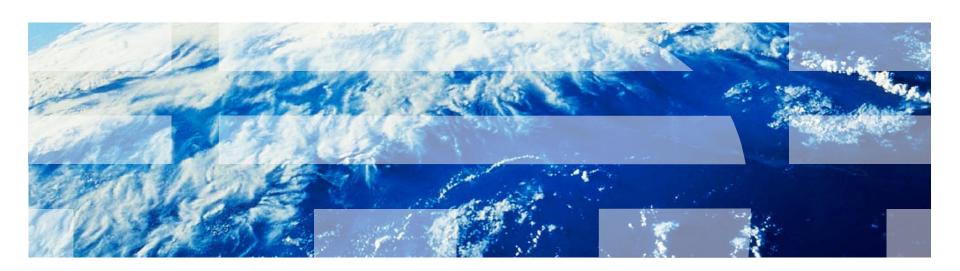


# IBM Worklight V6.1.0 Getting Started

#### **Custom device provisioning**





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#### Agenda

- Overview
- Understanding custom device provisioning
- Configuring authenticationConfig.xml
- Implementing server-side components
- Implementing client-side components
- Examining the result



#### **Overview**

- In this training module you will learn how to enable and configure custom device provisioning
- Custom device provisioning is an extension of auto device provisioning, which allows you to implement custom validations of:
  - Certificate Signing Request during initial provisioning flow
  - Certificate during every application start up
- It is vital to gain a solid understanding of the topics discussed in the Device Provisioning Concepts training module, because this training module is fully based on them

