



WebSphere®

SCA Feature Pack

Future-Proofing your applications with SCA

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SOA on your terms and our expertise

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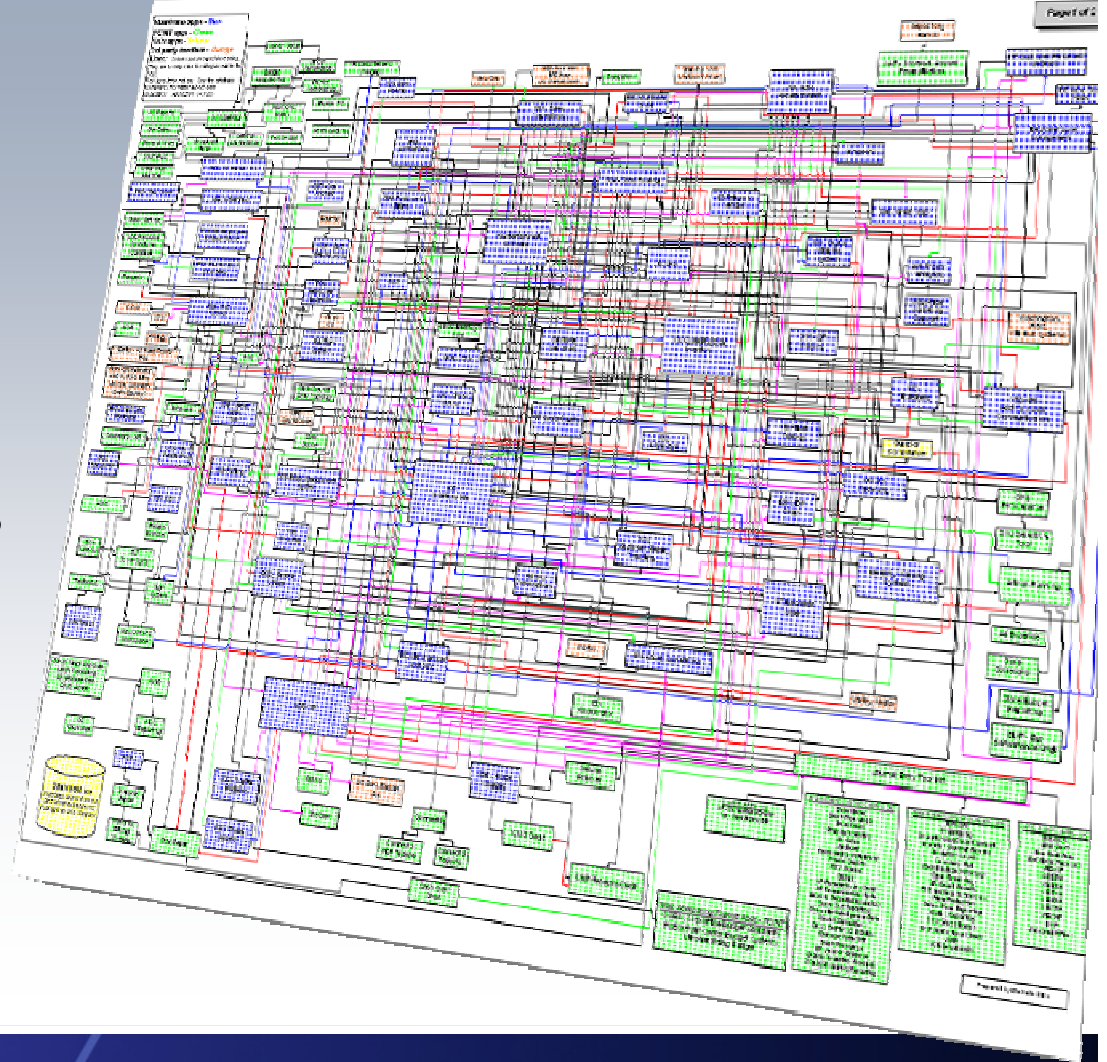
Agenda

- Business demands, application design and SOA
- What is Service Component Architecture?
- What WebSphere SCA Feature Pack Delivers
 - SCA User Scenarios
 - SCA Feature Pack Key Features
 - Tools
- Summary

Business Pressures, Application Design and SOA

What are the barriers to business flexibility and reuse?

- Lack of business process standards
- Architectural policy limited
- Point application buys to support redundant LOB needs
- Infrastructure built with no roadmap



Why SOA for business flexibility and reuse?

Flexible business requires flexible IT

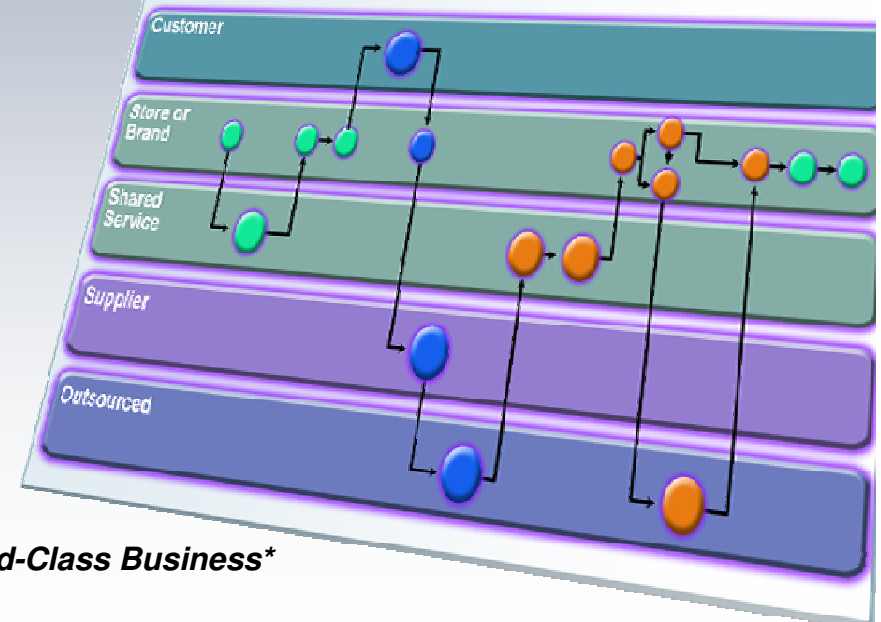
- **Economics:** globalization demands greater flexibility
- **Business processes:** daily changes vs. yearly changes
- **Growth through flexibility is at the top of the CEO agenda**
- **Reusable assets can cut costs by up to 20%**
- **Crucial for flexibility and becoming an On Demand Business**

