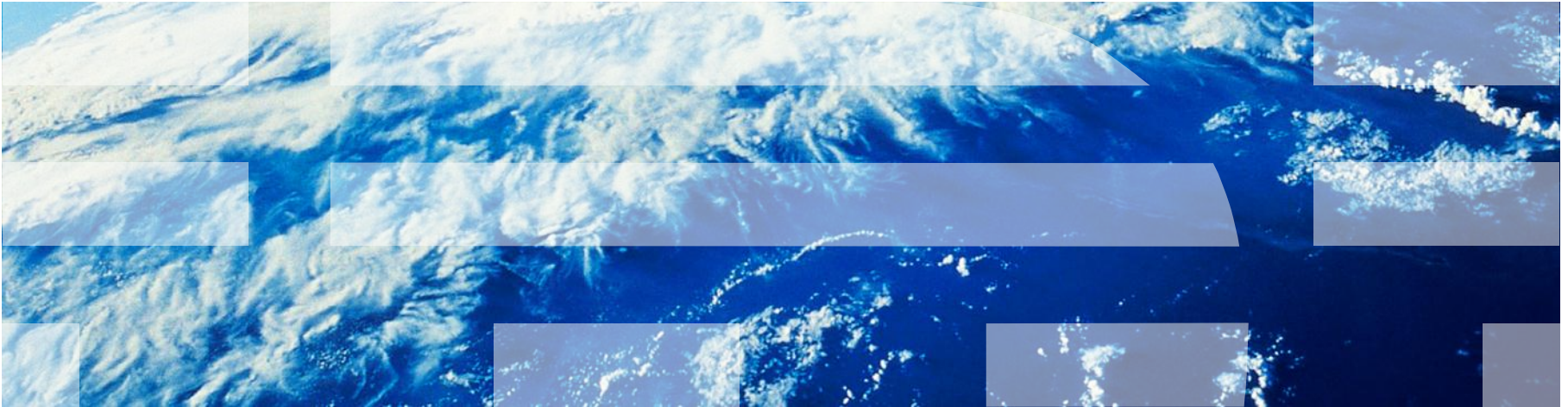


IBM Worklight Foundation V6.2.0 Getting Started

Supporting multiple form factors using Worklight skins



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Agenda

- What are skins?
- How do skins work?
- Exercise

Skins

- Skins provide support for multiple form factors in a single executable file for devices of the same OS family.
- Skins are a subvariant of an environment.
- Skins are packaged together in one app.
- The decision on which skin to use is made automatically at run time.

Skin use cases

Different
Screen
Sizes



Different
Screen
Densities



Different
Input
Methods

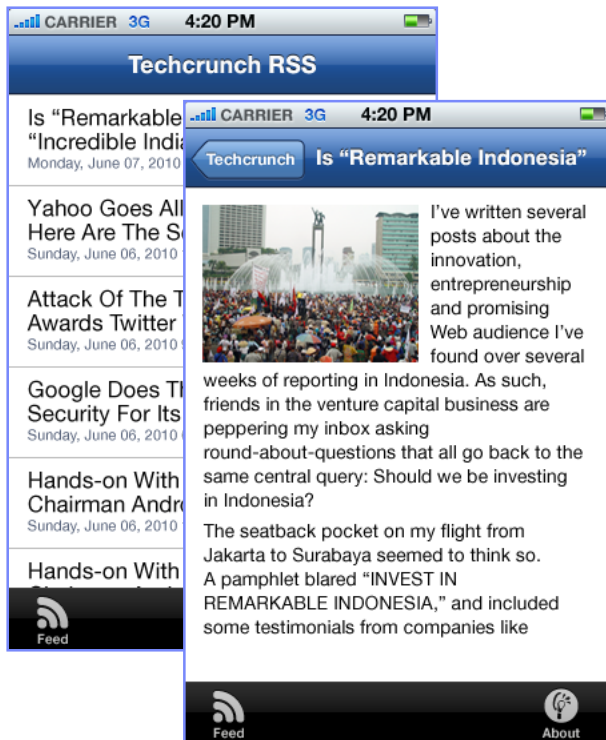


Support
for
HTML5



Example: Substantially different screen sizes

- (iPhone versus iPad)