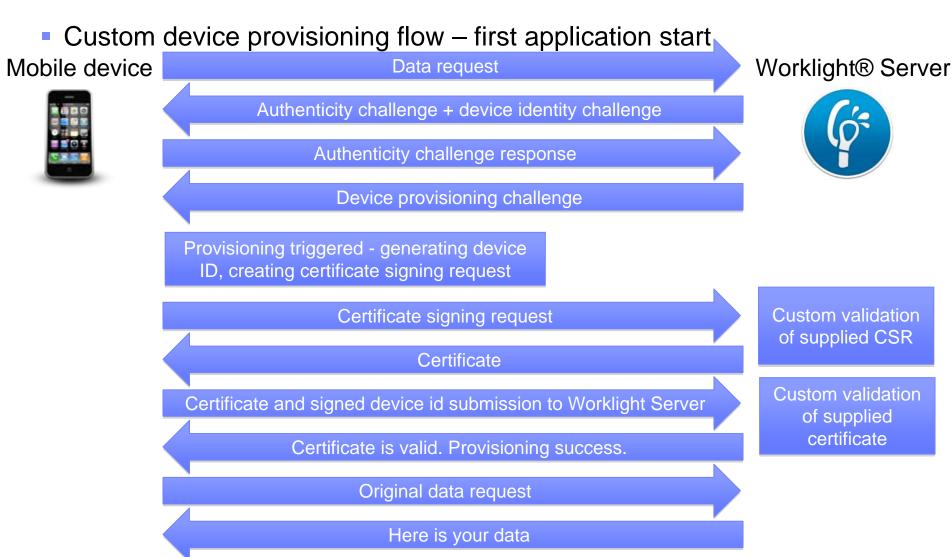


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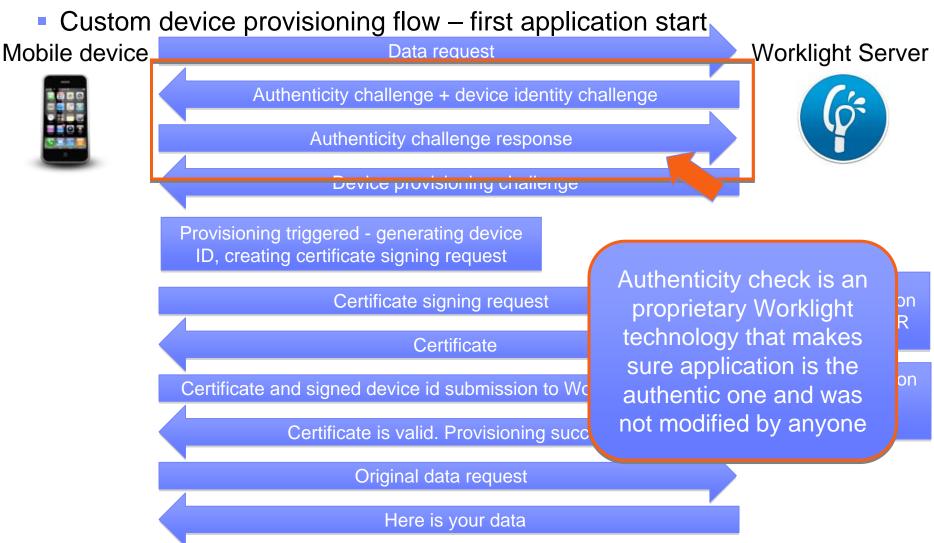


# Understanding custom device provisioning (1 of 5)





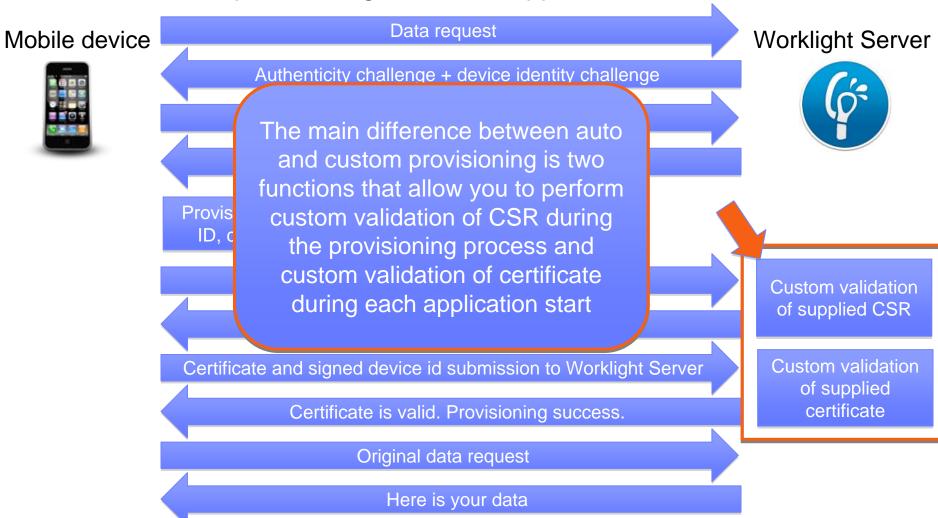
# Understanding custom device provisioning (2 of 5)





# Understanding custom device provisioning (3 of 5)

Custom device provisioning flow – first application start





# Understanding custom device provisioning (4 of 5)

Custom device provisioning flow – subsequent application start ups





#### Understanding custom device provisioning (5 of 5)

- By default, the Worklight server uses its internal keystore to issue a certificate
- You can tell the Worklight server to use your own keystore by adjusting the worklight.properties file

```
Worklight Default Certificate (For device provisioning)
# You can change the default behavior with regard to CA certificates. You can also implement custom provisioning.
# If you want to change the auto-provisioning mechanism to use different granularity (application, device or group) or a
# different list of pre-required realms, you can create your own customized authenticator, login module and challenge handler.
# For more information, see the "Custom Authenticator and Login Module" Getting Started training module.
#The path to the <u>keystore</u>, relative to the server folder in the <u>Worklight</u> Project, for example: <u>conf</u>/my-cert.jks
#wl.ca.keystore.path=
#The type of the keystore file. Valid values are jks or pkcs12.
#wl.ca.keystore.type=
#The password to the keystone file.
#wl.ca.keystore.password=
#The alias of the entry where the private key and certificate are stored, in the keystore.
#wl.ca.kev.alias=
#The password to the alias in the keystore.
#wl.ca.kev.alias.password=
   Worklight SSL keystore
#SSL certificate keystore location.
ssl.keystore.path=conf/default.keystore
#SSL certificate keystore type (iks or PKCS12)
ssl.keystore.type=iks
#SSL certificate keystore password.
ssl.keystore.password=worklight
```

