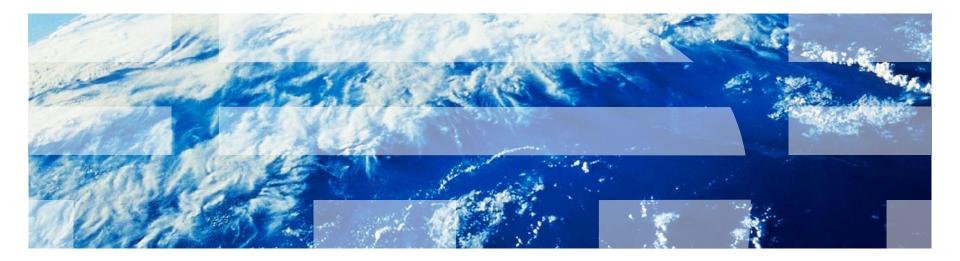


IBM Worklight Foundation V6.2.0 Getting Started

Custom device provisioning





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Agenda

Overview

- Understanding custom device provisioning
- Configuring authenticationConfig.xml
- Implementing server-side components
- Implementing client-side components
- Examining the result



Overview

- In this training module, you learn how to enable and configure custom device provisioning
- Custom device provisioning is an extension of auto device provisioning, which you can implement custom validations of:
 - Certificate Signing Request during initial provisioning flow.
 - Certificate during every application start.
- It is vital to gain a solid understanding of the topics that are discussed in the *Device Provisioning Concepts* training module because this training module is fully based on them.



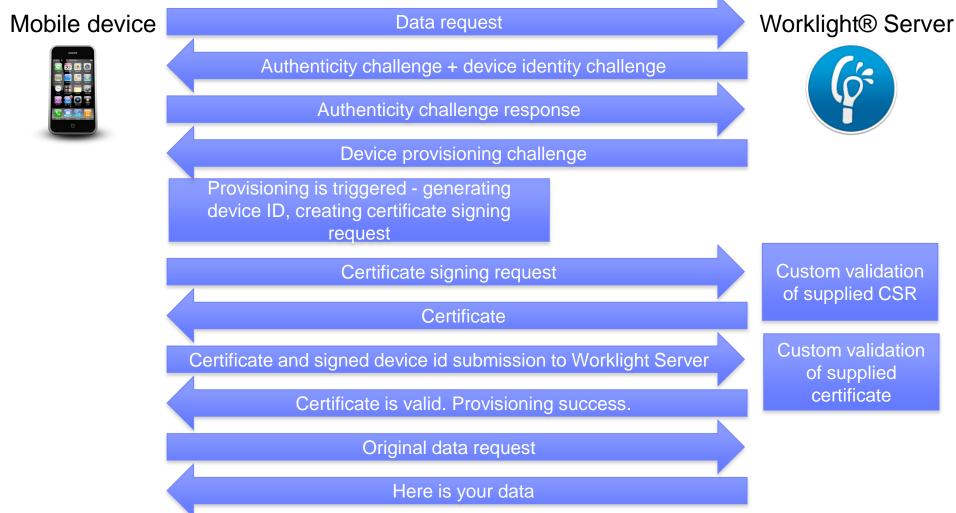
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Understanding custom device provisioning (1 of 5)