Traditional Business*

Case Study: Multi-channel Retail



Case Study: Multi-channel Retail



Today's World-Class Business*

*Sources: CBDi

What is SCA

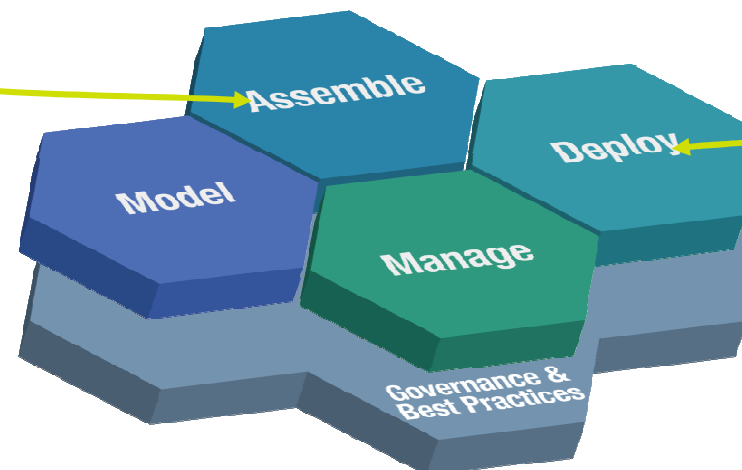
SCA Terms and Relations to SOA Foundation

SCA is the development, deployment model of the **SOA** Foundation.

SCA is the open standard model for **service** assembly.

Assemble = develop interfaces, implementations, composites.

Deploy = define, install and run contributions on WebSphere Application Server



Open SCA v1.0

- OSOA - Consortium of industry vendors
 - <http://www.osoa.org>
- OSOA vendors have taken the specifications to OASIS for standardization and various Technical Committees have been created and are underway at the Open CSA Member Section.
 - www.oasis-opencsa.org
- An Apache project called **Tuscany** which hosts the multi-lingual open source for SCA v1.0
 - tuscany.apache.org/



OASIS Open CSA

SCA: What it is

- Service Component Architecture.
- A concrete manifestation of an SOA way of thinking.
- Designed for building agile service oriented applications.
- A framework for implementing, assembling, composing and deploying services.
- Supports loose or tight coupling of coarse or fine grained services.
- Extends, exploits and complements existing technologies and standards.
- Language, Application Environment, Framework and Vendor neutral.
- Supports Java and Web Services, and more
- An extensible set of:
 - Protocol bindings (eg. SCA, WS, RMI, ...)
 - Implementation languages (eg. Composite, Java, ...)
 - Interface definitions (eg. WSDL, Java, ...)
 - Pluggable Data bindings (eg. PoJo, JAXB, ...)
 - Policies and Intents (eg. Integrity, Confidentiality).
- “Classic SCA” refers to Service Component Architecture as it is defined and built by IBM supported in a variety of WebSphere Family products starting with V6.
- “Open SCA” refers to Service Component Architecture as defined by the industry at both the OSOA collaboration

SCA: What it is NOT

- Does not model individual *workflows*
 - use BPEL or other workflow languages
- Is not *Web services*
 - SCA can use / may use Web services, but can also build solutions with no Web services content
- Is not tied to a specific runtime environment
 - distributed, heterogeneous, large, small
- Does not force use of specific programming languages and technologies
 - aims to encompass many languages, frameworks, technologies
 - embrace not replace
 - adaptable to new technology.

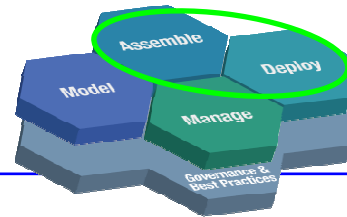
Key benefits of SCA

- **Separation of Concerns** Developers in an SOA need only be concerned with what they need to be.
- **Loose Coupling** components integrate without need to know how others are implemented
- **Flexibility** Components can easily be replaced by other components
- **Services** can be *easily* invoked either synchronously or asynchronously
- **Composition** of solutions: clearly described
- **Productivity** easier to integrate components to form composite application
- **Heterogeneity** multiple implementation languages, communication mechanisms
- **Declarative** application of infrastructure services
- **Simplification** for **all** developers, integrators and application deployers