 Note that the wl.ca.keystore.path property value can be both relative to the Worklight project /server/ folder and absolute to the file system



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# Configuring authenticationConfig.xml (1 of 3)

- Start by adding a new realm named CustomDeviceProvisioningRealm to the authenticationConfig.xml file
- Use CustomDeviceProvisioningLoginModule
- Use the auto provisioning authenticator className parameter
- Add a validate-csr-function parameter
- The value of this parameter points to an Adapter function that will perform CSR validation



# Configuring authenticationConfig.xml (2 of 3)

- Add CustomDeviceProvisioningLoginModule
- Use the auto provisioning login module className parameter
- Add a validate-certificate-function parameter
- The value of this parameter points to an Adapter function that will perform certificate validation



# Configuring authenticationConfig.xml (3 of 3)

- Create a new mobileSecurityTest
- Add a mandatory <testAppAuthenticity/> test
- Add a mandatory <testDeviceId/> test
- Specify provisioningType="custom"
- Specify realm="CustomDeviceProvisioningRealm"



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# Implementing server-side components (1 of 7)

- Create a new adapter named ProvisioningAdapter
- Add two functions with following signatures to adapter's JavaScript<sup>TM</sup> file
  - validateCSR (clientDN, csrContent) this function is invoked only during initial device provisioning. It is used to check whether the device is authorized to be provisioned. Once the device is provisioned, this function will not be invoked again
  - validateCertificate (certificate, customAttributes)
     this function is invoked every time the mobile application establishes a new session with the Worklight server. It is used to validate that the certificate that the application/device possesses is still valid and that the application/device is allowed to communicate with Worklight Server.
- Note that these functions are called internally by the Worklight authentication framework, therefore you should not declare them in the adapter's XML file



#### Implementing server-side components (2 of 7)

```
function validateCSR(clientDN, csrContent){
    WL.Logger.log("validateCSR :: clientDN :: " + JSON.stringify(clientDN));
    WL.Logger.log("validateCSR :: csrContent :: " + JSON.stringify(csrContent));
    var activationCode = csrContent.activationCode:
    van resnonse:
    // This is a place to perform validation of csrContent and update clientDN if required.
    // You can do it using adapter backend connectivity
    if (activationCode === "worklight"){
        response = {
            isSuccessful: true,
            clientDN: clientDN + ",CN=someCustomData",
            attributes: {
                                                            activationCode is a custom property
                customAttribute: "some-custom-attribute"
                                                             that you add to CSR on the client
        };
                                                                           side.
    } else {
        response = {
            isSuccessful: false,
            errors: ["Invalid activation code"]
        };
    return response;
```



#### Implementing server-side components (3 of 7)

```
function validateCSR(clientDN, csrContent){
    WL.Logger.log("validateCSR :: clientDN :: " + JSON.stringify(clientDN));
    WL.Logger.log("validateCSR :: csrContent :: " + JSON.stringify(csrContent));
    var activationCode = csrContent.activationCode;
    var response;
   // This is a place to perform validation of csrContent and update clientDN if required.
   // You can do it using adapter backend connectivity
    if (activationCode === "worklight"){
        response = {
            isSuccessful: true,
            clientDN: clientDN + ",CN=someCustomData",
            attributes: {
                customAttribute: "some-custom-attribute"
                                                             Adapter functionality, for example
                                                            accessing http web services, can be
                                                           used to validate CSR information. For
        response = {
                                                                simplicity we just check that
            isSuccessful: false,
                                                                activationCode is equal to a
            errors: ["Invalid activation code"]
                                                                predefined hardcoded string
        };
    return response;
```



