

Let's Build a Smarter Planet:

The Power of IT as a Driver of Growth and Innovation



Let's build a smarter planet.



It was the worst of times...

The near collapse of our financial system
The longest recession in modern times
Reality of energy and environmental problems

It may be the best of times...

Government cooperation on banking issues
Funds will be spent to stimulate the economy
Willingness of citizens to change their habits
Focus on collaborative innovation

...to make smarter decisions that improve our
society for the long term



The imperative for government and industry today is threefold.

DELIVER VALUE

Focus on systems

Do more with less

Re-align relationships

EXPLOIT OPPORTUNITIES

Build future capabilities

Transform your economy

ACT WITH SPEED

Manage change

Leadership

Risk and transparency



Current Economic Recovery Spending Totals \$5.5T (\$2.8T in Fiscal Stimulus Spending)



Examples of Stimulus Spending

- Energy
- Healthcare
- Transportation Infrastructure
- Education
- Science/Technology
 - Broadband
 - University Research Facilities
- Banking
- Government
 - Water Resources
 - Public Safety
 - Environmental Cleanup

Key Countries

China	\$940B
USA	\$860B
Japan	\$160B
Germany	\$90B
S. Korea	\$80B
Italy	\$50B
Brazil	\$40B

Source: IBM Analysis, May 2009



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A look at the U.S. Fiscal Stimulus program

The state of **the economy** calls for action...bold and swift... and we will act... to create **new jobs**... to lay a **new foundation for growth**. We will build the **roads and bridges, the electric grids and digital lines**... we will restore **science** to its rightful place, and **wield technology's wonders** to raise health care's quality and lower its cost. We will **harness the sun and the winds and the soil** to fuel our cars and run our factories. And we will **transform our schools and colleges and universities** to meet the demands of a new age. ...

We will work tirelessly to **lessen the nuclear threat**, and **roll back the specter of a warming planet**.

...the world has changed, and we must change with it.



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American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA)

- Preserve and create jobs and promote economic recovery
- Assist those most impacted by the recession
- Provide investments needed to increase economic efficiency by spurring technological advances
- Invest in transportation, environmental protection and other infrastructure that will provide long-term economic benefits
- Stabilize state and local government budgets
- Preference for quick start activities (use it or lose it)



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Digital infrastructure investments will impact more positively on jobs, productivity, and innovation than traditional physical infrastructure spend

US Study	Investment	Total Jobs	Jobs in Small Businesses
Broadband	\$10 billion	498,000	262,050
Health IT	\$10 billion	212,000	121,675
Smart Grid	\$10 billion	239,000	140,500
Total	\$30 billion	949,000	524,225

Source: Robert D. Atkinson, Daniel Castro and Stephen J. Ezell; *The Digital Road to Recovery: A Stimulus Plan to Create Jobs, Boost Productivity and Revitalize America*; The Information Technology & Innovation Foundation, January 2009.



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Australia - Economic Benefits of Intelligent Technologies Report

- **Electricity**
 - \$3.2B in smart grid over 10 years
 - Lower electricity use by 4%
 - Create 17,600 jobs
- **Irrigation – Murray-Darling Basin**
 - Reduce water use by 15%
 - Create 800 jobs
- **Health**
 - \$6.3B in electronic health records
 - Create 12,000 jobs
- **Transport**
 - Intelligent transportation technologies
 - Create 30,000 jobs over
- **Broadband**
 - Create 33,000 jobs by 2011



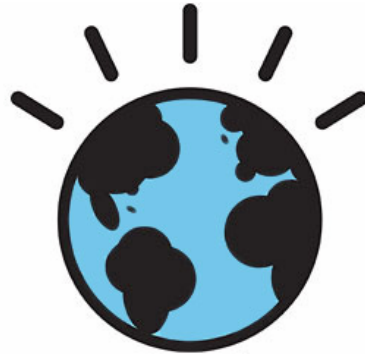
China – IBM Institute for Business Value Report

	<u>Invest</u>	<u>Jobs</u>
• Smarter Grid	RMB 25B	374,800
• Healthcare	RMB 25B	354,300
• Broadband	RMB 50B	840,100
Total	RMB 100B	1,569,200

Department of Informatization, Research, State Information Center



This mandate for change and investment is a mandate for smart.