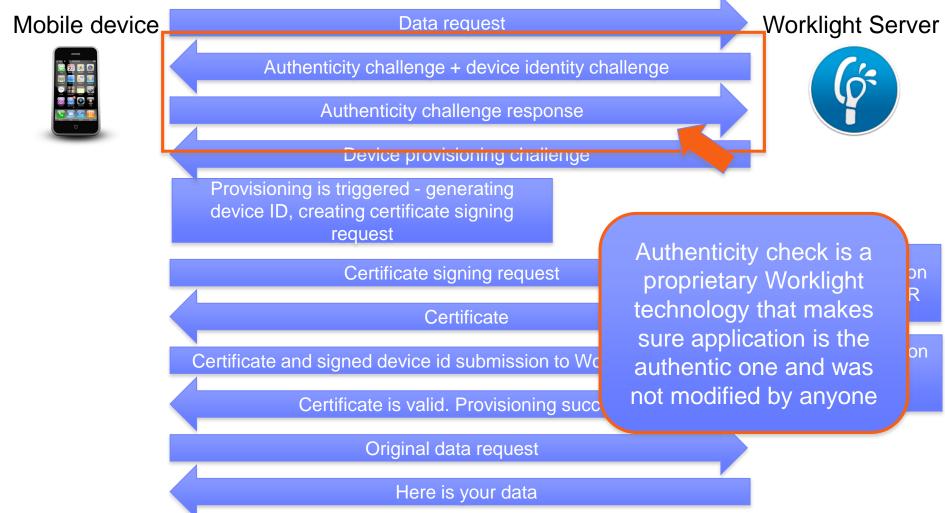
Custom device provisioning flow – first application start.





Understanding custom device provisioning (2 of 5)

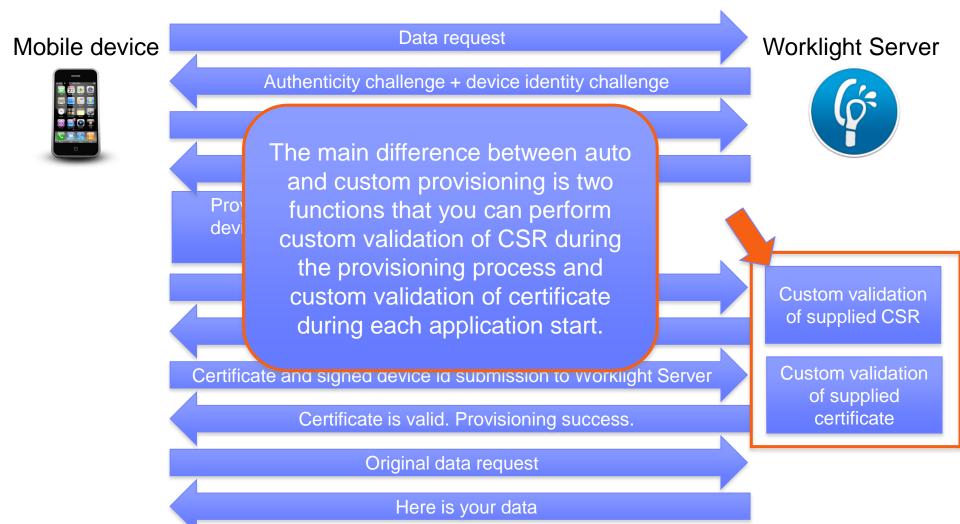
Custom device provisioning flow – first application start.





Understanding custom device provisioning (3 of 5)

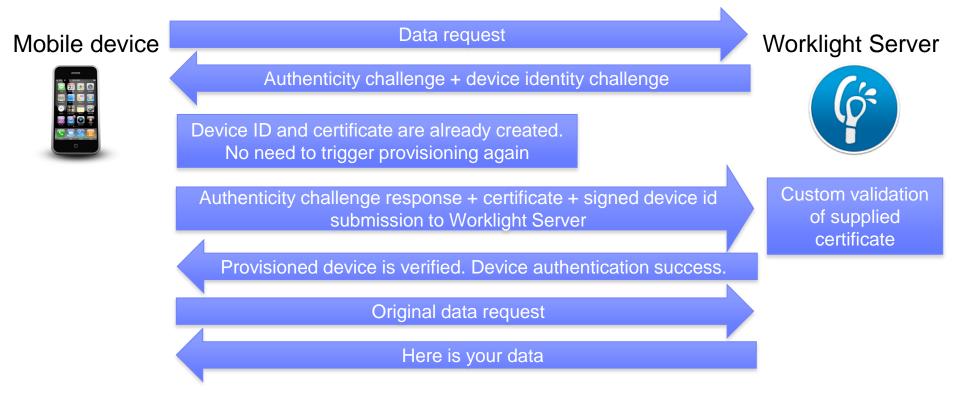
Custom device provisioning flow – first application start.





