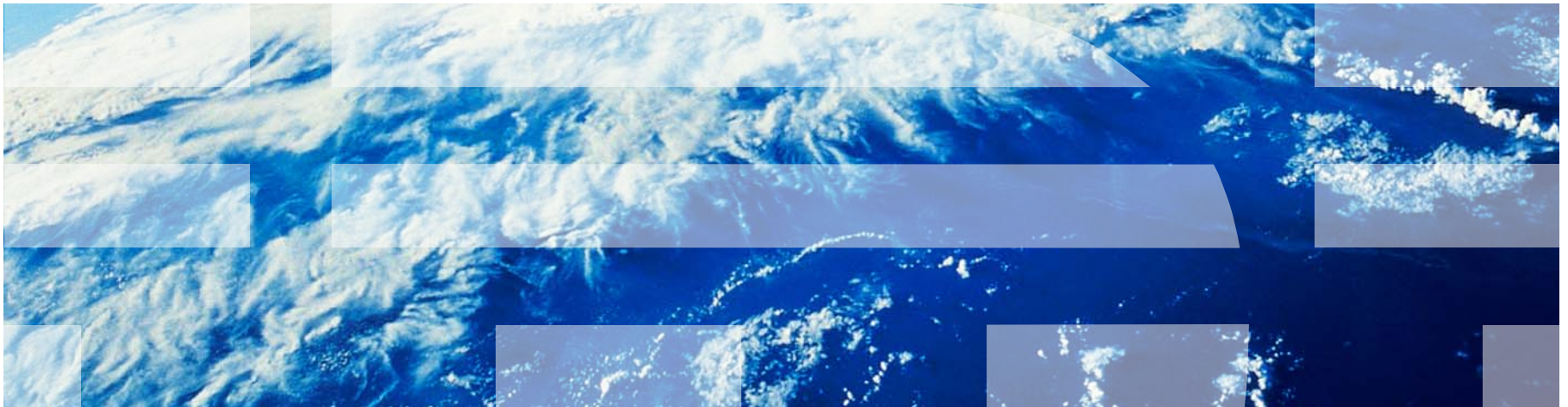


# ***IBM Worklight V6.1.0 Getting Started***

## **Form-based authentication**



## **Trademarks**

- IBM, the IBM logo, and ibm.com are trademarks or registered trademarks of International Business Machines Corporation, registered in many jurisdictions worldwide. Worklight is a trademark or registered trademark of Worklight, an IBM Company. Other product and service names might be trademarks of IBM or other companies. A current list of IBM trademarks is available on the Web at “[Copyright and trademark information](http://www.ibm.com/legal/copytrade.shtml)” at [www.ibm.com/legal/copytrade.shtml](http://www.ibm.com/legal/copytrade.shtml).
- Other company products or service names may be trademarks or service marks of others.
- This document may not be reproduced in whole or in part without the prior written permission of IBM.

## **About IBM®**

- See <http://www.ibm.com/ibm/us/en/>

# Agenda

- Form-based authentication introduction
- Configuring the authenticationConfig.xml
- Creating the server-side authentication components
- Creating the client-side authentication components
- Examining the result
- Exercise

## ***Form-based authentication introduction***

- In a form-based authentication, the HTML code of a login form is returned in the server response when the application tries to access a protected resource.
- Though most fitted for desktop and web environments, where you actually display and use the returned login form, you can also use the form-based authentication in mobile applications.
- To use a form-based authentication, you must use a login module to validate the received credentials.
- In this module, you implement a simple form-based authentication mechanism that is based on a user name and a password.

# Agenda

- Adapter-based authentication introduction
- **Configuring the authenticationConfig.xml**
- Creating the server-side authentication components
- Creating the client-side authentication components
- Examining the result
- Exercise

## Configuring the authenticationConfig.xml (1 of 2)

- The default **authenticationConfig.xml** file already contains a sample realm that is configured to use a form-based authenticator.

```
<realm loginModule="StrongDummy" name="SampleAppRealm">  
  <className>com.worklight.core.auth.ext.FormBasedAuthenticator</className>  
</realm>
```

- Notice the **StrongDummy** login module that is used for this realm.

```
<loginModule name="StrongDummy">  
  <className>com.worklight.core.auth.ext.NonValidatingLoginModule</className>  
</loginModule>
```

- **NonValidatingLoginModule** means that the user credentials are not validated. In other words: any combination of user name and password is valid.