We know the world is becoming smaller... and flatter.

Something else is going on that may ultimately have a greater impact on business and society.

The world is about to become *smarter*.

This is quite literally about how the world works...
the world's infrastructure is becoming intelligent.



In 2001, there were 60 million transistors for every human on the planet ...

... by 2010 there will be 1 billion transistors per human...

... each costing 1/10 millionth of a cent.

The image consists of three overlapping, slightly offset images of a white RFID tag. Each tag features a central graphic of a person's head and shoulders, a small square chip at the top, and a small square chip at the bottom. The tag is surrounded by a complex pattern of concentric, rectangular copper-colored lines. A dark, semi-transparent text box is overlaid on the right side of the image.

In 2005 there were 1.3 billion RFID tags in circulation...

... by 2010 there will be 33 billion.



Worldwide mobile telephone subscriptions reached 3.3 billion in 2007 and expected to reach 4 billion by the end of this year

A close-up photograph of a silver flip phone being held by a person's hand. The phone is open, showing the camera lens and a red emergency call button. The background is blurred, showing a person's face.

One billion camera phones were sold in 2007, up from 450 million in 2006 ...

3G devices growing 30% annually.

An estimated 2 billion people will be on the Web by 2011 ...

... and a trillion connected objects – cars, appliances, cameras, roadways, pipelines – comprising the "Internet of Things."

Browse



Let's build a smarter planet.



The reason we will all begin to transform our systems, operations, enterprises and personal lives to take advantage of a smart planet isn't just because we can.

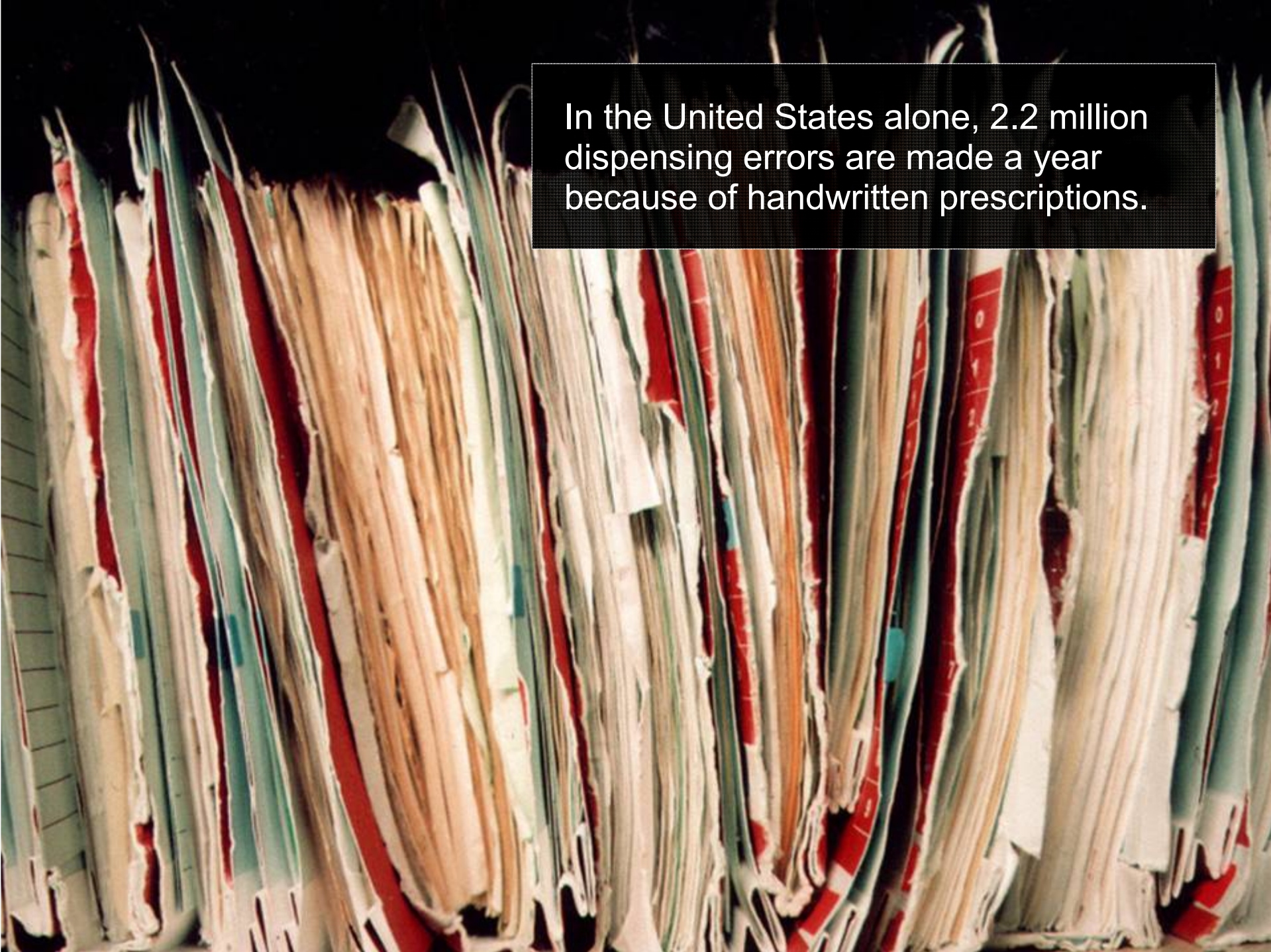
It's because we must.