Understanding custom device provisioning (4 of 5)

Custom device provisioning flow – subsequent application starts.





Understanding custom device provisioning (5 of 5)

- By default, the Worklight Server uses its internal keystore to issue a certificate.
- You can tell the Worklight Server to use your own keystore by adjusting the worklight.properties file.

Worklight Default Certificate (For device provisioning)

You can change the default behavior with regard to CA certificates. You can also implement custom provisioning.
If you want to change the auto-provisioning mechanism to use different granularity (application, device or group) or a
different list of prg-required realms, you can create your own customized authenticator, login module and challenge handle
For more information, see the "Custom Authenticator and Login Module" Getting Started training module.
#The path to the <u>keystore</u> , relative to the server folder in the <u>Worklight</u> Project, for example: <u>conf</u> /my-cert.jks
#wl.ca.keystore.path=
#The type of the <u>keystore</u> file. Valid values are <u>jks</u> or pkcs12.
#wl.ca.keystore.type=
#The password to the <u>keystone</u> file.
#wl.ca.keystore.password=
#The alias of the entry where the private key and certificate are stored, in the keystore.
#wl.ca.key.alias=
#The password to the alias in the keystone.
#wl.ca.key.alias.password=
Worklight SSL keystors
#SSL certificate keystone location.
ssl.keystore.path=conf/default.keystore
#SSL certificate keystore type (jks or PKCS12)
ssl.keystore.type=jks
#SSL certificate keystore password.
ssl.keystore.password=worklight

Note: The wl.ca.keystore.path property value can be either relative to the /server/ folder of Worklight project or absolute to the file system.



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Configuring authenticationConfig.xml (1 of 3)

- Start by adding a realm that is named CustomDeviceProvisioningRealm to the authenticationConfig.xml file.
- Use CustomDeviceProvisioningLoginModule.
- Use the auto provisioning authenticator className parameter.
- Add a validate-csr-function parameter.
- The value of this parameter points to an Adapter function that performs CSR validation.





Configuring authenticationConfig.xml (2 of 3)

- Add CustomDeviceProvisioningLoginModule.
- Use the auto provisioning login module className parameter.
- Add a validate-certificate-function parameter.
- The value of this parameter points to an Adapter function that performs certificate validation.

```
<leginModules>
<loginModule name="CustomDeviceProvisioningLoginModule">
<className>com.worklight.core.auth.ext.DeviceAutoProvisioningLoginModule</className>
<parameter name="validate-certificate-function"
value="ProvisioningAdapter.validateCertificate"/>
</loginModule>
</loginModules>
```



Configuring authenticationConfig.xml (3 of 3)

- Create a mobileSecurityTest.
- Add a mandatory <testAppAuthenticity/> test.
- Add a mandatory <testDeviceId/> test.
- Specify provisioningType="custom".
- Specify realm="CustomDeviceProvisioningRealm".

```
<securityTests>
    <mobileSecurityTest name="CustomDeviceProvisioningSecurityTest">
        <mobileSecurityTest name="CustomDeviceProvisioningSecurityTest">
        <testAppAuthenticity/>
        <testDeviceId provisioningType="custom" realm="CustomDeviceProvisioningRealm"/>
        </mobileSecurityTest>
</securityTests>
```



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Implementing server-side components (1 of 7)

- Create an adapter that is named **ProvisioningAdapter**.
- Add two functions with following signatures to the JavaScript[™] file of the adapter.
 - validateCSR (clientDN, csrContent) this function is invoked only during initial device provisioning. It is used to check whether the device is authorized to be provisioned. Once the device is provisioned, this function is not invoked again.
 - validateCertificate (certificate, customAttributes) –
 this function is invoked every time that the mobile application establishes

 a new session with the Worklight server. It is used to validate that the
 certificate that the application/device possesses is still valid and that the
 application/device is allowed to communicate with Worklight Server.
- These functions are called internally by the Worklight authentication framework. Therefore, do not declare them in the XML file of the adapter XML file.