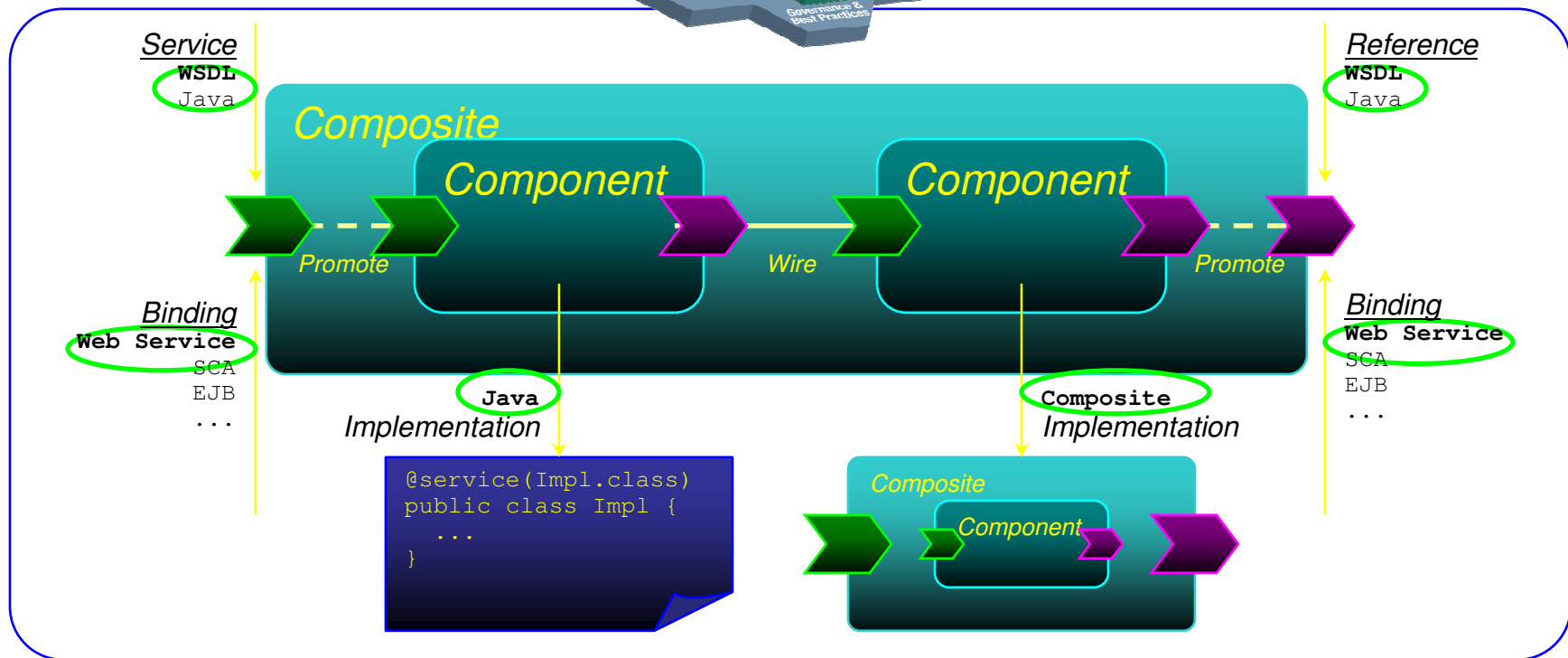
SCA Key Concepts

Design → Implement → Compose → Run → Test

WebSphere software
WebSphere Application Server v7.0 + SCA1.0



Domain



Reusability, Connectivity, Flexibility, Extensibility

Simple SCA Programming Model

- Java implementation with annotations

```
// This is the service interface
@Remotable
public interface Store {
    public List<Item> getCatalogItems();
    public List<Entry<String,Item>> getCartItems();
    public String add(String itemName, int quantity);
    public String checkoutCart();
    public void deleteCart() throws NotFoundException;
    public String getTotal()
}

```

```
// This is the service implementation
@Service(Store.class)
public class StoreImpl implements Store {

    @Reference public Catalog catalog;
    @Reference public Cart shoppingCart;
    @Reference public Total shoppingTotal;

    ...
}

```

- The composite definition

```
<composite xmlns="http://www.osoa.org/xmlns/sca/1.0" name="StoreComposite"
targetNamespace="http://soa.sca.samples.candystore/">

    <component name="StoreComponent">
        <implementation.java class="soa.sca.samples.candystore.StoreImpl"/>
        <reference name="catalog" target="StoreCatalog"/>
        <reference name="shoppingCart" target="StoreShoppingCart/Cart"/>
        <reference name="shoppingTotal" target="StoreShoppingCart/Total"/>
    </component>
    <component name="StoreCatalog">
        <implementation.java class="soa.sca.samples.candystore.CandyCatalogImpl"/>
        <property name="currencyCode">USD</property>
        <reference name="currencyConverter" target="StoreCurrencyConverter"/>
    </component>
    ...
</composite>

