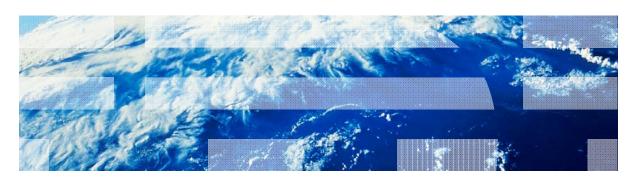


IBM Worklight V6.0.0 Getting Started

Container for advanced pages





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Using this module and its companion sample

- This module and its companion sample are intended for use with either the IBM® Worklight® Consumer Edition or the IBM Worklight Enterprise Edition.
 - You cannot use as is the sample that is associated with this module with the free IBM Worklight Developer Edition. This sample provides a WAR file that demonstrates the remote load functionality in this module. This WAR file requires a servlet container, such as Apache Tomcat, WebSphere® Application Server Full Profile, or WebSphere Application Server Liberty Profile.



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 - IBM Worklight Integration
 - Encrypted Cache
 - Camera Support
- Proxy Considerations



Background

- IBM Mobile Conference Application
 - Mobile Web Application
 - Server Programming Model
 - JavaServer Pages (JSP)
 - JavaServer Pages Standard Tag Library (JSTL)
 - JavaServer Pages Expression Language (EL)
 - Client Programming Model
 - Dojox Mobile
 - Dojo Mobile Device Theming
 - Security
 - Container Managed
 - Java[™] Enterprise Edition (Java EE) form-based Login





Mobile Views

 Dojo provides mobile widgets that developers can use to quickly generate mobile views.

 JSTL provides a simple API for iterating over lists to generate Dojox Mobile list items dynamically on the server.



Form-based Authentication Client

- The IBM Mobile
 Conference Application requires users to be registered and authenticated with the enterprise that is hosting the application.
- The application is protected by a form-based login, by using a mobile web form that is contained within a Dojox Mobile view.



```
<div doioType="doiox.mobile.View">
   <c:set var="conferences" scope="session" value=""></c:set>
   <h1 style="text-alian: center:" doioType="doiox.mobile.Headina">
                                    IBM Mobile Conference App</h1>
   <form action="j_security_check" method="post" name="loginForm">
       <div class="logonClass">
           <div>
                <span>Username </span> <input id="username"</pre>
                    doioType="doiox.mobile.TextBox"
                    name="i_username" />
           </div>
           <div>
                <span>Password </span> <input id="password"</pre>
                    type=password name="j_password"
                    dojoType="dojox.mobile.TextBox"> </input>
           </div>
           <div style="text-align: center;">
               <input id="login" type="submit" class="mblButton" value="Login"/>
           </div>
       c/divo
   </forms
```



Form-based Authentication Server

- The IBM Mobile Conference Application is configured to use Java Enterprise Edition Role Support
 - White list or pattern-based URIs of secured resources
 - Support for logout in addition to Java Enterprise Edition standard logout functionality

```
<security-role>
 <role-name>tomcat</role-name>
</security-role>
(security-constraint)
  <display-name>SecurityConstraint</display-name>
  (web-resource-collection)
    <web-resource-name>Conference</web-resource-name>
    <url-pattern>/common/location.isp</url-pattern>
    (url-pattern)/common/confs.jsp(/url-pattern)
    <url-pattern>/common/presenter.jsp</url-pattern>
    <url-pattern>/common/sessions.jsp</url-pattern>
  </web-resource-collection>
  <auth-constraint>
    <role-name>tomcat</role-name>
 </auth-constraint>
</security-constraint>
<login-config>
 Kauth-method>FORM</auth-method>
 <form-login-config>
    (form-login-page)/common/logon.isp(/form-login-page)
    <form-error-page>/common/logonError.jsp</form-error-page>
  (/form-login-config)
</legin-config>
```



Simplified User Registry and Role Configuration

Liberty server.xml

```
<server description="new server">
    <!-- Enable features -->
    <featureManager>
        <feature>isp-2.2</feature>
        <feature>servlet-3.0</feature>
        <feature>localConnector-1.0/feature>
        <feature>appSecurity-1.0</feature>
    </featureManager>
    <a href="httpEndpoint">httpEndpoint</a> host="9.181.110.137" httpPort="9080"
            httpsPort="9443" id="defaultHttpEndpoint">
    </httpEndpoint>
    <applicationMonitor updateTrigger="mbean"/>
   <basicRegistry id-"basic" realm-"liberty"</pre>
        <user name="demo" password="demo"/>
        <group name="test">
            <member name="demo"/>
        </group>
    </basicRegistry>
    <application context-root="conference"</pre>
        id="module_45_2_ContainerForAdvancedPagesWar"
        location="module_45_2_ContainerForAdvancedPagesWar.war"
        name="module_45_2_ContainerForAdvancedPagesWar" type="war">
        <application-bnd>
            <security-role name="liberty">
                 <group name="test"/>
            </security-role>
        </application-bnd>
    </application>
</servers
```