Implementing server-side components (2 of 7)

```
function validateCSR(clientDN, csrContent){
   WL.Logger.info("validateCSR :: clientDN :: " + JSON.stringify(clientDN));
   WL.Logger.info("validateCSR :: csrContent :: " + JSON.stringify(csrContent));
   var activationCode = csrContent.activationCode;
    var response;
   // This is a place to perform validation of csrContent and update clientDN if required.
   // You can do it using adapter backend connectivity
   if (activationCode === "worklight"){
       response = {
            isSuccessful: true,
            clientDN: clientDN + ",CN=someCustomData",
            attributes: {
                customAttribute: "some-custom-attribute"
            }
                                                                   activationCode is a custom
       };
                                                                property that you add to CSR on the
   } else {
                                                                            client side.
       response = {
           isSuccessful: false,
           errors: ["Invalid activation code"]
       };
    }
   return response;
```



Implementing server-side components (3 of 7)

```
function validateCSR(clientDN, csrContent){
   WL.Logger.info("validateCSR :: clientDN :: " + JSON.stringify(clientDN));
   WL.Logger.info("validateCSR :: csrContent :: " + JSON.stringify(csrContent));
   var activationCode = csrContent.activationCode;
   var response;
   // This is a place to perform validation of csrContent and update clientDN if required.
   // You can do it using adapter backend connectivity
   if (activationCode === "worklight"){
        response = {
            isSuccessful: true,
            clientDN: clientDN + ",CN=someCustomData",
            attributes: {
                                                                  Adapter functionality, for example
                customAttribute: "some-custom-attribute"
                                                                  access http web services, can be
            }
                                                                used to validate CSR information. For
        };
    } else {
                                                                simplicity, the activationCode is
        response = {
                                                                   checked whether it is equal to a
            isSuccessful: false,
                                                                    predefined hardcoded string.
            errors: ["Invalid activation code"]
       };
    }
   return response;
```



Implementing server-side components (4 of 7)

```
function validateCSR(clientDN, csrContent){
   WL.Logger.info("validateCSR :: clientDN :: " + JSON.stringify(clientDN));
   WL.Logger.info("validateCSR :: csrContent :: " + JSON.stringify(csrContent));
   var activationCode = csrContent.activationCode;
   var response;
   // This is a place to perform validation of csrContent and update clientDN if required.
   // You can do it using adapter backend connectivity
   if (activationCode === "worklight"){
        response = {
            isSuccessful: true,
                                                                 If CSR validation is successful, the
            clientDN: clientDN + ",CN=someCustomData",
                                                                  validateCSR function returns a
            attributes: {
                customAttribute: "some-custom-attribute"
                                                                    clientDN (note that it can be
            }
                                                                 modified with more custom data). In
        };
                                                                   addition, it is possible to specify
    } else {
                                                                  custom attributes to be saved in
        response = {
                                                                          certificate. Once
            isSuccessful: false,
            errors: ["Invalid activation code"]
                                                                 isSuccessful:true is returned
       };
                                                                from the validateCSR function, the
    }
                                                                    Worklight server generates a
                                                                    certificate and return it to the
   return response;
                                                                             application.
```