```

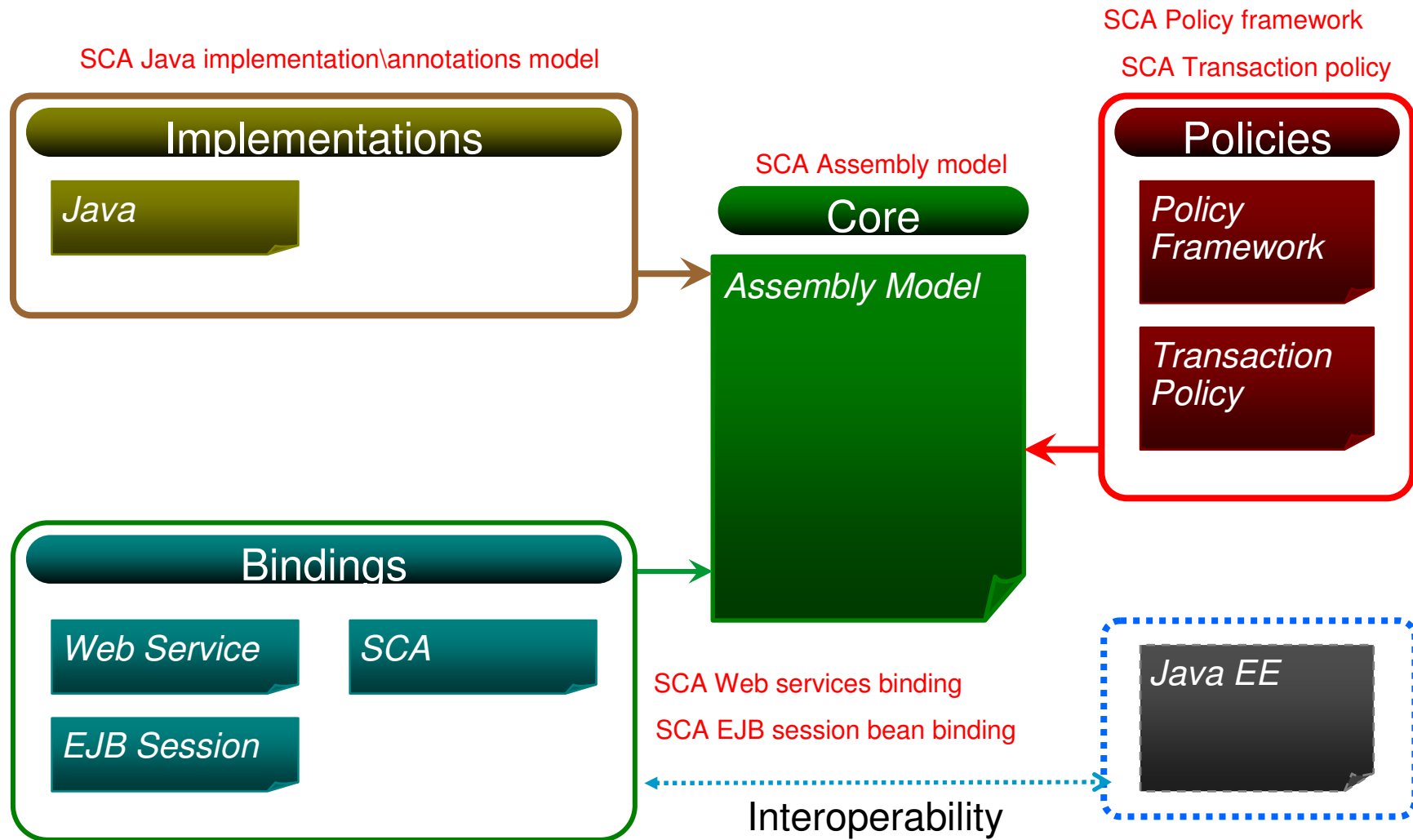
SCA v1.0

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OASIS Open CSA

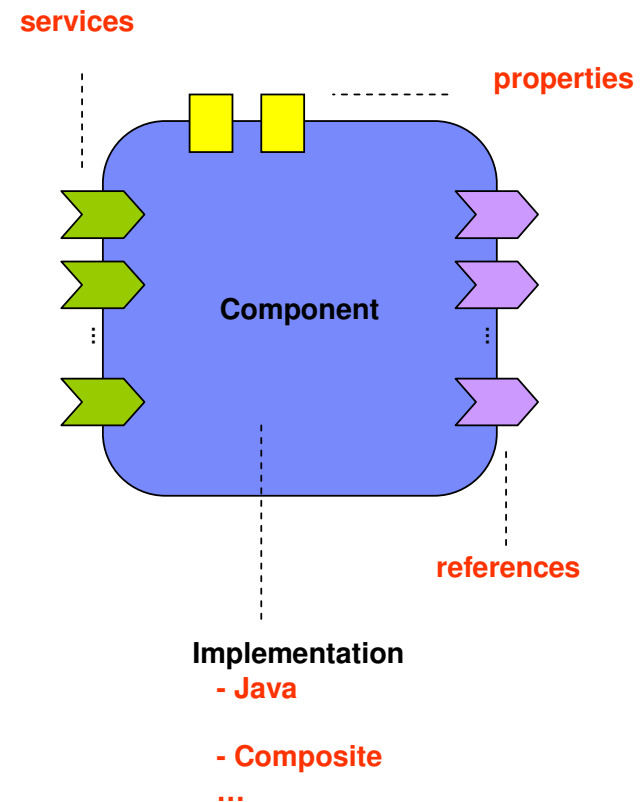
SCA v1.0 Specifications – Flexible & Extensible



What SCA Feature Pack Delivers

SCA Feature Pack User Scenario Themes

- **Service composition**
 - "Use what you've got and run it where it lives," or "Use your existing services to create new ones."
- **Service development**
 - "Know only what you need to know to get your job done," or "Maintain proper separation of concerns."
- **Service agility and flexibility**
 - ability to rewire, compose, and assemble business logic without impacting the business logic



SCA Feature Pack Support Overview

Features

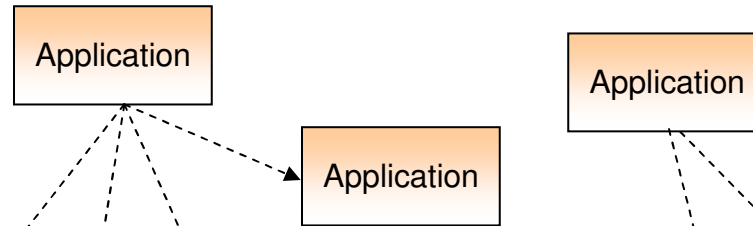
- SCA Standards: SCA v1.0
 - **Assembly** Model specification
 - How to define structure of composite applications
 - **Java Annotation, Java Component Implementation** specifications
 - How to write business services in particular languages
 - Java, Composite
 - **Binding** specifications
 - How to wire services together
 - Web services, EJB2&3, default
 - **Policy Framework and Transaction Policy** specifications
 - How to add infrastructure services to solutions
 - Security, Transactions, Reliable messaging, etc.

WebSphere Integration

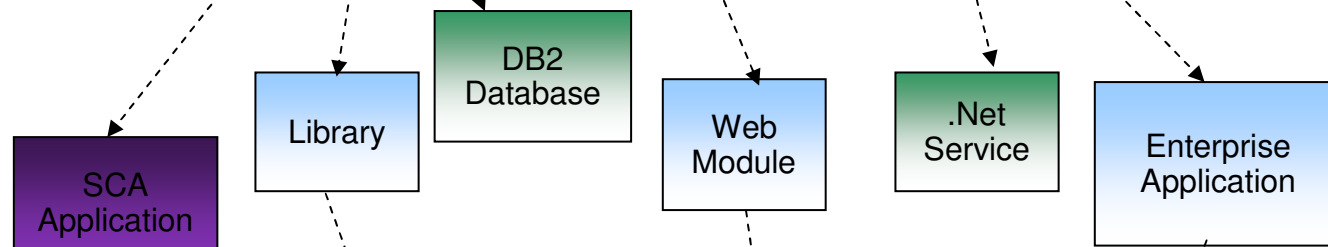
- **Business Level Application Management**
 - Manage SCA POJO application first class as Assets. Composition Unit, BLA
- **Security, Transaction, Reliability**
- **WebServices Policy** support
- **JAXB and POJO data binding**
- **Network Deployment**
 - Highly available

Applications as Compositions - BLA

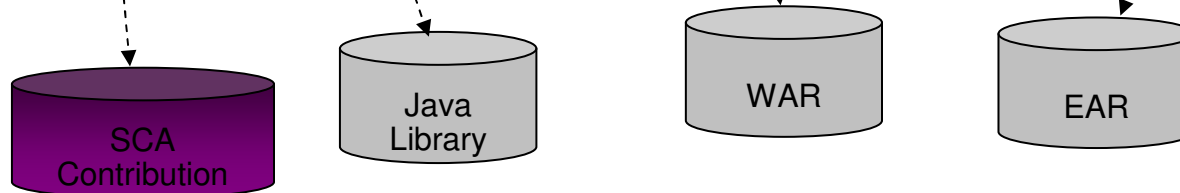
**Composition
(BLA)**



**Configuration
(Composition Unit)**



**Business Logic
(Assets)**



Sample BLA Managed SCA POJO Application

Integrated Solutions Console - Windows Internet Explorer

http://localhost:9072/lbm/console/login.do

View: All tasks

Assets

Use this page to manage assets in the asset repository. Assets represent physical binaries. Examples of assets include compressed (zip) files, Enterprise JavaBean (EJB) Java(TM) archive (JAR) files, EAR files, Service Component Architecture (SCA) composite JAR files, mediation JAR files, shared library JAR files, and non-Java EE contents such as PHP applications.

Preferences

Import Delete Update Export

Select	Name	Description
<input type="checkbox"/>	CandyStoreContribution.jar	
<input type="checkbox"/>	CandyStoreLooseSupplierContribution.jar	
<input type="checkbox"/>	CandyStoreRecursiveSupplierContribution.jar	
<input type="checkbox"/>	CandyStoreTopDownContribution.jar	

Total 4

Integrated Solutions Console - Windows Internet Explorer

http://localhost:9072/lbm/console/login.do

View: All tasks

Business-level applications

Business-level applications

Use this page to manage business-level applications. A business-level application is a configuration that represents any artifacts that the application needs to run. Artifacts typically include Java(TM) Platform, Enterprise Edition (Java EE) applications or modules, shared libraries, data files, or other business-level applications.