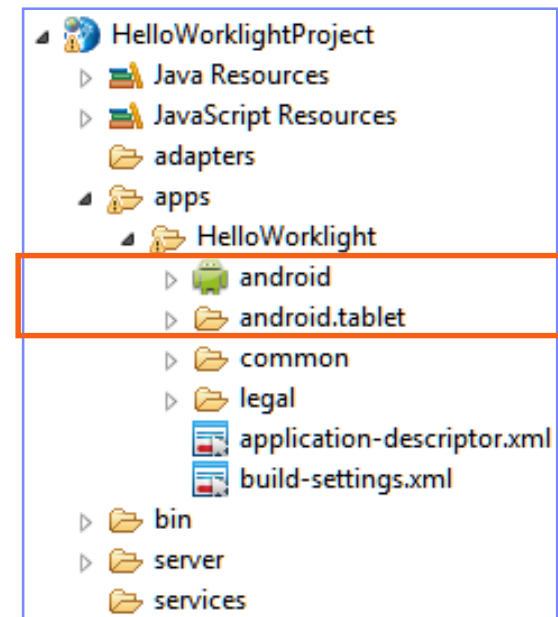
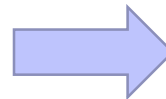
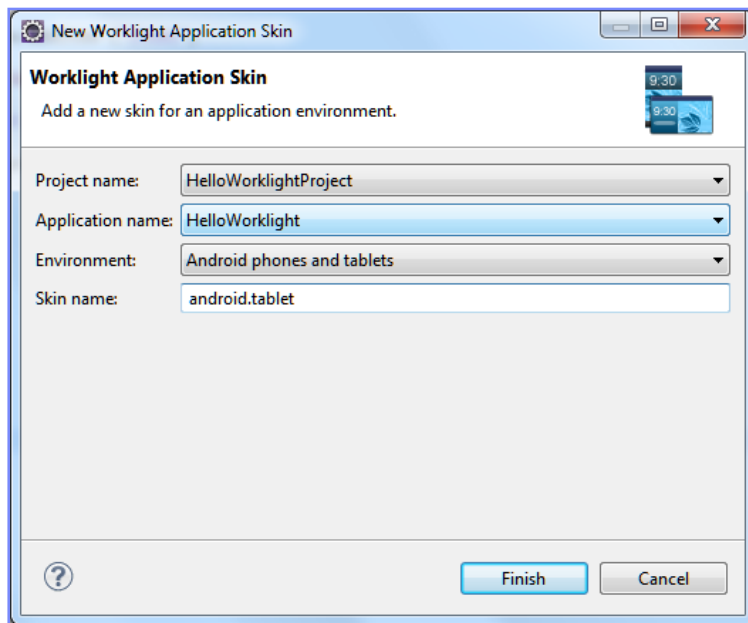


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Skin creation

- Skins are created by using the Worklight® Application Skin wizard.
- The skins are placed in directories that are next to the corresponding environment directory.
- Before a skin can be added, first add the environment for which you want to create the skin.

