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Using an Enterprise Governance, Risk & Compliance (GRC) Platform to Improve Risk and Compliance Initiatives



Better Business Outcomes with GRC

Lower costs, reduce redundancy and improve efficiencies by rationalizing your information architecture

Deliver **consistent** and **accurate** information about the state of risk and compliance initiatives to assess exposure

Improve **decision making** and **business performance** through increased insight and business intelligence



Growing Demand for Greater Transparency Into Risk Exposure

WikiLeaks
A timeline of the top leaks

WikiLeaks, the website for leaking sensitive, but classified, information, has released 98,000 documents about US and British actions in Afghanistan since the start of the war. Here is a timeline of some of the site's biggest scoops.

- Quantarone Bay operating procedures**
4/10-December 2007
WikiLeaks is the source of sensitive military plans. Why is it important? It reveals US military operations, including the deployment of US troops to Afghanistan. Why is it important? It shows the US military's plan to use unmanned, "dumb" bombs in Afghanistan.
- Sarah Palin's email account**
14th September 2009
WikiLeaks has revealed that Sarah Palin, the first woman to hold the office of vice president, used an email account that was not disclosed to the public. Why is it important? It shows that Palin had a secret email account, which she used to communicate with her staff.
- BP membership list**
13/09/2009
WikiLeaks has revealed the names of all the members of the BP membership list. Why is it important? It shows the names of all the people who are members of the BP membership list.
- Trojans: The Blink Report**
12th October 2009
WikiLeaks has revealed the details of the Trojan malware. Why is it important? It shows the details of the Trojan malware, which was used to steal information from the US military.
- Climate Research Unit reveals**
1st November 2009
WikiLeaks has revealed the details of the Climate Research Unit. Why is it important? It shows the details of the Climate Research Unit, which was used to manipulate climate change research.
- 9/11 pager messages**
23rd November 2009
WikiLeaks has revealed the details of the 9/11 pager messages. Why is it important? It shows the details of the 9/11 pager messages, which were used to coordinate the attack.
- Iraq 4 Apache helicopter attack**
22nd August 2010
WikiLeaks has revealed the details of the Iraq 4 Apache helicopter attack. Why is it important? It shows the details of the Iraq 4 Apache helicopter attack, which was a major military operation.
- Afghanistan war log files**
26th July 2010
WikiLeaks has revealed the details of the Afghanistan war log files. Why is it important? It shows the details of the Afghanistan war log files, which were used to coordinate military operations.

STANDARD & POOR'S



GAO United States Government Accountability Office
Report to Congressional Requesters

August 2010
WHISTLEBLOWER PROTECTION
Sustained Management Attention Needed to Address Long-standing Program Weaknesses



SEC proxy disclosure rules require a transparent approach to risk management



“Disclose the extent of the board’s role in the risk oversight of the registrant, **such as how the board administers its oversight function**, and the effect that this has on the board’s leadership structure.”

*SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION,
17 CFR PARTS 229, 239, 240, 249 and 274*

The stakes are enormous

The New York Times
nytimes.com

January 24, 2008

\$7.1 Billion Fraud Uncovered at Société Générale

By DAVID SULLY

PARIS — The French bank Société Générale said Thursday that it had uncovered "an exceptional fraud" by a trader that would cost it €4.9 billion, or about \$7.1 billion, and that it would seek new capital of about \$8 billion.

The company, the second-largest listed bank in France, said in a statement that the fraud had been committed by a trader in charge of "plain vanilla" hedging on European index futures.

The trader, who was not identified, "had taken massive fraudulent directional positions in 2007 and 2008 far beyond his limited authority," the bank said. "Aided by his in-depth knowledge of the control procedures resulting from his former employment in the middle-office, he managed to conceal these positions through a series of complex transactions."

The bank said the fraudulent positions "have been thoroughly investigated and found to be a case of 'isolated fraud'."

“Aided by his in-depth knowledge of the controls procedures resulting from his former employment in the middle-office...”