#### Implementing server-side components (4 of 7)

```
function validateCSR(clientDN, csrContent){
    WL.Logger.log("validateCSR :: clientDN :: " + JSON.stringify(clientDN));
    WL.Logger.log("validateCSR :: csrContent :: " + JSON.stringify(csrContent));
    var activationCode = csrContent.activationCode;
    var response;
   // This is a place to perform validation of csrContent and update clientDN if required.
   // You can do it using adapter backend connectivity
    if (activationCode === "worklight"){
        response = {
            isSuccessful: true,
                                                             If CSR validation was successful, the
            clientDN: clientDN + ",CN=someCustomData",
                                                                validateCSR function returns a
            attributes: {
                customAttribute: "some-custom-attribute"
                                                             clientDN (note that it can be modified
                                                                with additional custom data). In
                                                                addition, it is possible to specify
                                                               custom attributes to be saved in
        response = {
                                                              certificate. Once isSuccessful:true
            isSuccessful: false,
            errors: ["Invalid activation code"]
                                                              is returned from the validateCSR
        };
                                                               function, the Worklight server will
                                                             generate a certificate and return it to
                                                                        the application
    return response;
```



# Implementing server-side components (5 of 7)

```
function validateCSR(clientDN, csrContent){
    WL.Logger.log("validateCSR :: clientDN :: " + JSON.stringifv(clientDN)):
    WL.Logger.log("validateCSR :: csrContent :: " + JSON.
    var activationCode = csrContent.activationCode;
    var response;
                                                             If CSR validation fails, you must
    // This is a place to perform validation of csrConter
    // You can do it using adapter backend connectivity
                                                           return isSuccessful:false and supply
    if (activationCode === "worklight"){
                                                                    an error message
        response = {
            isSuccessful: true,
            clientDN: clientDN + ",CN=someCustomData",
            attributes: {
                customAttribute: "some-custom-attribute"
        response = {
            isSuccessful: false,
            errors: ["Invalid activation code"]
    return response;
```



#### Implementing server-side components (6 of 7)

 Implement validateCertificate (certificate, customAttributes) function

```
function validateCertificate(certificate, customAttributes){
   WL.Logger.log("validateCertificate :: certificate :: " + JSON.stringify(certificate));
   WL.Logger.log("validateCertificate :: customAttributes :: " + JSON.stringify(customAttributes));

// Additional custom certificate validations can be performed here.

return {
   isSuccessful: true
};
```

You can perform certificate
validations according to your custom
rules here. Adapter functionality, for
example accessing http web
services, can be used to validate the
certificate. If the certificate is valid,
you must return isSuccessful:true



#### Implementing server-side components (7 of 7)

 Implement validateCertificate (certificate, customAttributes) function

```
function validateCertificate(certificate, customAttributes){
   WL.Logger.log("validateCertificate :: certificate :: " + JSON.stringify(certificate));
   WL.Logger.log("validateCertificate :: customAttributes :: " + JSON.stringify(customAttributes));

// Additional custom certificate validations can be performed here.

return {
   isSuccessful: true
};
}
```

Note that returning
isSuccessful:false means that
application cannot operate and the
only thing that can be done is to
reinstall the application so it can be
provisioned again



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# Implementing client-side components (1 of 10)

- Create a new application, add iPhone/iPad/Android environment to it
- Add security test created in previous steps to protect created environment

In case it is required, configure your application for Application
 Authenticity test as described in the Application Authenticity Protection
 training module