Implementing server-side components (5 of 7)

```
function validateCSR(clientDN, csrContent){
   WL.Logger.info("validateCSR :: clientDN :: " + JSON.stringify(clientDN));
   WL.Logger.info("validateCSR :: csrContent :: " + JSON.stringify(csrContent));
   var activationCode = csrContent.activationCode;
   var response;
   // This is a place to perform validation of csrContent and update clientDN if required.
   // You can do it using adapter backend connectivity
   if (activationCode === "worklight"){
       response = {
           isSuccessful: true,
           clientDN: clientDN + ",CN=someCustomData",
           attributes: {
                customAttribute: "some-custom-attribute"
            }
       };
   } else {
       response = {
                                                                  If CSR validation fails, you must
           isSuccessful: false,
                                                                 return isSuccessful: false and
           errors: ["Invalid activation code"]
        };
                                                                      supply an error message.
   return response;
```



Implementing server-side components (6 of 7)

Implement validateCertificate (certificate, customAttributes) function.

```
function validateCertificate(certificate,customAttributes){
    WL.Logger.info("validateCertificate :: certificate :: " + JSON.stringify(certificate));
    WL.Logger.info("validateCertificate :: customAttributes :: " + JSON.stringify(customAttributes));
    // Additional custom certificate validations can be performed here.
```

```
return {
    isSuccessful: true
};
```

You can perform certificate validations according to your custom rules here. Adapter functionality, for example access http web services, can be used to validate the certificate. If the certificate is valid, you must return isSuccessful:true.



Implementing server-side components (7 of 7)

Implement validateCertificate (certificate, customAttributes) function

```
function validateCertificate(certificate,customAttributes){
    WL.Logger.info("validateCertificate :: certificate :: " + JSON.stringify(certificate));
    WL.Logger.info("validateCertificate :: customAttributes :: " + JSON.stringify(customAttributes));
    // Additional custom certificate validations can be performed here.
    return {
        isSuccessful: true
    };
}
```

Returning isSuccessful:false means that application cannot operate and the only thing that can be done is to reinstall the application so it can be provisioned again.



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Implementing client-side components (1 of 10)

- Create an application, add iPhone/iPad/Android environment to it.
- Add security test that is created in previous steps to protect created environment.



 In case it is required, configure your application for Application Authenticity test as described in the Application Authenticity Protection training module.



Implementing client-side components (2 of 10)

Update application HTML file.

```
<body style="display: none;">
   <div id="header">
      <h1>Custom Provisioning Application</h1>
   </div>
   <div id="wrapper">
      <div id="AppBody">
          Device authentication with custom device provisioning was not complete
             <button id="connectToServerButton" class="appButton">Connect to Worklight server</button>
          </div>
      <div id="ProvBody" style="display: none">
          <input id="provisioningCode" placeholder="Enter code" type="text" />
             <button id="submitProvCodeButton" class="formButton">Send</button>
          </div>
   </div>
   <script src="js/initOptions.js"></script>
   <script src="js/main.js"></script>
   <script src="js/messages.js"></script>
   <script src="js/CustomDeviceProvisioningRealmChallen
</bodv>
                                                     AppBody element holds application content.
```

ProvBody element holds device provisioningrelated content. Note the connectToServerButton in AppBody



Implementing client-side components (3 of 10)

- Add listener to connectToServerButton
- Use WL.Client.connect() API to connect to the Worklight Server

```
function wlCommonInit(){
    $("#connectToServerButton").click(function(){
        WL.Client.connect();
    });
}
```



Implementing client-side components (4 of 10)

- Add a CustomDeviceProvisioningRealmChallengeHandler.js file and reference it in the main HTML file.
- Device provisioning challenge handler requires following methods to be implemented.
 - handler.createCustomCsr (challenge) This method is responsible for returning custom properties that are added to CSR. Here you add a custom activationCode property, which is used in the adapter's validateCSR function in previous slides. This method is asynchronous to allow collecting custom properties via native code or separate flow.
 - handler.processSuccess(identity) This method is invoked when certificate validation is successfully completed by using the validateCertificate adapter function that you implemented earlier.
 - handler.handleFailure() This method is invoked when certificate validation fails (isSuccessful:false is returned from validateCertificate function).