UBS: Rogue trader causes up to \$2 billion in losses



By [Victoria Howley](#) and [Emma Thomasson](#)

LONDON/ZURICH, Sept 16 | Thu Sep 15, 2011 7:20pm EDT

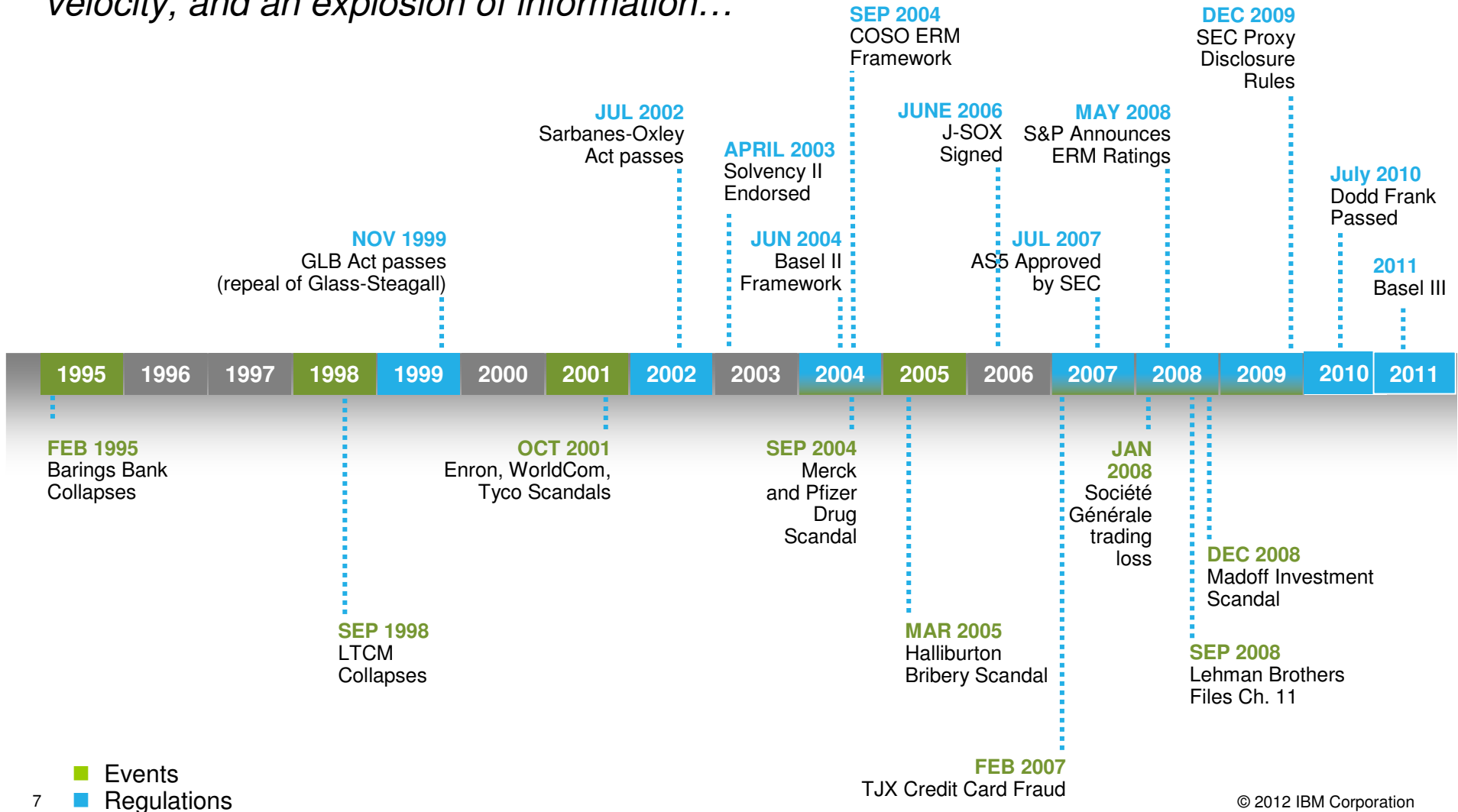
(Reuters) - Swiss bank UBS said it had lost around \$2 billion due to rogue dealing by a London-based trader at the Swiss bank and

Since the news broke, questions have emerged about the efficacy of UBS's risk-management and risk-control systems, which were overhauled in the three years since the Swiss bank had to write down \$50 billion in securities trades.