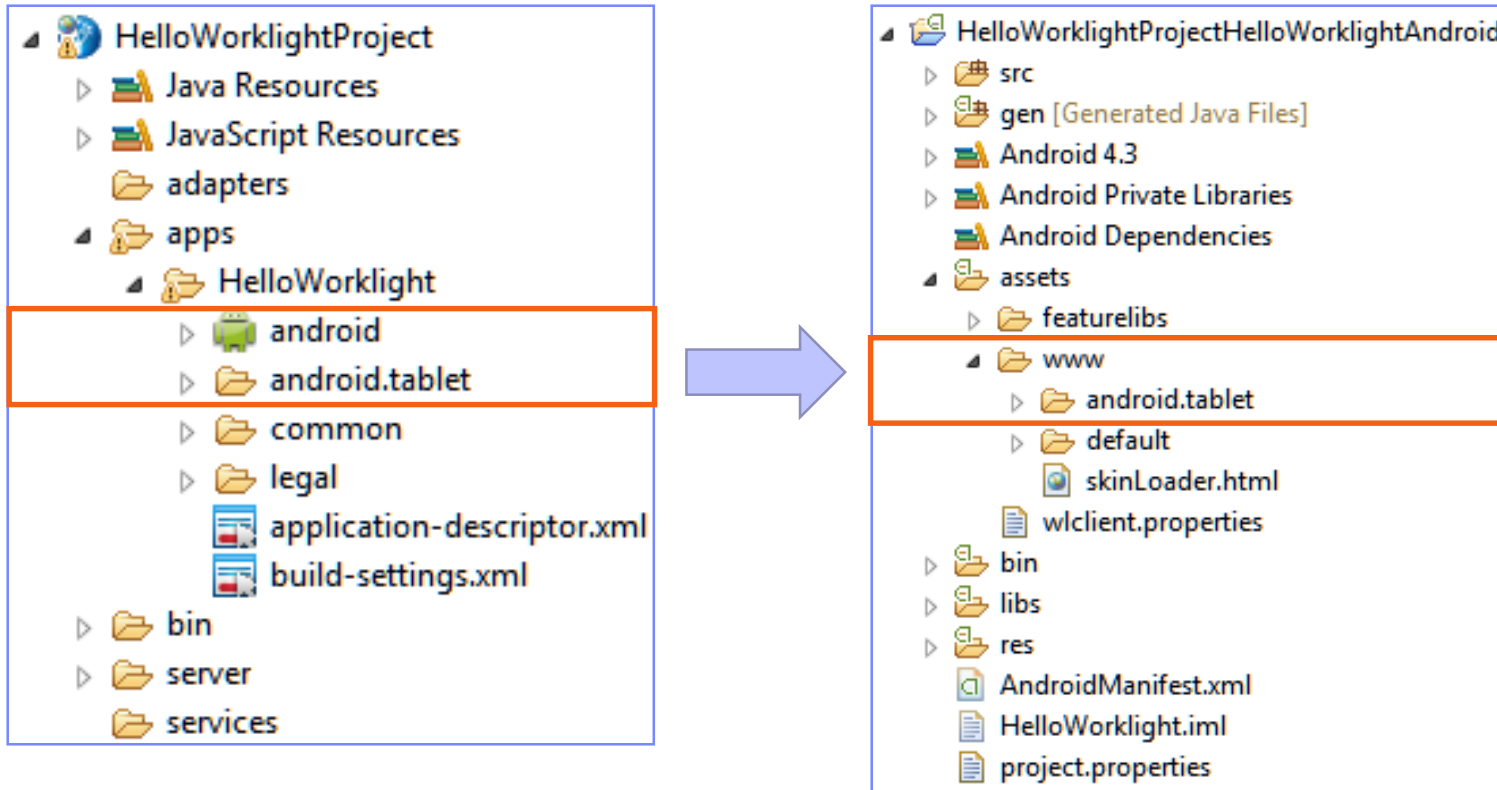


Skin creation

- A skin folder contains the following folders: images, CSS, and JavaScript™.
- Create new `.css` and `.js` files in the corresponding folders.
- Filenames:
 - To extend existing code and styling from the default skin, use the same filenames as those of the default skin.
 - To create new code and styling, use different filenames than those in of the default skin. When you choose this option, you need to copy the HTML file to the skin folder. You must also change the reference to the `.js` and `.css` files in the HEAD element of the HTML file.