Preferences

Start Stop New Delete

Select	Name	Description	Status
<input type="checkbox"/>	CandyStore		➤
<input type="checkbox"/>	CandyStore-client.jar		➤
<input type="checkbox"/>	DefaultApplication		➤
<input type="checkbox"/>	ivtApp		➤
<input type="checkbox"/>	query		➤

Total 5

Sample BLA Managed SCA POJO Application

Integrated Solutions Console - Windows Internet Explorer

http://localhost:9072/ibm/console/login.do

Integrated Solutions Console Welcome yanglei Help | Logout

Cell=yanglei-t61Node13Cell, Profile=AppSrv02

Business-level applications

Business-level applications > CandyStore

Use this page to manage the composition units in the business-level application

General Properties

Name: CandyStore

Description:

Deployed assets

Select	Name	Description	Type	Status
<input type="checkbox"/>	StoreSupplierComposite		asset	+

Business-level applications

Add Delete

Select Name Description Status

None

OK Cancel

Integrated Solutions Console - Windows Internet Explorer

http://localhost:9072/ibm/console/login.do

Integrated Solutions Console Welcome yanglei Help | Logout

Business-level applications > CandyStore > StoreSupplierComposite

Use this page to manage the composition unit. A composition unit is backed by configuration metadata. It contains customized configuration for each service deployment target. It also contains a list of deployment targets or runtime environment specific configuration where the composition unit is expected to be deployed.

General Properties

Name: StoreSupplierComposite

Description:

Backing ID: WebSphere:assetname=CandyStoreBaseContribution.jar

Starting weight: 1

Start on distribution:

Recycle behavior on update: DEFAULT

Target mapping

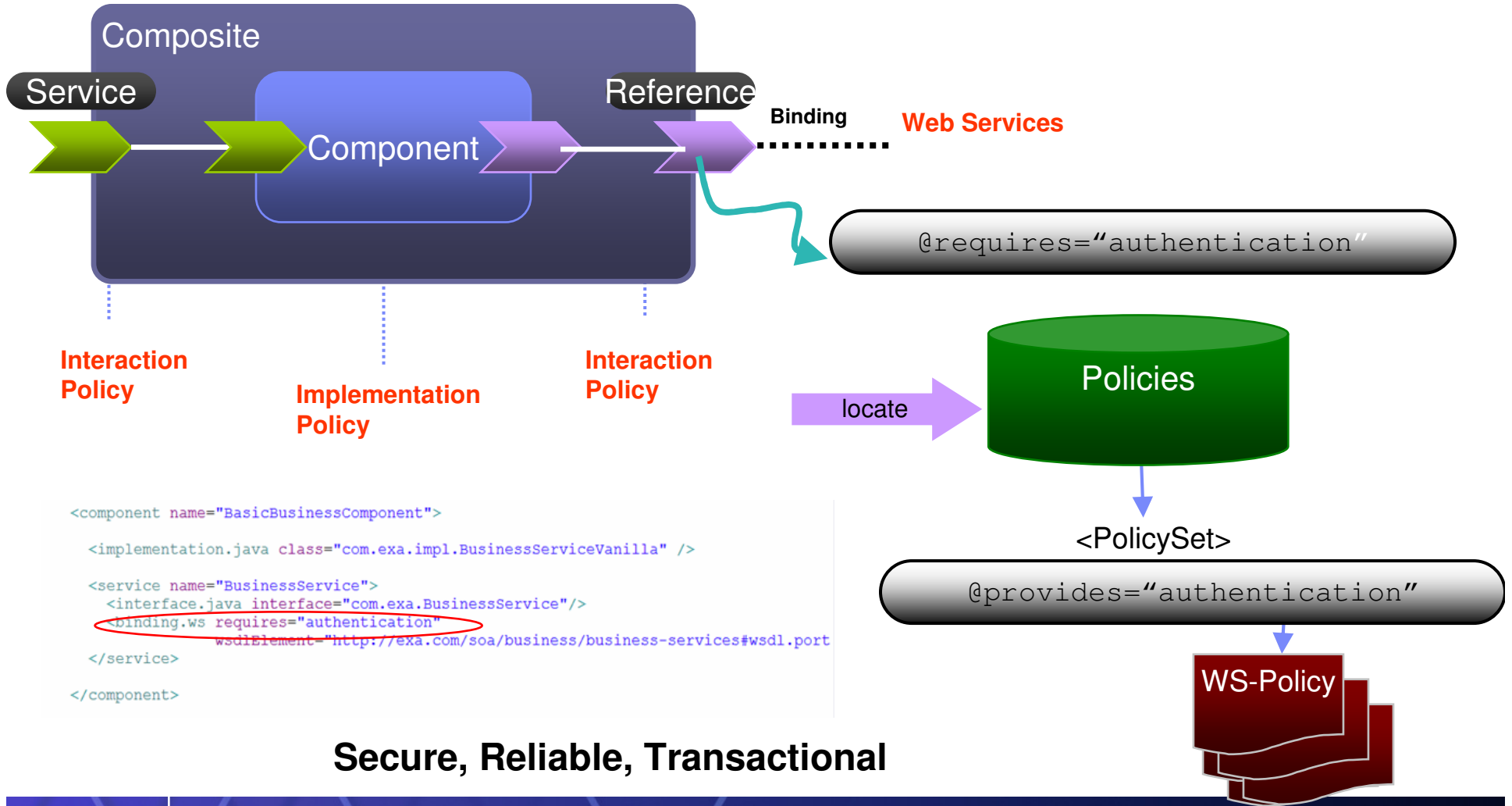
Modify Targets...