## Configuring the authenticationConfig.xml (2 of 2)

- Define a security test that uses the **SampleAppRealm**.
- You must use this security test to protect the adapter procedure, so make it a **<customSecurityTest>**.

```
<customSecurityTest name="DummyAdapter-securityTest">  
  <test isInternalUserID="true" realm="SampleAppRealm"/>  
</customSecurityTest>
```

- Remember the security test name, to use it in following steps.

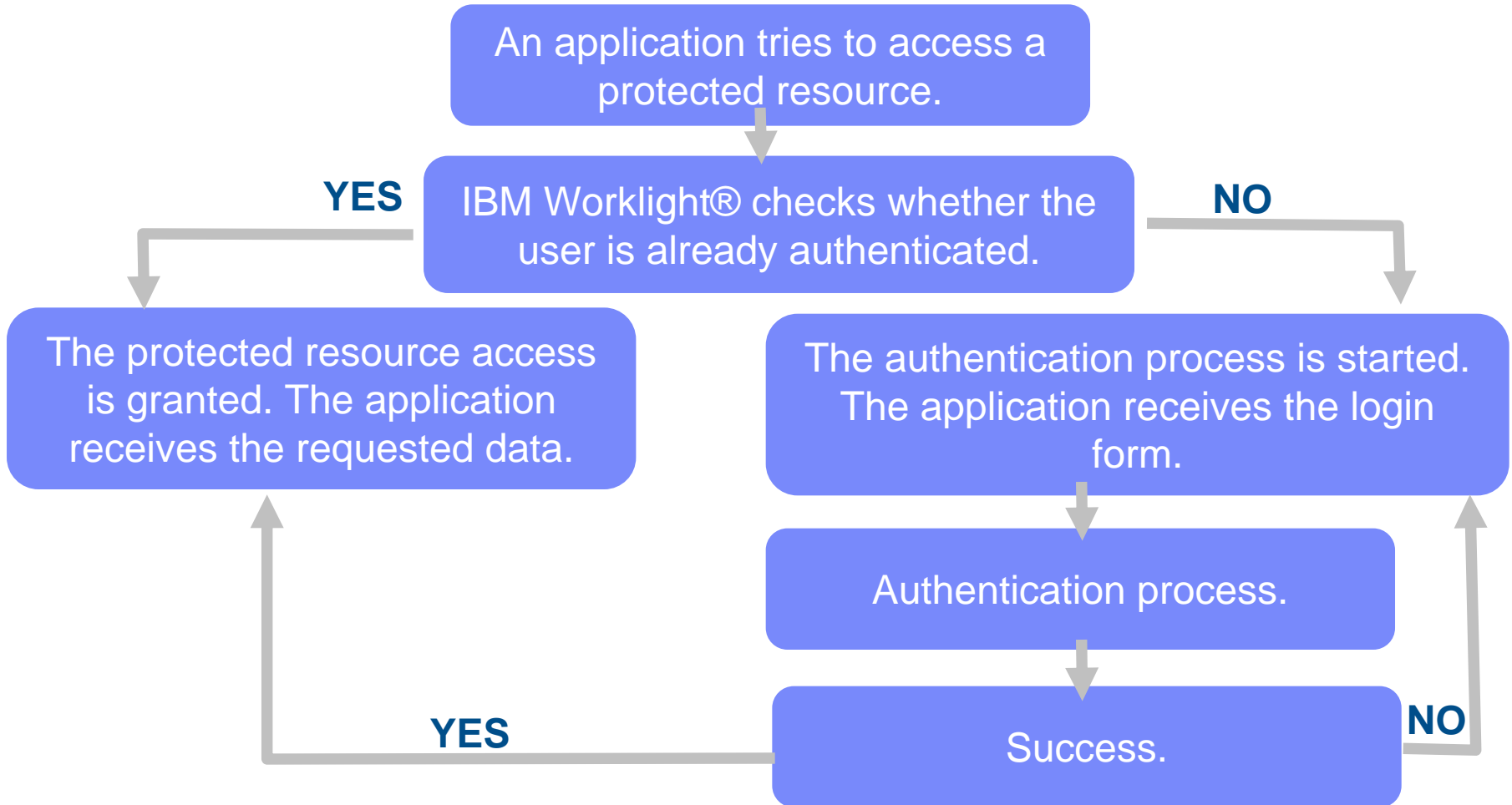
# Agenda

- Adapter-based authentication introduction
- Configuring the authenticationConfig.xml
- **Creating the server-side authentication components**
- Creating the client-side authentication components
- Examining the result
- Exercise



# Creating the server-side authentication components (1 of 2)

- The following diagram illustrates the form-based authentication process.