Tomcat server.xml

Add role and user in tomcat-users.xml

```
<role rolename="tomcat"/>
<user password="tomcat" roles="tomcat" username="tomcat"/>
```

http://tomcat.apache.org/tomcat-6.0-doc/realm-howto.html



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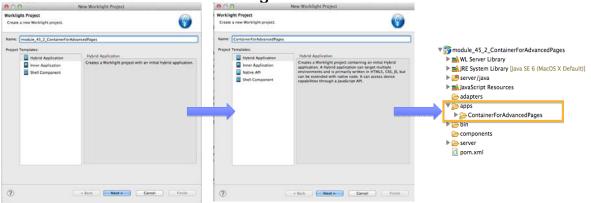
Migrating Applications to IBM Worklight®

- By using mobile web technology, you can deploy applications to the widest variety of devices.
- The presence of application stores (for example: Apple iTunes and Google Play) added a dimension where the hosting and marketing of these applications made broader-reaching applications less relevant.
- IBM Worklight provides the solution to building cross platform applications that can be distributed through the application stores by using the hybrid application programming model.
- In the hybrid model, developers typically package the application HTML, CSS, and JavaScript code as part of the application that is deployed to the application store.
- In this module, you see the remote loading of dynamic content capability, where the HTML, CSS, and JavaScript code is hosted externally from the natively packaged hybrid.



Creating IBM Worklight Applications

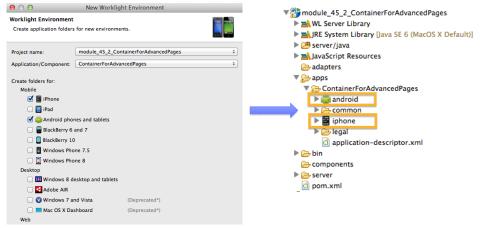
- A project and applications are created by using the IBM Worklight Project wizard.
- A project might host multiple applications.
 - However, in this module, you use only one app: ContainerForAdvancedPages.





Worklight Environments

- IBM Worklight provides a model for organizing the application project structure for each targeted environment (for example, Android, iPhone, iPad).
- Because the target environments are known, both the iPhone and Android environments are selected as part of the Worklight Environment wizard.





Worklight Android Environment

- When the Worklight Environment wizard process completes, template files are generated and included in the project.
- Assumptions:
 - The main web resources are packaged with the application (getWebMainFilePath() assumes a local file).
 - The initial HTML page is configured to be loaded when the Android Application initially starts.



Remote Loading in Android

- In the previous section, the default instance of WLDroidGap is attempting to load a local resource.
- Enabling remote loading of resources requires a small modification to the application to load the appropriate resource.
- As part of configuring the IBM Worklight application, you can specify the Worklight Root URL, which is where the Worklight Server is hosted.
- IBM Worklight provides an API for obtaining elements of this root URL such as scheme, host, and port, through the wlclient.properties resource that is packaged within the Android application.
- The Remote Load Application uses this API as part of the remote loading.
 - Note: Due to same domain restrictions of the browser (web view), the remotely loaded application and Worklight Server must either be co-located on same host and port, or have a common proxy host and port.



Remote Load Android Code Snippet

```
wlclient.properties 
wlServerProtocol = http
wlServerHost = 9.181.110.43
wlServerPort = 9080
wlServerContext = /
wlAppId = module_45_2_ContainerForAdvancedPages
wlAppVersion = 1.0
GcmSenderId =
enableSettings = true
testWebResourcesChecksum = false
ignoredFileExtensions =
```

 Developers can use the resource wlclient.properties to update the app properties when the application transitions from development to test to production.

 Remote loading uses the wlclient.proper ties file to denote where to remotely load web resources from

```
*ContainerForAdvancedPages.java 🕄
             Licensed Materials - Property of IBM.
  package com.ContainerForAdvancedPages:
import android.os.Bundle:
 public class ContainerForAdvancedPages extends WLDroidGap {
     public void onWLInitCompleted(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        // Additional initialization code from onCreate() was moved here
        CookieSyncManager.createInstance(appView.getContext());
        CookieManager.getInstance().removeSessionCookie();
        String resourceHome = getWLConfig().getProtocol() +"://"+ getWLConfig().getHost();
        String port = getWLConfig(),getPort():
        //If port is 80, do not need use this port, otherwise need add port.
        if(Integer.parseInt(port)!=80){
             resourceHome+=":"+port;
        loadUrl( resourceHome + "/conference", false); // do not clear cache
        appView.setBackgroundColor(Color.WHITE); // set background to white to ensure errors display
     public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
          super.onCreate(savedInstanceState):
          // Additional initialization code was moved to onWLInitCompleted()
     public void loadUrl(String url) {
          loadUrl(url, false); // default is false
```



Remote Load Android Code Snippet

- Before running the Worklight application we need to deploy the WAR file of the conference project to the server.
 - For example in the development environment right click the conference project > Run As > Run on server (a dialog will be opened)
 - In the dialog choose Worklight Development Server.