#### Implementing client-side components (2 of 10)

Update application HTML file

```
<body id="content" style="display: none:">
    <div id="AppBody">
        <div class="header">
            <h1>CustomProvisioningApp</h1>
        </div>
        <div id="wrapper">
            Device authentication with custom device provisioning was not complete
        </div>
        <button id="connectToServerButton">
            Connect to Worklight server
        </button>
    </div>
    <div id="ProvBody" style="display: none">
        <div id="provisioningError"></div>
        <input id="provisioningCode" placeholder="Enter code" type="text" />
        <button id="submitProvCodeButton">Send</button>
    </div>
                                                AppBody element holds application content.
    <script src="js/initOptions.js"></scri</pre>
                                                ProvBody element holds device provisioning-
    <script src="js/CustomProvisioningApp.</pre>
                                             related content. Note the connectToServerButton
    <script src="js/messages.js"></script>
                                                               in AppBody
    <script src="js/CustomDeviceProvisioni</pre>
</body>
```



# Implementing client-side components (3 of 10)

- Add listener to connectToServerButton
- Use WL.Client.connect() API to connect to the Worklight Server

```
function wlCommonInit(){
    $("#connectToServerButton").click(function(){
        WL.Client.connect();
    });
}
```



# Implementing client-side components (4 of 10)

- Add a new CustomDeviceProvisioningRealmChallengeHandler.js file and reference it from main HTML file
- Device provisioning challenge handler requires following methods to be implemented
  - handler.createCustomCsr (challenge) This method is responsible for returning custom properties that will be added to CSR. Here you add a custom activationCode property, which is used in the adapter's validateCSR function in previous slides. Note that this method is asynchronous to allow collecting custom properties via native code or separate flow
  - handler.processSuccess(identity) This method is invoked when certificate validation is successfully completed using the validateCertificate adapter function you implemented earlier
  - handler.handleFailure() This method is invoked when certificate validation fails (isSuccessful:false is returned from validateCertificate function).



#### Implementing client-side components (5 of 10)

```
var customDevProvChallengeHandler =
    WL.Client.createProvisioningChallengeHandler("CustomDeviceProvisioningRealm");
customDevProvChallengeHandler.createCustomCsr = function(challenge){
    WL.Logger.debug("createCustomCsr :: " + JSON.stringify(challenge));
    $("#AppBody").hide();
    $("#ProvBody").show();
    $("#provisioningCode").val("");
    if (challenge.error) {
        $("#provisioningError").html(new D
    } else {
        $("#provisioningError").html(new D
                                              Create device provisioning challenge handler by
    $("#submitProvCodeButton").click(funct
                                                               using the
        var customCsrProperties = {
                                              WL.Client.createProvisioningChallengeHandler()
            activationCode: $("#provisioni
                                                  API. Specify realm name as parameter
        customDevProvChallengeHandler.subm
    });
};
```



#### Implementing client-side components (6 of 10)

```
var customDevProvChallengeHandler =
    WL.Client.createProvisioningChallengeHandler("CustomDeviceProvisioningRealm");
customDevProvChallengeHandler.createCustomCsr = function(challenge){
    WL.Logger.debug("createCustomCsr :: " + JSON.stringify(challenge));
    $("#AppBody").hide();
    $("#ProvBody").show();
    $("#provisioningCode").val("");
    if (challenge.error) {
         $("#provisioningError").html(new D
    } else {
        $("#provisioningError").html(new D
                                                   When Worklight Server triggers device
                                                provisioning, the createCustomCsr function is
    $("#submitProvCodeButton").click(funct
                                              invoked. Use it to manipulate your UI, for example
         var customCsrProperties = {
                                                to hide the application screen and show device
             activationCode: $("#provisioni
                                                      provisioning-related components
         customDevProvChallengeHandler.subm
    });
};
```



#### Implementing client-side components (7 of 10)

```
var customDevProvChallengeHandler =
    WL.Client.createProvisioningChallengeHa
customDevProvChallengeHandler.createCustomC
    WL.Logger.debug("createCustomCsr :: "
                                              You can use information returned in authentication
                                                   challenge, for example, error messages
    $("#AppBody").hide();
    $("#ProvBody").show();
    $("#provisioningCode").val("");
    if (challenge.error) {
        $("#provisioningError").html(new Date() + " " + challenge.error);
    } else {
        $("#provisioningError").html(new Date() + " Enter activation code.");
    $("#submitProvCodeButton").click(function(){
        var customCsrProperties = {
             activationCode: $("#provisioningCode").val()
        customDevProvChallengeHandler.submitCustomCsr(customCsrProperties, challenge);
    });
};
```