## Creating the server-side authentication components (2 of 2)

- Create an adapter and name it **DummyAdapter**.
- Add a **getSecretData** procedure and protect it with the security test that you created in previous slides.

```
<procedure name="getSecretData" securityTest="DummyAdapter-securityTest"/>
```

- In this module, the **getSecretData** procedure returns some hardcoded value:

```
function getSecretData(){  
    return {  
        secretData: '123456'  
    };  
}
```

# Agenda

- Adapter-based authentication introduction
- Configuring the authenticationConfig.xml
- Creating the server-side authentication components
- **Creating the client-side authentication components**
- Examining the result
- Exercise

## ***Creating the client-side authentication components (1 of 14)***

- Create a Worklight application.
- The application consists of two main `<div>` elements:
  - The `<div id="AppBody">` element is used to display the application content.
  - The `<div id="AuthBody">` element is used for authentication form purposes.
- When the authentication is required, the application hides the `AppBody` and shows the `AuthBody`.
- When the authentication is complete, it does the opposite.

## Creating the client-side authentication components (2 of 14)

- Start by creating an `AppBody` DIV.
- It has a basic structure and functions.

```
<div id="AppBody">
  <div class="header">
    <h1>Form based authentication</h1>
  </div>

  <div class="wrapper">
    You're currently in the AppBody<br />
    <input type="button" value="Call protected adapter proc" onclick="getSecretData()" />
    <input type="button" value="Logout"
      onclick="WL.Client.logout('SampleAppRealm', {onSuccess: WL.Client.reloadApp});" />
  </div>
</div>
```

- The buttons are used to invoke the **getSecretData** procedure and to log-out.

## Creating the client-side authentication components (3 of 14)

- The `AuthBody` DIV contains the following elements:

```
<div id="AuthBody" style="display: none">
  <div id="LoginForm">
    Username:<br/>
    <input type="text" id="usernameInputField" /><br />
    Password:<br/>
    <input type="password" id="passwordInputField" /><br/>
    <input type="button" id="loginButton" value="Login" />
    <input type="button" id="cancelButton" value="Cancel" />
  </div>
</div>
```

- A Username and a Password input fields
- A Login and a Cancel buttons
- The `AuthBody` is styled as **display:none**, because it must not be displayed before the authentication is requested by server.

## Creating the client-side authentication components (4 of 14)

- Finally, create a challenge handler.
- Use the following API to create this handler and implement its functionality.

```
var sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler = WL.Client.createChallengeHandler("SampleAppRealm");  
sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.isCustomResponse = function(response) {  
    return false;  
};  
sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.handleChallenge = function(response) {  
};
```

Use the `WL.Client.createChallengeHandler()` API method to create a challenge handler object. A realm name must be supplied as a parameter.

**Create a challenge handler to define a customized authentication flow. In your challenge handler, do not add code that modifies the user interface when this modification is not related to the authentication flow.**

## Creating the client-side authentication components (5 of 14)

- Finally, create a challenge handler.
- Use the following API to create this handler and implement its functionality.

```
var sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler = WL.Client.createChallengeHandler("SampleAppRealm");  
sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.isCustomResponse = function(response) {  
    return false;  
};  
sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.handleChallenge = function(response) {  
};
```

The `isCustomResponse` function of the challenge handler is invoked each time that a response is received from the server. It is used to detect whether the response contains data that is related to this challenge handler. It must return either `true` or `false`.



## Creating the client-side authentication components (6 of 14)

- Finally, create a challenge handler.
- Use the following API to create this handler and implement its functionality.

```
var sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler = WL.Client.createChallengeHandler("SampleAppRealm");  
sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.isCustomResponse = function(response) {  
    return false;  
};  
sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.handleChallenge = function(response) {  
};
```

If `isCustomResponse` returns **true**, the framework invokes the `handleChallenge()` function. This function is used to perform required actions, such as hide application screen and show login screen.