Remote Load Android in Action

- After the application is installed, click the icon to start the application and authenticate.
- Each view for the IBM Mobile Conference App is loaded through Ajax XHR where each view is generated by the JSP responsible for each distinct view.
- Click the right arrow to transition between the various views.





Worklight iOS Environment

- Ensure that the OpenAllWhitelistURLsInWebView setting is set to true in the config.xml file
 - If this setting is not set to true, non-local HTML files are loaded in Safari instead of in the WebView of the application.
- Cordova does not allow the specification of a remote URL on startup: you must tell the WebView to load your remote URL.
- Override this method in your application delegate class (module452ContainerForAdvancedPages.m):

```
(BOOL)application:(UIApplication *)application didfinishLaunchingWithOptions:(NSDictionary *)launchOptions
   BOOL ret = [super application:application didFinishLaunchingWithOptions:launchOptions];
    [[NSNotificationCenter defaultCenter] addObserver:self selector:@selector(didFinishWLNativeInit:)
       name:@"didFinishWLNativeInit" object:nil]:
   return ret;
// Use this function to refer to webview
-(void) didFinishWLNativeInit:(NSNotification *)notification
   NSURL* remoteURL = [NSURL URLWithString:[self getRemoteURL]];
   NSURLRequest* request = [NSURLRequest requestWithURL:remoteURL]:
    [self.viewController.webView loadRequest:request]:
 //Ensure all required keys are in the plist
 if(proto == nil || host == nil || port == nil){
     [NSException raise:@"[Remote Load Initialization Error]" format:@"host, port and protocol are
     all required keys in worklight.plist"];
 NSString* baseURL = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"%@://%@:%@%@", proto, host, port, @"/conference"];
 return baseURL;
```



Remote Load iOS in Action









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Extending IBM Mobile Conference App to IBM
Worklight

Worklight

- IBM Worklight provides client libraries for hybrid application development.
- Although the APIs are platform-neutral, there are often platform-specific implementations that are backing those APIs.
- Because the conference app is served remotely, these client side libraries must be packaged with the conference app.
- Each platform-specific implementation is in its own folder structure in the web application.





IBM Worklight Integration

- When the IBM Mobile Conference Application completes the authentication process, the mobile device client initializes the device with the server by using WL.Client.init().
- WL.Client.init provides a flexible model for application integrity validation, application updates, and other features.

```
WL.StaticAppProps = {
    "APP_DISPLAY_NAME": "ContainerForAdvancedPages",
    "APP_SERVICES_URL": "\/apps\/services\/",
    "APP_VERSION": "1.0",
    "ENVIRONMENT": "android",
    "LOGIN_DISPLAY_TYPE": "embedded",
    "WORKLIGHT_ROOT_URL": "\/apps\/services\/api\/ContainerForAdvancedPages\/android\/"
};
```

```
function(ready, mobile, parser, database, registry, query, photo) {
   function success(){
      console.info('ML init success...');
   }

   function failure(){
      console.info('ML init failure...');
   }

   ready(function()[
      parser.parse();

   WL.Client.init({onSuccess:success, connectOnStartup:false, showLogger:true});

   photo.init();

   var presentersView = registry.byId("presenters");
      dojo.connect(presentersView, "onBeforeTransitionIn", null,
```



Encrypted Cache

- The Encrypted Offline Cache (EOC) API is used for securely storing data by using HTML5 Local Cache.
- The Conference app uses EOC to save a list of favorite sessions in a secure way.

```
Conferences Sessions

IBM Worklight Conference (Boston)
8:00 PM Wednesday, May 30, 2012

Migrating Existing Web Applications to Mobile
8:00 PM - 10:00 PM, San Jose C222

Favorite

10:00 PM Wednesday, May 30, 2012

IBM Worklight Security
10:00 PM - 12:00 AM, Boulder C454

Favorite

12:00 AM Thursday, May 31, 2012

Connecting to the Enterprise with Worklight Adapters
```



```
function __writeEOC(mykey, mydata, callback) {
    WL.EncryptedCache.write(mykey, mydata, function() {
        callback();
    }, function() {
        alert('an error occurred writing to the EOC');
    });
}
```



Camera Support

- Use the IBM Worklight Client API to extend the application to take photos of the conference.
- The application has a social aspect, where users can view photos from the other conference attendees.





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Proxy Considerations

- IBM Worklight is compatible with most known proxy solutions.
- WebSphere HTTP Plug-in Support
 - Requires single shared plugin-cfg.xml for routing requests to both Worklight Server and the WebSphere Application Server that is hosting the IBM Mobile Conference App
- Apache Web Server Support
 - Requires mod proxy module to be loaded by web server

```
<IfModule mod_proxy.c>
<Proxy *>
   Order deny,allow
   Allow from all
</Proxy>
## ibm mobile conference app
   ProxyPass /conference http://${hostname1}:7080/conference
   ProxyPassReverse /conference http://${hostname1}:7080/conference
## Worklight services
   ProxyPass /apps http://${hostname2}:8080/apps
   ProxyPassReverse /apps http://${hostname2}:8080/apps
</IfModule>
```



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 - http://www.ibm.com/mobile-docs

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