Current targets: WebSphere:node=yanglei-t61Node13,server=server1

SCA composite components

Component Name	Component Implementation
StoreComponent	soa.sca.samples.candystore.StoreImpl
StoreCatalog	soa.sca.samples.candystore.CandyCatalogImpl
StoreShoppingCart	soa.sca.samples.candystore.ShoppingCartImpl
StoreCurrencyConverter	soa.sca.samples.candystore.CurrencyConverterImpl

Quality of Service (QoS) Integration



SCA Application Lifecycle Management

Role/Stage

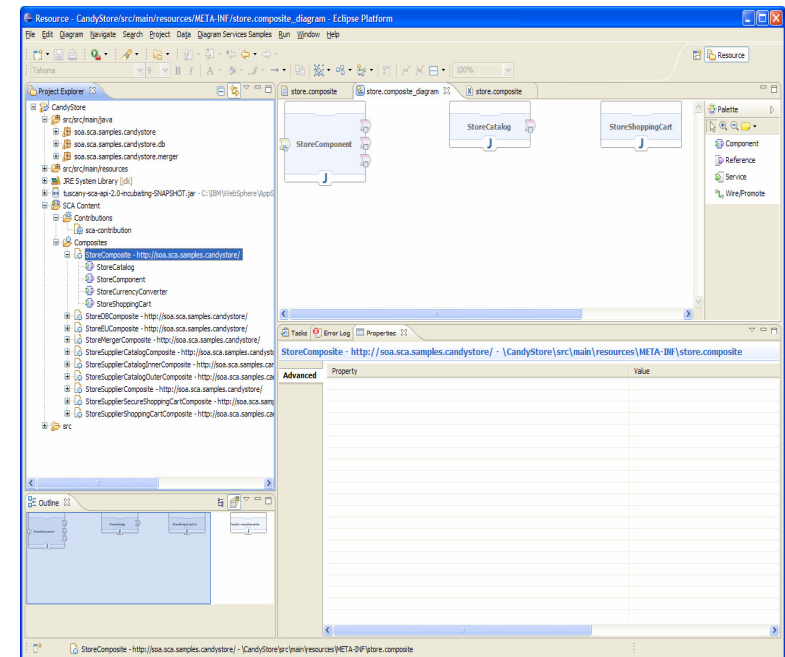
- **Application Architect**
 - Develop WSDL/XSD contracts (Top Down)
 - Develop java interfaces (Bottom Down)
- **Application Developer**
 - Generate top-down Java artifacts (Top Down)
 - Annotate java bean classes
- **Assembler**
 - Package portable classes, schemas and WSDLs into simple JAR packaging or reuse a WAR
- **Deployer**
 - Deploy packaged JAR or WAR
- **Administrator**
 - Administrate applications, manage service wiring and "policy"

Key Values

- **Business** driven application design.
- **Simple** application development. Tooling can make things even more simple and easy
- Simple POJO packaging. **Reusability**
- POJO application as the **first class** manageable artifacts
- **Ease of use**: Managing QoS through console or command

Tooling

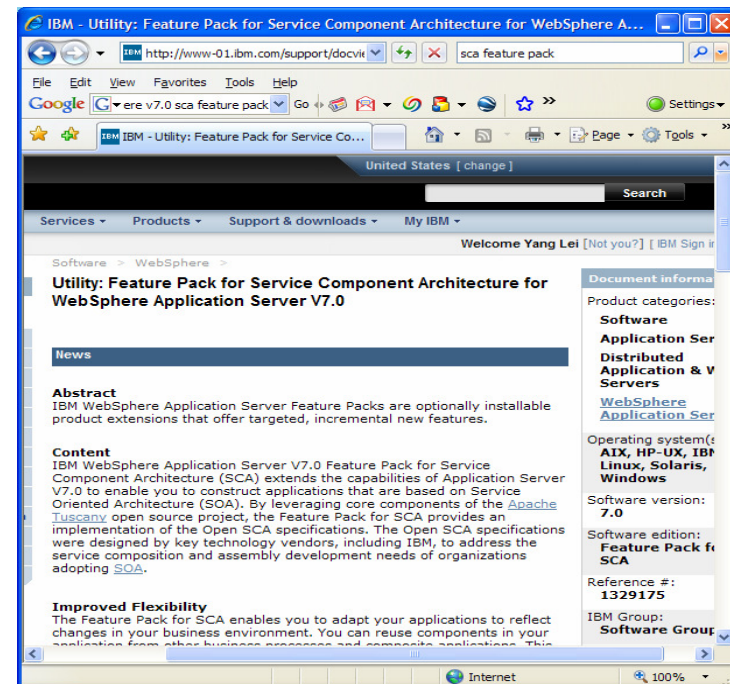
- Command-line tooling
 - JAXB 2.0 XSD->Java generation (xjc)
 - JAX-WS 2.0 WSDL->Java (wsimport)
 - JAX-WS 2.0 Java->WSDL (wsgen)
- RAD SCA Tool
 - Open Beta:
 - <http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/forums/forum.jspa?forumID=1542&start=0>
 - Key Features:
 - Composite Editor
 - Java component implementation with annotation and JAXB data binding
 - Package SCA assets into contributions and run or debug them on the SCA Feature Pack enabled WebSphere Application Server.



Summary

Summary

- Business pressures from competition, marketplace, mergers and acquisitions, etc. requires applications to adapt to rapid change.
- SCA applications are resilient to change.
 - Insulated from technology and infrastructural changes.
 - Architected to accommodate new technologies as they emerge.
 - Open
- Supported Versions of WebSphere Application Server
 - WebSphere Application Server 7.0
- WebSphere Application Server Editions
 - Express
 - Base
 - z/OS
 - Network Deployment



Best Practices

- Check Release Note and InfoCenter information for documented restrictions and/or limitations
- Check shipped samples for similar desired support
 - Binding samples
 - Green thread samples
- Check IBM developerWorks for information
 - N-parts series on SCA Feature Pack
 - Part 1 SCA Feature Pack Overview
http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/websphere/library/techarticles/0812_beck/0812_beck.html
 - More coming



References

- Open Service Oriented Architecture Web site for  Specifications
 - <http://www.osoa.org/>
- OASIS Open CSA Web site for SCA v1.x
 - <http://www.oasis-opencsa.org/sca>
- Apache Tuscany Web site
 - <http://incubator.apache.org/tuscany/>
- SCA feature pack support website
 - <http://www-01.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?rs=180&context=SSEQTP&dc=DB600&uid=swg21329175>
- DeveloperWorks
 - <http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/websphere>



Questions

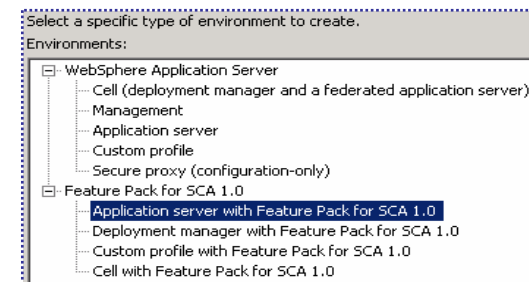
Backup

SCA Feature Pack Installation

- Install WebSphere Application Server V7
- Download SCA feature pack from the website
 - **Unzip the SCA Feature Pack** into an empty directory
 - ending up with an SCA (directory)
 - **Install the SCA Feature Pack:**
 - Run install.exe in the SCA directory
 - **Create new / augment existing profile with SCA features**