U.S. CPG companies and retailers lose \$40 billion annually due to inefficient supply chains.

An aerial photograph of a port yard densely packed with shipping containers. The containers are stacked in neat rows and columns, creating a colorful mosaic of red, blue, green, and orange. Several brands are visible, including COSCO, UNILORY, EVERGREEN, and HYUNDAI. A few yellow cranes are scattered throughout the yard, and the ground is paved with light-colored bricks. A dark, semi-transparent text box is overlaid on the upper portion of the image.

In North America, up to 22 percent of total port volume is empty containers.



In the United States alone, 2.2 million dispensing errors are made a year because of handwritten prescriptions.



The U.S. healthcare system loses more than \$100 billion a year to fraud.





In distributed computing environments 85% of computing capacity sits idle.

In six years the power consumption of a server has risen from 8 watts to more than 100 watts per \$1,000 worth of technology.

On average, for every 100 units of energy piped into a data center, only 3 units are used for actual computing. More than half goes to cooling the servers.



Let's build a smarter planet.



We've thought about IT as the world of data centers, software, PCs, routers, bandwidth.

We've thought about infrastructure as the world of buildings, factories, hospitals, roads, pipelines.

Those worlds are converging.

We're confident that the world can become smarter.
We're building it with our clients.



A SMARTER PLANET

INSTRUMENTED

INTERCONNECTED

INTELLIGENT

PEOPLE

**COMPANIES, INSTITUTIONS,
INDUSTRIES**

MAN-MADE SYSTEMS

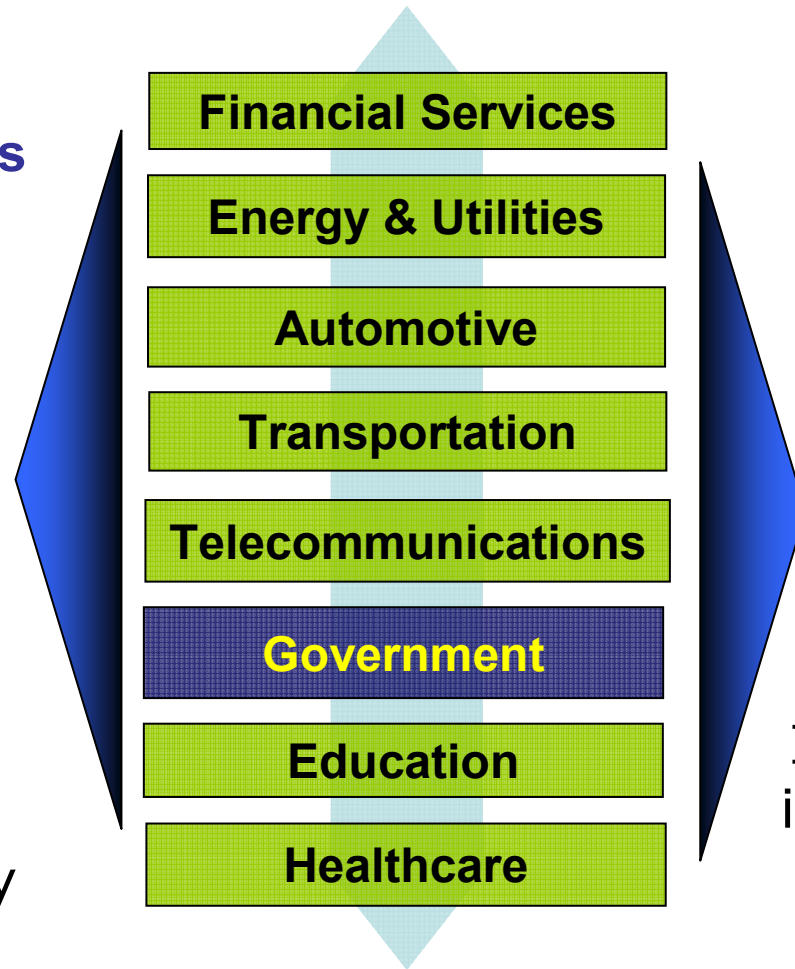
NATURE'S SYSTEMS



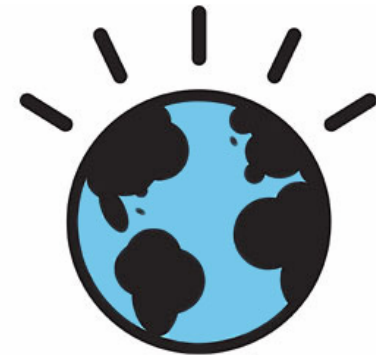
Stimulus Programs



Restoring the financial health of the global economy



Smarter Planet



Innovation that can improve the way we work and live



Smarter Government – Smarter Cities

Strengthening national security and public safety