Implementing client-side components (5 of 10)

```
var customDevProvChallengeHandler =
    WL.Client.createProvisioningChallengeHandler("CustomDeviceProvisioningRealm");
customDevProvChallengeHandler.createCustomCsr = function(challenge){
    WL.Logger.debug("createCustomCsr :: " + JSON.stringify(challenge));
    $("#AppBody").hide();
    $("#ProvBody").show();
    $("#provisioningCode").val("");
    if (challenge.error) {
        $("#provisioningError").html(new Date() + " " + challenge.error);
    } else {
        $("#provisioningError").html(new Date() + " Enter activation code.");
    }
    $("#submitProvCodeButton").click(funct
                                             Create device provisioning challenge handler by
        var customCsrProperties = {
                                                              using the
            activationCode: $("#provisioni
                                            WL.Client.createProvisioningChallengeH
        };
                                            andler() API. Specify realm name as parameter.
        customDevProvChallengeHandler.subm
    });
};
```

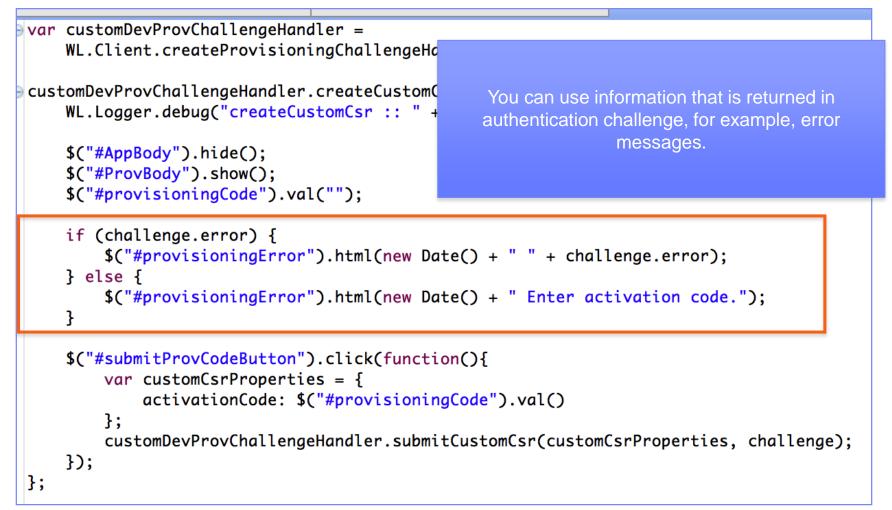


Implementing client-side components (6 of 10)

```
var customDevProvChallengeHandler =
     WL.Client.createProvisioningChallengeHandler("CustomDeviceProvisioningRealm");
 customDevProvChallengeHandler.createCustomCsr = function(challenge){
     WL.Logger.debug("createCustomCsr :: " + JSON.stringify(challenge));
     $("#AppBody").hide();
     $("#ProvBody").show();
     $("#provisioningCode").val("");
     if (challenge.error) {
         $("#provisioningError").html(new Date() + " " + challenge.error);
     } else {
         $("#provisioningError").html(new Date() + " Enter activation code.");
     }
     $("#submitProvCodeButton").click(funct When Worklight Server triggers device provisioning,
         var customCsrProperties = {
                                              the createCustomCsr function is invoked. Use it
             activationCode: $("#provisioni
                                                to manipulate your UI, for example to hide the
         };
                                               application screen and show device provisioning-
         customDevProvChallengeHandler.subm
                                                           related components.
     });
 };
```