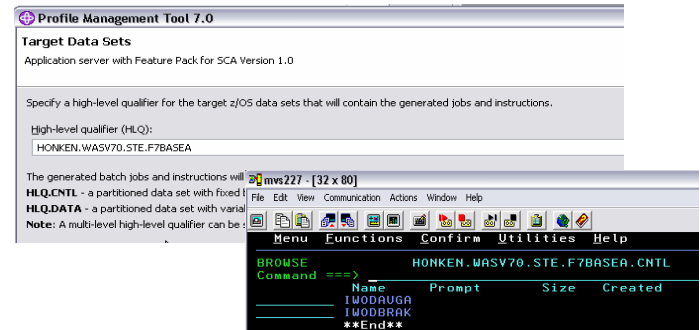
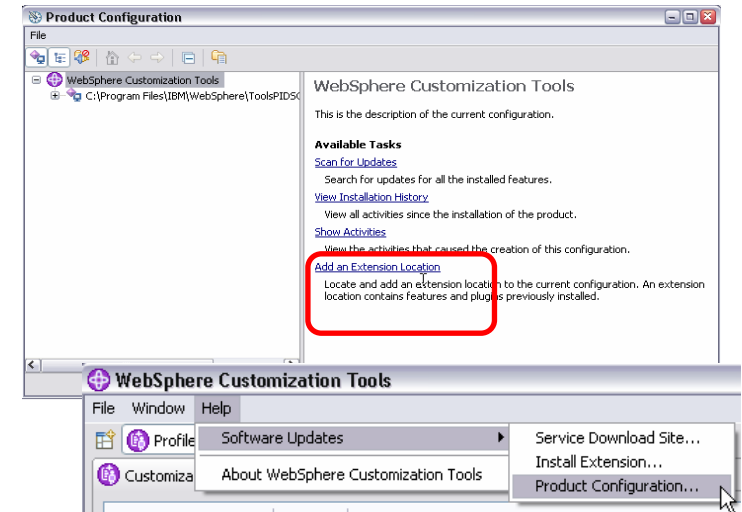


** New SCA Feature pack sits directly on top of WebSphere application Server v7



WebSphere for z/OS – Feature Pack for SCA

- WebSphere Support Team published a recorded presentation of SCA Feature Pack installation and configuration on z/OS
 - http://publib.boulder.ibm.com/infocenter/ieduasst/v1r1m0/index.jsp?topic=/com.ibm.iea.wasfpsca/wasfpsca/7.0/Installation/WASv7_SCA_zOS_Installation/player.html
- In summary, the document provides:
 - A summary of what the "FPSCA" is and how it relates to a WebSphere z/OS configuration
 - Detailed installation steps using WebSphere Customization Tool
 - How to configure SCA Feature Pack by creating/augmenting a profile
 - Special note on setting up EJB role for EJB binding
 - Information on how to validate the driver level



```

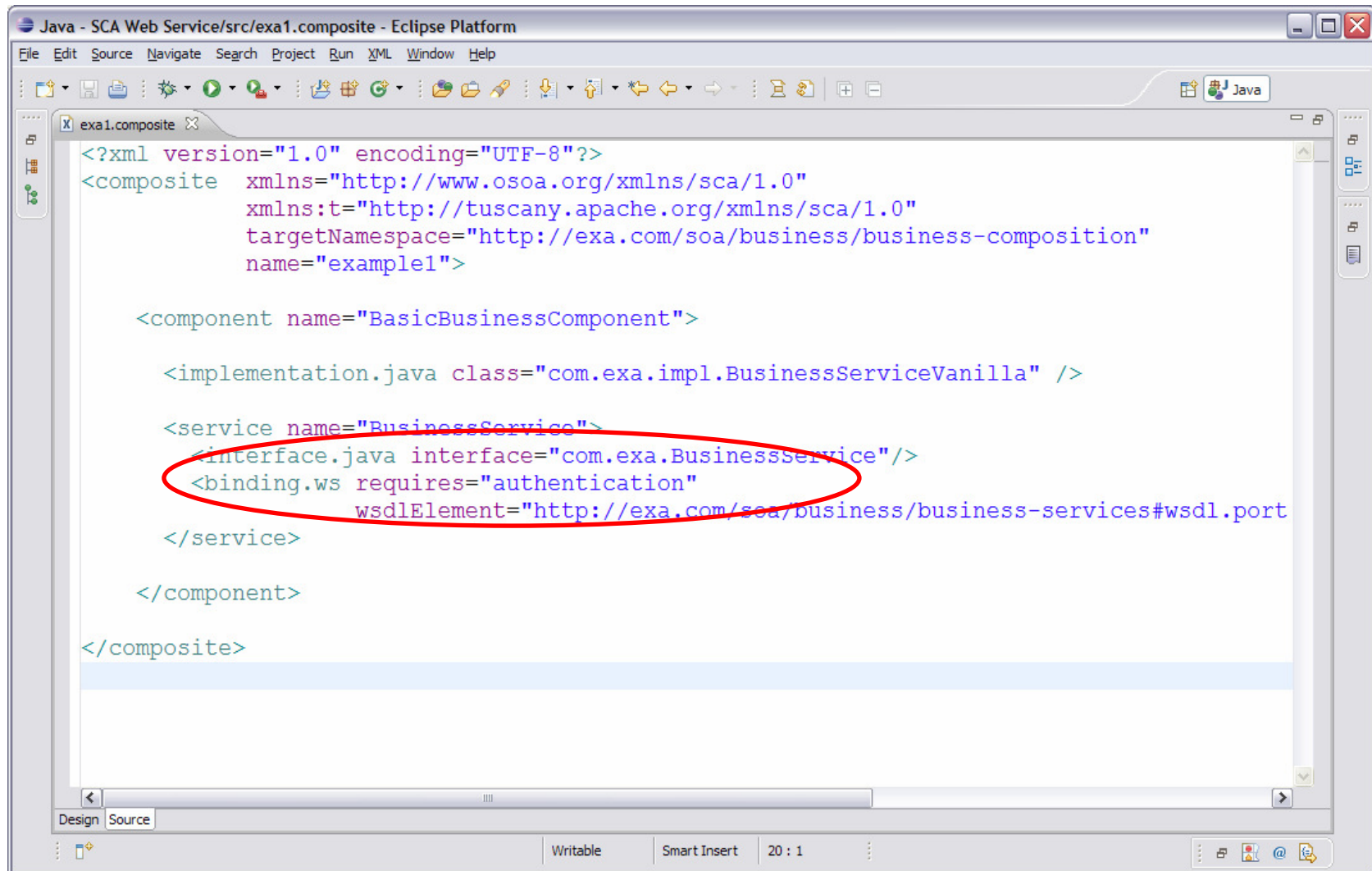
BROWSE HONKEN.WASV70.PIDSCA.S7BASEA.CNTL(BB0WHFSA Line 00000085 Col 001 000
Command ==>
*****
/* Create feature pack (or stacked product) intermediate symlink */
*****
//INTSYML2 EXEC PGM=IKJEFT01,REGION=0M,COND=(0,LT)
//SYSPRT DD SYSOUT=*
//BPXOUT DD SYSOUT=*
//STDERR DD SYSOUT=*
//STDOUT DD SYSOUT=*
//SYSTIN DD *
BPXBATCH SH +
/imp/createIntermediateSymlinks_20144734.sh +
/etc/WAS60H/PIDSCA/usr/lpp/zWebSphere_0M/V7R0/FPSCA +
/etc/pidscas7cell/s7nodea/fpcasmp
/*
*****
/* Generate feature pack (or stacked product) symbolic links */
*****