## Creating the client-side authentication components (7 of 14)

- In addition to the methods that the developer must implement, the challenge handler contains functionality that the developer may want to use:
  - `submitLoginForm()` is used to send the collected credentials to a specific URL. The developer can also specify request parameters, headers and callback.
  - `submitSuccess()` notifies the Worklight framework that the authentication successfully finished. The Worklight framework then automatically issues the original request that triggered the authentication.
  - `submitFailure()` notifies the Worklight framework that the authentication process completed with failure. The Worklight framework then disposes of the original request that triggered the authentication.
- \* **Note that each one of these functions should be attached to its object. For example:**  
*SampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.submitSuccess()*
- You will use these functions during the implementation of the challenge handler in the next slides.

## Creating the client-side authentication components (8 of 14)

- Create a challenge handler.

```
var sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler = WL.Client.createChallengeHandler("SampleAppRealm");

sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.isCustomResponse = function(response) {
    if (!response || response.responseText === null) {
        return false;
    }
    var indicatorIdx = response.responseText.search('j_security_check');

    if (indicatorIdx >= 0){
        return true;
    }
    return false;
};

sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.handleChallenge = function() {
    $('#AppBody').hide();
    $('#AuthBody').show();
    $('#passwordInputField').val('');
};
```

The default login form that is returned from the Worklight server contains the `j_security_check` string. If the challenge handler detects it in the response, return `true`.

## Creating the client-side authentication components (9 of 14)

- Create a challenge handler.

```
var sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler = WL.Client.  
sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.isCustomResponse = function(response) {  
    if (!response || response.responseText == '')  
        return false;  
    }  
    var indicatorIdx = response.responseText.  
    if (indicatorIdx >= 0){  
        return true;  
    }  
    return false;  
};
```

```
sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.handleChallenge = function(response) {  
    $('#AppBody').hide();  
    $('#AuthBody').show();  
    $('#passwordInputField').val('');  
};
```

After the client application detects that the server sent a login form, which means that the server is requesting authentication, the application hides the `AppBody`, shows the `AuthBody`, and cleans up the `passwordInputField`.

## Creating the client-side authentication components (10 of 14)

- Create a challenge handler.

```
$('#loginButton').bind('click', function () {  
    var reqURL = '/j_security_check';  
    var options = {};  
    options.parameters = {  
        j_username : $('#usernameInputField').val(),  
        j_password : $('#passwordInputField').val()  
    };  
    options.headers = {};  
    sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.submitLoginForm(reqURL, options,  
        sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.submitLoginFormCallback);  
});  
  
$('#cancelButton').bind('click', function  
    sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.submitF  
    $('#AppBody').show();  
    $('#AuthBody').hide();  
});
```

Clicking the **login** button triggers a function that collects the user name and password from the HTML input fields, and submits them to the server. It is possible to set request headers here, and specify callback.

## Creating the client-side authentication components (11 of 14)

- Create a challenge handler.

```
$('#loginButton').bind('click', function () {  
    var reqURL = '/j_security_check';  
    var options = {};  
    options.parameters = {  
        j_username : $('#usernameInputField').val(),  
        j_password : $('#passwordInputField').val()  
    };  
    options.headers = {};  
    sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.submitLoginForm(reqURL, options,  
        sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.submitLoginFormCallback);  
});  
  
$('#cancelButton').bind('click', function  
    sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.submitF  
    $('#AppBody').show();  
    $('#AuthBody').hide();  
});
```

The form-based Authenticator uses a hardcoded `j_security_check` URL component. You cannot have more than one instance of it.

## Creating the client-side authentication components (12 of 14)

- Create a challenge handler.

```
$('#loginButton').bind('click', function  
    var reqURL = '/j_security_check';  
    var options = {};  
    options.parameters = {  
        j_username : $('#usernameInputFie  
        j_password : $('#passwordInputFie  
    };  
    options.headers = {};  
    sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.submit  
        sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.S  
});  
  
$('#cancelButton').bind('click', function () {  
    sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.submitFailure();  
    $('#AppBody').show();  
    $('#AuthBody').hide();  
});
```

Clicking the **cancel** button hides the `authBody`, shows the `appBody`, and notifies the Worklight framework that authentication failed.