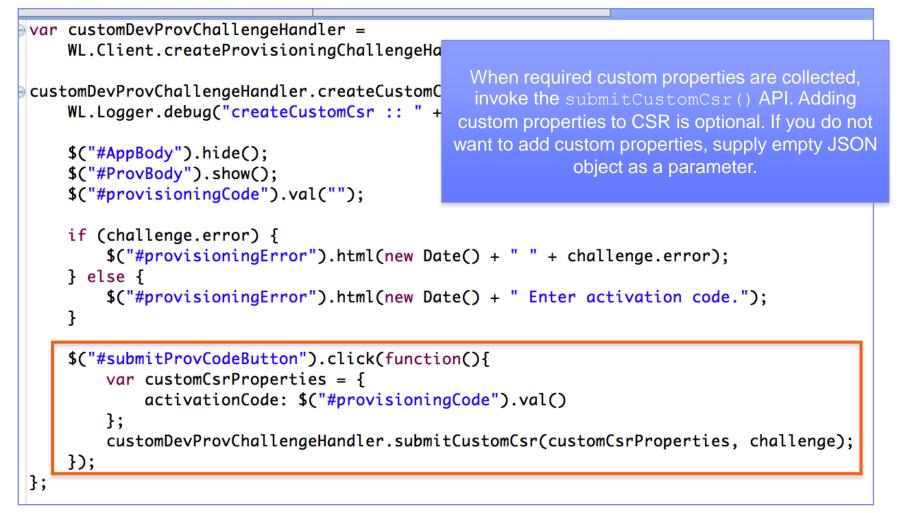


Implementing client-side components (7 of 10)





Implementing client-side components (8 of 10)





Implementing client-side components (9 of 10)

```
customDevProvChallengeHandler.processSuccess = function(identity) {
    WL.Logger.debug("processSuccess :: " + JSON.stringify(identity));
    $("#connectToServerButton").hide();
    $("#AppBody").show();
    $("#ProvBody").hide();
    $("#wrapper").text("Device authentication with custom device provisioning "+
            "was successfully complete");
customDevProvChallengeHandler.handleFailure = function(){
    WL.Logger.debug("handleFailure");
    $("#AppBody").show();
    $("#ProvBody").hide();
    $("#wrapper").text("Server has rejec
                                            processSuccess function is called each time the
            "reinstall the application a
                                            certificate successfully passes validation. You can
};
                                                     use it for UI manipulations.
```



Implementing client-side components (10 of 10)

```
customDevProvChallengeHandler.processSuc
    WL.Logger.debug("processSuccess ::
                                             handleFailure function is called each time that
    $("#connectToServerButton").hide();
                                             the certificate fails validation. You can use it for UI
    $("#AppBody").show();
                                               manipulations and to notify the user that the
    $("#ProvBody").hide();
                                              application cannot connect to Worklight Server.
    $("#wrapper").text("Device authentic
             "was successfully complete")
};
customDevProvChallengeHandler.handleFailure = function(){
    WL.Logger.debug("handleFailure");
    $("#AppBody").show();
    $("#ProvBody").hide();
    $("#wrapper").text("Server has rejected your device. You will need to "+
             "reinstall the application and perform device provisioning again.");
```



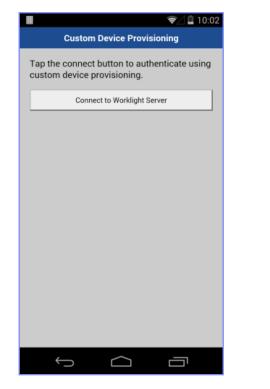
Agenda

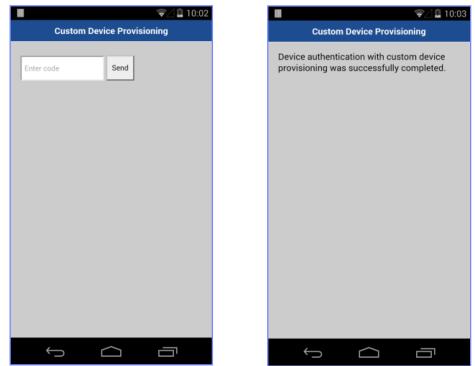
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Examining the result

Examining the result.







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