to connect to Worklight
    $("#wrapper").text("Device authenti
                                                               Server
             "was successfully complete"
};
customDevProvChallengeHandler.handleFailure = function(){
    WL.Logger.debug("handleFailure");
    $("#AppBody").show();
    $("#ProvBody").hide();
    $("#wrapper").text("Server has rejected your device. You will need to "+
             "reinstall the application and perform device provisioning again.");
```



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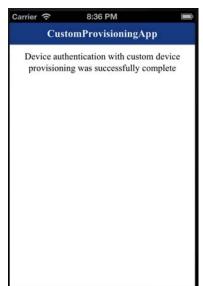


#### Examining the result

Examining the result









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