## Creating the client-side authentication components (13 of 14)

- Create a challenge handler.

```
sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.submitLoginFormCallback = function(response) {  
    var isLoginFormResponse = sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.isCustomResponse(response);  
    if (isLoginFormResponse){  
        sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.handleChallenge(response);  
    } else {  
        $('#AppBody').show();  
        $('#AuthBody').hide();  
        sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.submitSuccess();  
    }  
};
```

The callback function checks the response for the containing server challenge again. If a challenge is found, the `handleChallenge()` function is invoked again.



## Creating the client-side authentication components (14 of 14)

- Create a challenge handler.

```
sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.submitLoginFormCallback = function(response) {  
    var isLoginFormResponse = sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.isCustomResponse(response);  
    if (isLoginFormResponse){  
        sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.handleChallenge(response);  
    } else {  
        $('#AppBody').show();  
        $('#AuthBody').hide();  
        sampleAppRealmChallengeHandler.submitSuccess();  
    }  
};
```

No challenge present in the server response means that the authentication successfully completed. In this case, `AppBody` is shown, `AuthBody` is hidden, and the IBM Worklight framework is notified about the authentication success.

# Agenda

- Adapter-based authentication introduction
- Configuring the authenticationConfig.xml
- Creating the server-side authentication components
- Creating the client-side authentication components
- Examining the result
- Exercise

# Examining the result

The image displays a web application interface and a browser console. The web application has a dark blue header with the text "Form based authentication". Below the header, it says "You're currently in the AppBody" and contains two buttons: "Call protected adapter proc" and "Logout". The browser console shows a message: "The page at localhost:8080 says:" followed by a JSON response: `getSecretData_Callback response :: {"status": 200, "invocationContext": null, "invocationResult": {"responseID": "2", "isSuccessful": true, "secretData": "123456"}}`. There is also a checkbox labeled "Prevent this page from creating additional dialogs." and an "OK" button.

# Agenda

- Adapter-based authentication introduction
- Configuring the authenticationConfig.xml
- Creating the server-side authentication components
- Creating the client-side authentication components
- Examining the result
- **Exercise**

## ***Exercise***

- Implement the form-based authentication that is described in this module.
- The sample for this training module can be found in the Getting Started page of the IBM® Worklight documentation website at <http://www.ibm.com/mobile-docs>

# Notices

- Permission for the use of these publications is granted subject to these terms and conditions.
- This information was developed for products and services offered in the U.S.A.
- IBM may not offer the products, services, or features discussed in this document in other countries. Consult your local IBM representative for information on the products and services currently available in your area. Any reference to an IBM product, program, or service is not intended to state or imply that only that IBM product, program, or service may be used. Any functionally equivalent product, program, or service that does not infringe any IBM intellectual property right may be used instead. However, it is the user's responsibility to evaluate and verify the operation of any non-IBM product, program, or service.
- IBM may have patents or pending patent applications covering subject matter described in this document. The furnishing of this document does not grant you any license to these patents. You can send license inquiries, in writing, to:
  - IBM Director of Licensing  
IBM Corporation  
North Castle Drive  
Armonk, NY 10504-1785  
U.S.A.
- For license inquiries regarding double-byte character set (DBCS) information, contact the IBM Intellectual Property Department in your country or send inquiries, in writing, to:
  - Intellectual Property Licensing  
Legal and Intellectual Property Law  
IBM Japan Ltd.  
1623-14, Shimotsuruma, Yamato-shi  
Kanagawa 242-8502 Japan
- **The following paragraph does not apply to the United Kingdom or any other country where such provisions are inconsistent with local law:** INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES CORPORATION PROVIDES THIS PUBLICATION "AS IS" WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF NON-INFRINGEMENT, MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. Some states do not allow disclaimer of express or implied warranties in certain transactions, therefore, this statement may not apply to you.
- This information could include technical inaccuracies or typographical errors. Changes are periodically made to the information herein; these changes will be incorporated in new editions of the publication. IBM may make improvements and/or changes in the product(s) and/or the program(s) described in this publication at any time without notice.
- Any references in this information to non-IBM Web sites are provided for convenience only and do not in any manner serve as an endorsement of those Web sites. The materials at those Web sites are not part of the materials for this IBM product and use of those Web sites is at your own risk.
- IBM may use or distribute any of the information you supply in any way it believes appropriate without incurring any obligation to you.
- Licensees of this program who wish to have information about it for the purpose of enabling: (i) the exchange of information between independently created programs and other programs (including this one) and (ii) the mutual use of the information which has been exchanged, should contact:
  - IBM Corporation  
Dept F6, Bldg 1  
294 Route 100  
Somers NY 10589-3216  
USA