#### Implementing client-side components (8 of 10)

```
var customDevProvChallengeHandler =
    WL.Client.createProvisioningChallengeHa
customDevProvChallengeHandler.createCustomC
                                               When required custom properties are collected,
                                                invoke the submitCustomCsr() API. Note that
    WL.Logger.debug("createCustomCsr :: " +
                                              adding custom properties to CSR is optional. If you
    $("#AppBody").hide();
                                              do not want to add custom properties supply empty
    $("#ProvBody").show();
                                                        JSON object as a parameter
    $("#provisioningCode").val("");
    if (challenge.error) {
        $("#provisioningError").html(new Date() + " " + challenge.error);
    } else {
        $("#provisioningError").html(new Date() + " Enter activation code.");
    $("#submitProvCodeButton").click(function(){
        var customCsrProperties = {
            activationCode: $("#provisioningCode").val()
        customDevProvChallengeHandler.submitCustomCsr(customCsrProperties, challenge);
    });
```



#### Implementing client-side components (9 of 10)

```
customDevProvChallengeHandler.processSuccess = function(identity) {
    WL.Logger.debug("processSuccess :: " + JSON.stringify(identity));
    $("#connectToServerButton").hide();
    $("#AppBody").show();
    $("#ProvBody").hide();
    $("#wrapper").text("Device authentication with custom device provisioning "+
             "was successfully complete");
};
customDevProvChallengeHandler.handleFailure = function(){
    WL.Logger.debug("handleFailure");
    $("#AppBody").show();
    $("#ProvBody").hide();
    $("#wrapper").text("Server has reje
                                            processSuccess function is called each time the
             "reinstall the application
                                           certificate successfully passes validation. You can
                                                     use it for UI manipulations
```



# Implementing client-side components (10 of 10)

```
customDevProvChallengeHandler.processSu
    WL.Logger.debug("processSuccess ::
                                              handleFailure function is called each time the
    $("#connectToServerButton").hide();
                                              certificate fails validation. You can use it for UI
    $("#AppBody").show();
                                               manipulations and to notify the user that the
    $("#ProvBody").hide();
                                            application will not be able to connect to Worklight
    $("#wrapper").text("Device authenti
                                                               Server
             "was successfully complete"
};
customDevProvChallengeHandler.handleFailure = function(){
    WL.Logger.debug("handleFailure");
    $("#AppBody").show();
    $("#ProvBody").hide();
    $("#wrapper").text("Server has rejected your device. You will need to "+
             "reinstall the application and perform device provisioning again.");
```



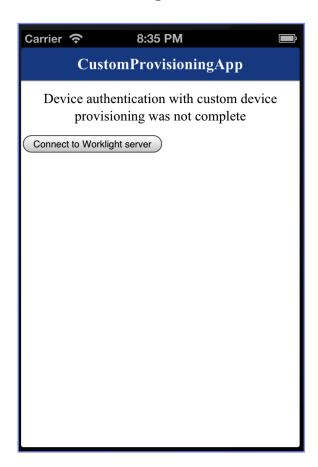
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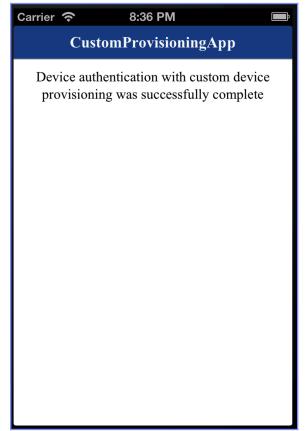


#### Examining the result

Examining the result









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