Skin packaging

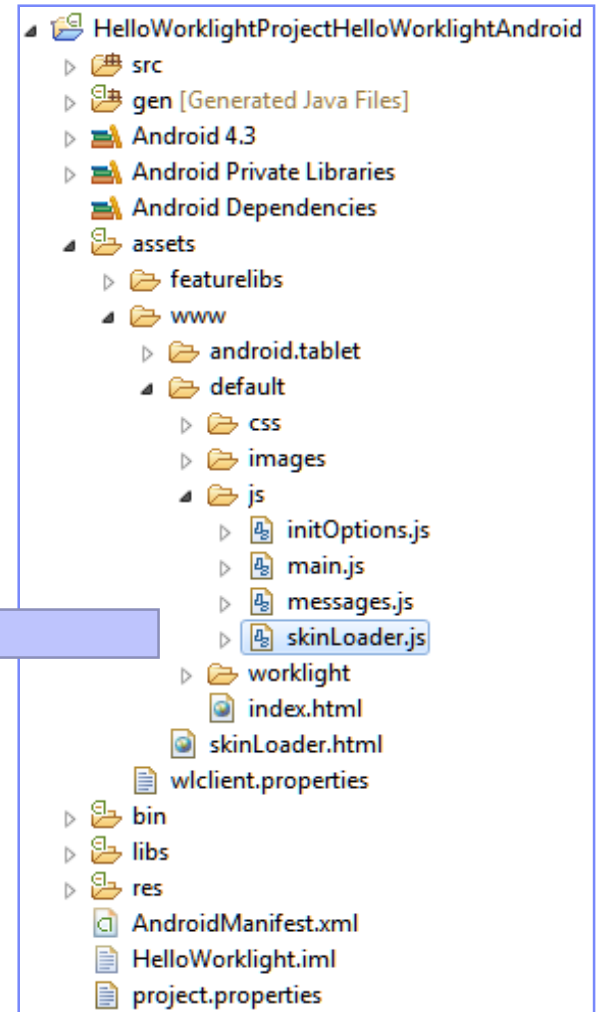
- All skins for a specific environment are packaged within the app.



Applying skins at run time

- A special, developer-controlled JavaScript™ file is run at app startup.
- It determines which skin to load.
- The default `skinLoader.js` contains samples.

```
function getSkinName () {
    var skinName = "default";
    if (getVersion () == "2.2" ||
        getVersion () == "2.1") {
        skinName = "android.HTML5";
    }
    return skinName;
}
```



Skin Registration

- Skins are automatically registered in `application-descriptor.xml`.
- Registration determines the ordering of hierarchy between the common folder, environment, and skin.
- If you remove a skin from the project, `application-decsriptor.xml` must be manually modified.

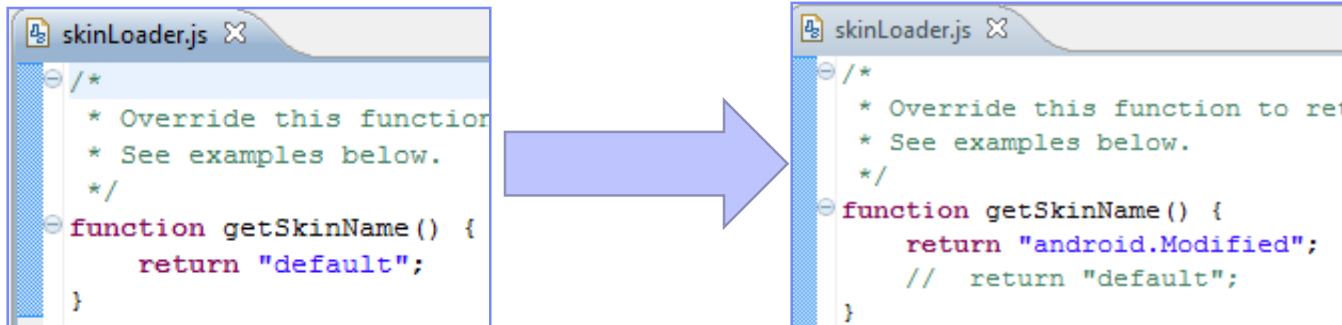
```
<android>
  <skins>
    <skin name="default">
      <folder name="common"/>
      <folder name="android"/>
    </skin>
    <skin name="android.phone">
      <folder name="common"/>
      <folder name="android"/>
      <folder name="android.phone"/>
    </skin>
    <skin name="android.tablet">
      <folder name="common"/>
      <folder name="android"/>
      <folder name="android.tablet"/>
    </skin>
  </skins>
</android>
```

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Exercise

- Create an Android app with a skin: “Modified”
- The modified skin changes the color of the text.
- Toggle `skinLoader.js` code to change between skins.



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