NYPD Crime Information Warehouse: Gives officers mobile access to:

- more than 120 million criminal complaints, arrests and 911 records
- 5 million criminal records, parole files and photographs.

Ensuring a sustainable environment.



Stockholm, Sweden: An intelligent toll system in the city center resulted in:

- 20% less traffic
- 40% lower emissions
- 40,000 additional users of the public transportation system.



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Smarter Healthcare

Optimizing best healthcare practices.

Delivering excellent, individualized health and care experiences.

Creating new healthcare service models and markets.



University of Pittsburgh Medical Center:

Used virtualization to

- increase its processing capacity by 150%
- reduce its number of physical servers by 67%
- Save \$30 million in capital and operating costs.



Shanghai First People's Hospital:

Developed a reliable identity repository to eliminate duplicate and erroneous data, aggregating a patient's historical care information and improving care through the sharing of trusted information.



Smarter Energy and Utilities



Transforming the grid.

Pacific Northwest National Laboratory:

Used intelligent measurement devices, smart appliances and a virtual marketplace to help manage stress in the electric grid, achieving:

- 50% reduction in short-term peak electricity distribution loads
- 15% reduction in overall peak loads.

Empowering the consumer.



Reducing greenhouse gas emissions.

Energie Baden-Württemberg: Offers residential customers smart appliances and meters that enable them to adjust electricity consumption based on price—reducing waste and easing peak loads.



We've only just begun to uncover what is possible on a smarter planet.

- The world will continue to become smaller, flatter and smarter.
- There's no better time to start building a smarter government AND a smarter society - one focused on lasting transformation in the industries and systems on which we all depend.