- Such information may be available, subject to appropriate terms and conditions, including in some cases, payment of a fee.
- The licensed program described in this document and all licensed material available for it are provided by IBM under terms of the IBM Customer Agreement, IBM International Program License Agreement or any equivalent agreement between us.
- Information concerning non-IBM products was obtained from the suppliers of those products, their published announcements or other publicly available sources. IBM has not tested those products and cannot confirm the accuracy of performance, compatibility or any other claims related to non-IBM products. Questions on the capabilities of non-IBM products should be addressed to the suppliers of those products.

## COPYRIGHT LICENSE:

- This information contains sample application programs in source language, which illustrate programming techniques on various operating platforms. You may copy, modify, and distribute these sample programs in any form without payment to IBM, for the purposes of developing, using, marketing or distributing application programs conforming to the application programming interface for the operating platform for which the sample programs are written. These examples have not been thoroughly tested under all conditions. IBM, therefore, cannot guarantee or imply reliability, serviceability, or function of these programs.
- Each copy or any portion of these sample programs or any derivative work, must include a copyright notice as follows:
  - © (your company name) (year). Portions of this code are derived from IBM Corp. Sample Programs.  
© Copyright IBM Corp. \_enter the year or years\_. All rights reserved.

## Privacy Policy Considerations

- IBM Software products, including software as a service solutions, ("Software Offerings") may use cookies or other technologies to collect product usage information, to help improve the end user experience, to tailor interactions with the end user or for other purposes. In many cases no personally identifiable information is collected by the Software Offerings. Some of our Software Offerings can help enable you to collect personally identifiable information. If this Software Offering uses cookies to collect personally identifiable information, specific information about this offering's use of cookies is set forth below.
- Depending upon the configurations deployed, this Software Offering may use session cookies that collect session information (generated by the application server). These cookies contain no personally identifiable information and are required for session management. Additionally, persistent cookies may be randomly generated to recognize and manage anonymous users. These cookies also contain no personally identifiable information and are required.
- If the configurations deployed for this Software Offering provide you as customer the ability to collect personally identifiable information from end users via cookies and other technologies, you should seek your own legal advice about any laws applicable to such data collection, including any requirements for notice and consent. For more information about the use of various technologies, including cookies, for these purposes, see IBM's Privacy Policy at <http://www.ibm.com/privacy> and IBM's Online Privacy Statement at <http://www.ibm.com/privacy/details> the sections entitled "Cookies, Web Beacons and Other Technologies" and the "IBM Software Products and Software-as-a-Service Privacy Statement" at <http://www.ibm.com/software/info/product-privacy>.

# Support and comments

- For the entire IBM Worklight documentation set, training material and online forums where you can post questions, see the IBM website at:
  - <http://www.ibm.com/mobile-docs>
- **Support**
  - Software Subscription and Support (also referred to as Software Maintenance) is included with licenses purchased through Passport Advantage and Passport Advantage Express. For additional information about the International Passport Advantage Agreement and the IBM International Passport Advantage Express Agreement, visit the Passport Advantage website at:
    - <http://www.ibm.com/software/passportadvantage>
  - If you have a Software Subscription and Support in effect, IBM provides you assistance for your routine, short duration installation and usage (how-to) questions, and code-related questions. For additional details, consult your IBM Software Support Handbook at:
    - <http://www.ibm.com/support/handbook>
- **Comments**
  - We appreciate your comments about this publication. Please comment on specific errors or omissions, accuracy, organization, subject matter, or completeness of this document. The comments you send should pertain to only the information in this manual or product and the way in which the information is presented.
  - For technical questions and information about products and prices, please contact your IBM branch office, your IBM business partner, or your authorized remarketer.
  - When you send comments to IBM, you grant IBM a nonexclusive right to use or distribute your comments in any way it believes appropriate without incurring any obligation to you. IBM or any other organizations will only use the personal information that you supply to contact you about the issues that you state.
  - Thank you for your support.
  - Submit your comments in the IBM Worklight Developer Edition support community at:
    - <https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/mobile/worklight/connect.html>
  - If you would like a response from IBM, please provide the following information:
    - Name
    - Address
    - Company or Organization
    - Phone No.
    - Email address

***Thank You***