```


Security Policy Scenario

- Add a requirement (SCA intent) for authentication
- Bind the intent to a concrete policy

Security Policy Example – SCA Intent



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<composite xmlns="http://www.osoa.org/xmlns/sca/1.0"
  xmlns:t="http://tuscany.apache.org/xmlns/sca/1.0"
  targetNamespace="http://exa.com/soa/business/business-composition"
  name="example1">

  <component name="BasicBusinessComponent">

    <implementation.java class="com.exa.impl.BusinessServiceVanilla" />

    <service name="BusinessService">
      <interface.java interface="com.exa.BusinessService"/>
      <binding.ws requires="authentication"
        wsdlElement="http://exa.com/soa/business/business-services#wsdl.port"
      />
    </service>

  </component>

</composite>
```

Administrative console: intents

Integrated Solutions Console Welcome gregd Help | Logout

View: All tasks

- Welcome
- Guided Activities
- Servers
- Applications
 - New Application
 - Application Types
 - WebSphere enterprise applications
 - Business-level applications
 - Assets
- Services
- Resources
- Security
- Environment
- System administration
- Users and Groups
- Monitoring and Tuning
- Troubleshooting
- Service integration
- UDDI

Step 1: Set options

Step 2: Map composition unit to a target

Step 3: Map Virtual Host

→ **Step 4: Attach policy set**

Step 5: Summary

Attach policy set

Specify policy set for the composite defined in this SCA application.

Include default policy sets. Default PolicySets specify common QoS behavior for generic message format. Evaluate whether they provide adequate QoS characteristics for your services before applying Default PolicySets.

Select	Name	Intents	Matched policy sets	Attached policy set
<input type="checkbox"/>	SampleComposite			
<input type="checkbox"/>	SampleComponent			
<input type="checkbox"/>	SampleService			
<input type="checkbox"/>	binding.ws	confidentiality.message	WS-I RSP, Username WSSecurity default, WSSecurity default	
<input type="checkbox"/>	sampleReference			
<input type="checkbox"/>	binding.ws	confidentiality.message	WS-I RSP, Username WSSecurity default, WSSecurity default	

Security Policy Example – Map to PolicySet

Integrated Solutions Console - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Address: https://localhost:9046/bm/console/login.do?action=secure

Integrated Solutions Console **Welcome booz** Help | Logout

Business Level Applications Close page

Create new business level application

Use this page to create a new business level application.

→ **Step 1: Attach policyset**
 Step 2: Set options
Step 3: Map composition unit to a target
 Step 4: Summary

Attach policyset

Specify policy set for the composite defined in this SCA application.

Include default policy sets. Default PolicySets specify common QoS behavior for generic message format. Evaluate whether they provide adequate QoS characteristics for your services before applying Default PolicySets.

Attach | Detach

	/Service Reference/Binding	Type	Intents	Matched policy sets	Attached policy set
LTPA SecureConversation					
Username RAMP default					
Username WSSecurity default					
WSHTTPS default					
WSTransaction					
RAMP default					
WSReliableMessaging default		Composite			
WSReliableMessaging persistent	ment	Component			
WSSecurity default					
Username SecureConversation		Component/Service			
LTPA WSSecurity default					
WSAddressing default					
LTPA RAMP default					
WSReliableMessaging 1_0					
SSL WSTransaction					
SecureConversation		Component/Service/Web Services Binding	authentication	LTPA SecureConversation, Username RAMP default, Username WSSecurity default, WSHTTPS default, Username SecureConversation	
				LTPA WSSecurity default, LTPA RAMP default	

Next | Cancel

javascript:selectMenuItem('button.attach','LTPA SecureConversation','hiddenButton95841825316904')

Local intranet

Security Policy Example – Service Providers

Integrated Solutions Console - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Address: https://localhost:9046/ibm/console/login.do?action=secure

Integrated Solutions Console **Welcome booz** Help | Logout

View: All tasks

- Welcome
- Guided Activities
- Servers
- Applications
- Resources
- Security
- Environment
- Services
 - Service provider
 - Service clients
 - Policy sets
 - Trust service
 - Secure convers...
 - Reliable messag...
- System administration
- Users and Groups
- Monitoring and Tuning
- Troubleshooting
- Service integration
- UDDI

Service providers

Service providers > BusinessService1

Use this page to manage policy sets and bindings or to access additional information for this service provider.

Configuration

General Properties

Service provider

Detail properties

- [WSDL document](#)

Application

- [example1](#)

Policy set attachments

Attach policy sets to the service, endpoints, or operations and assign the default bindings, create new bindings, or assign existing custom bindings for the attached policy sets. Note that you can view or modify the default bindings from the cell- or server-level security panels. Also note that you can only directly attach a policy set to an operation if the policy set has WS-Addressing enabled or if the WSDL specifies WS-Addressing headers.

Preferences

Attach ▾ Detach Assign Binding ▾

Select	Service/Endpoint/Operation	Attached policy set	Binding
<input type="checkbox"/>	BusinessService1	WSSecurity_default	Default
<input type="checkbox"/>	BusinessService1SoapPort	WSSecurity_default (inherited)	Default (inherited)
Total 2			

Help

Field help
For field help information, select a field label or list marker when the help cursor appears.

Page help
[More information about this page](#)

Command Assistance
[View administrative scripting command for last action](#)