The loss is a major embarrassment for a bank that was still working to win back client confidence following its near-collapse at the height of the financial crisis in 2008.

Risk has never been a bigger challenge than in today's business environment

...new regulations, globalization, increased risk and business velocity, and an explosion of information...

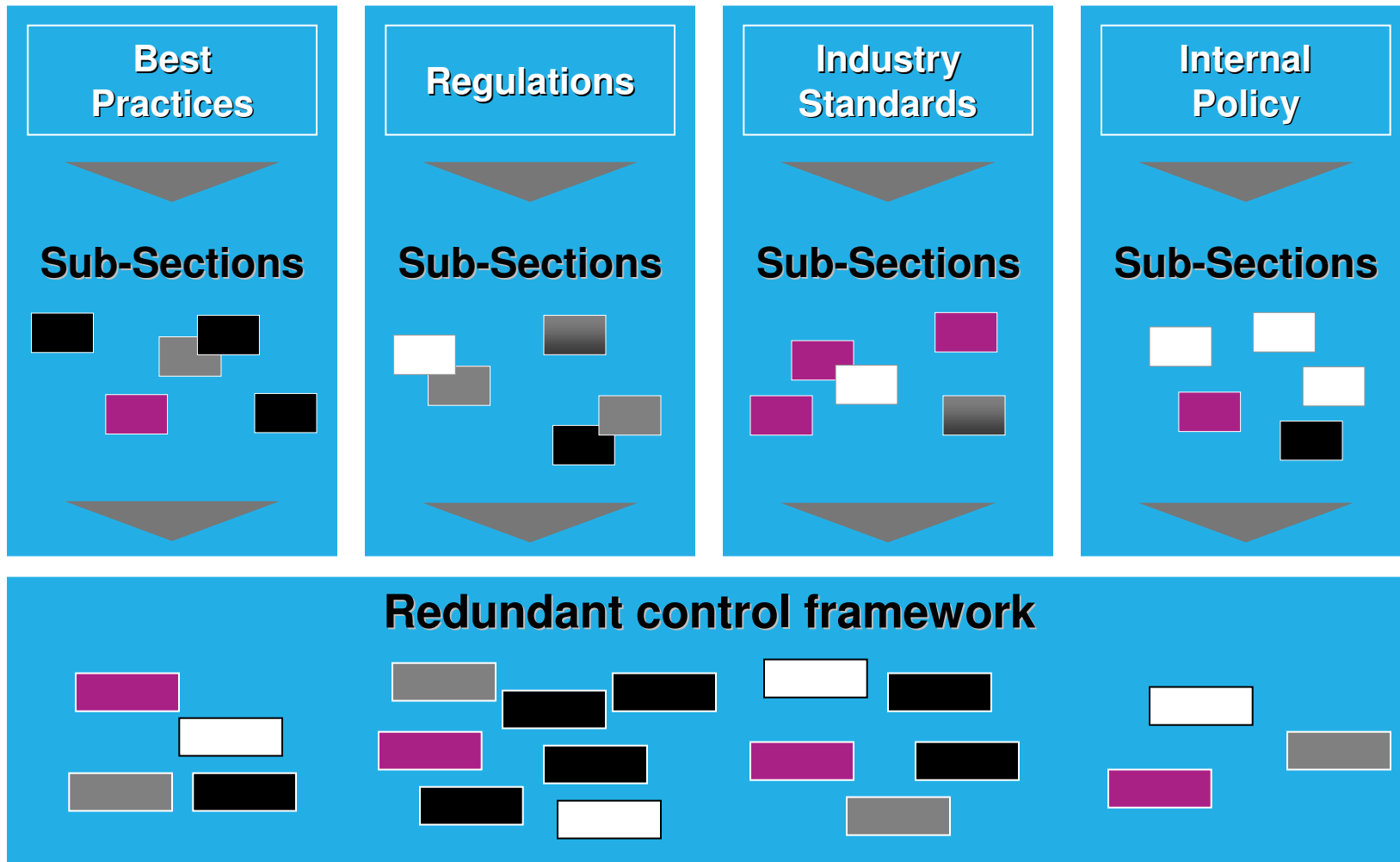


- Events
- Regulations

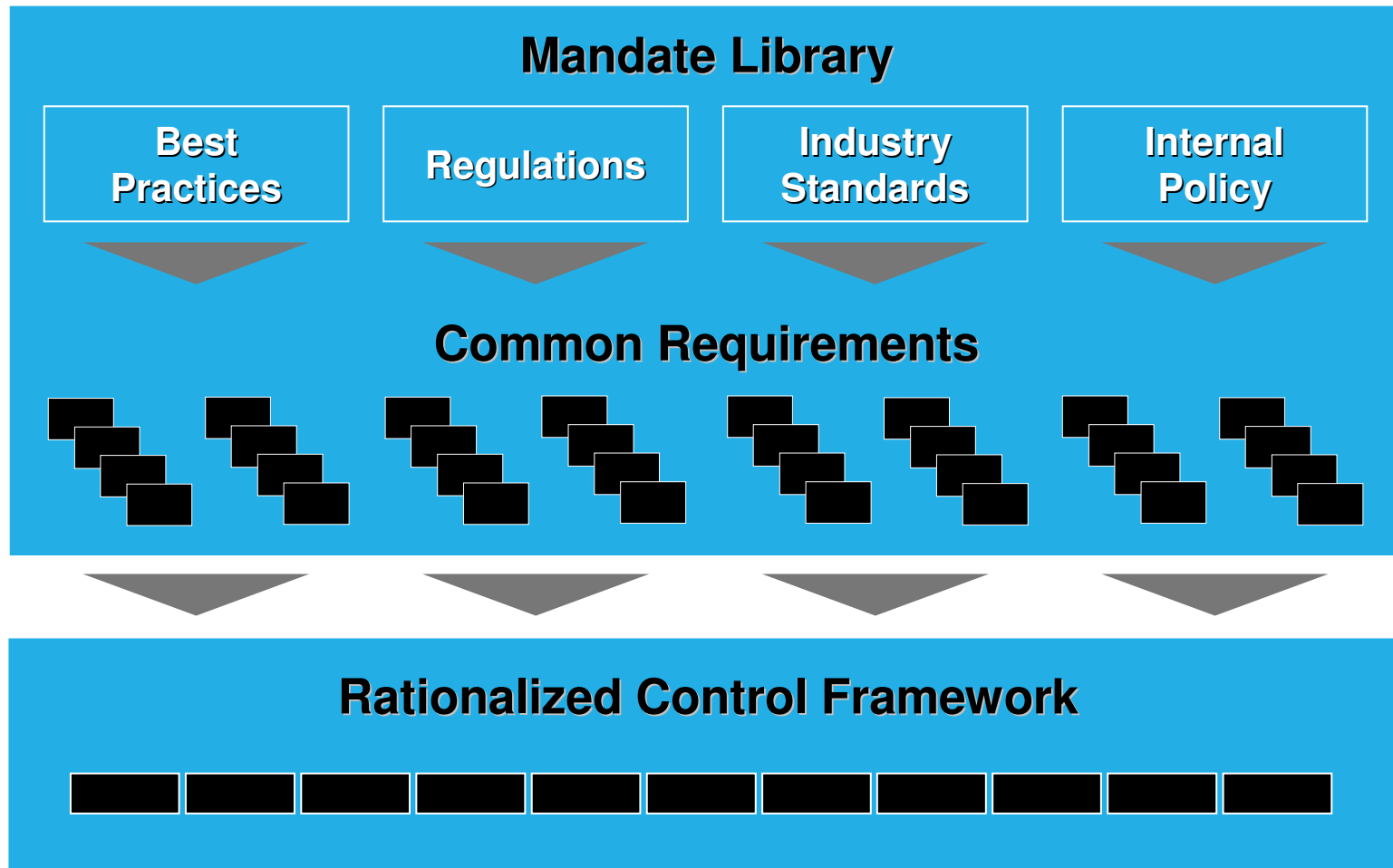
Most companies cannot keep pace, and we can expect continued evolution

- New regulations doubling every six years
- Most process controls and risk management implemented manually
- Risk management focused on compliance not performance
- Compliance focused on regulations, no value add

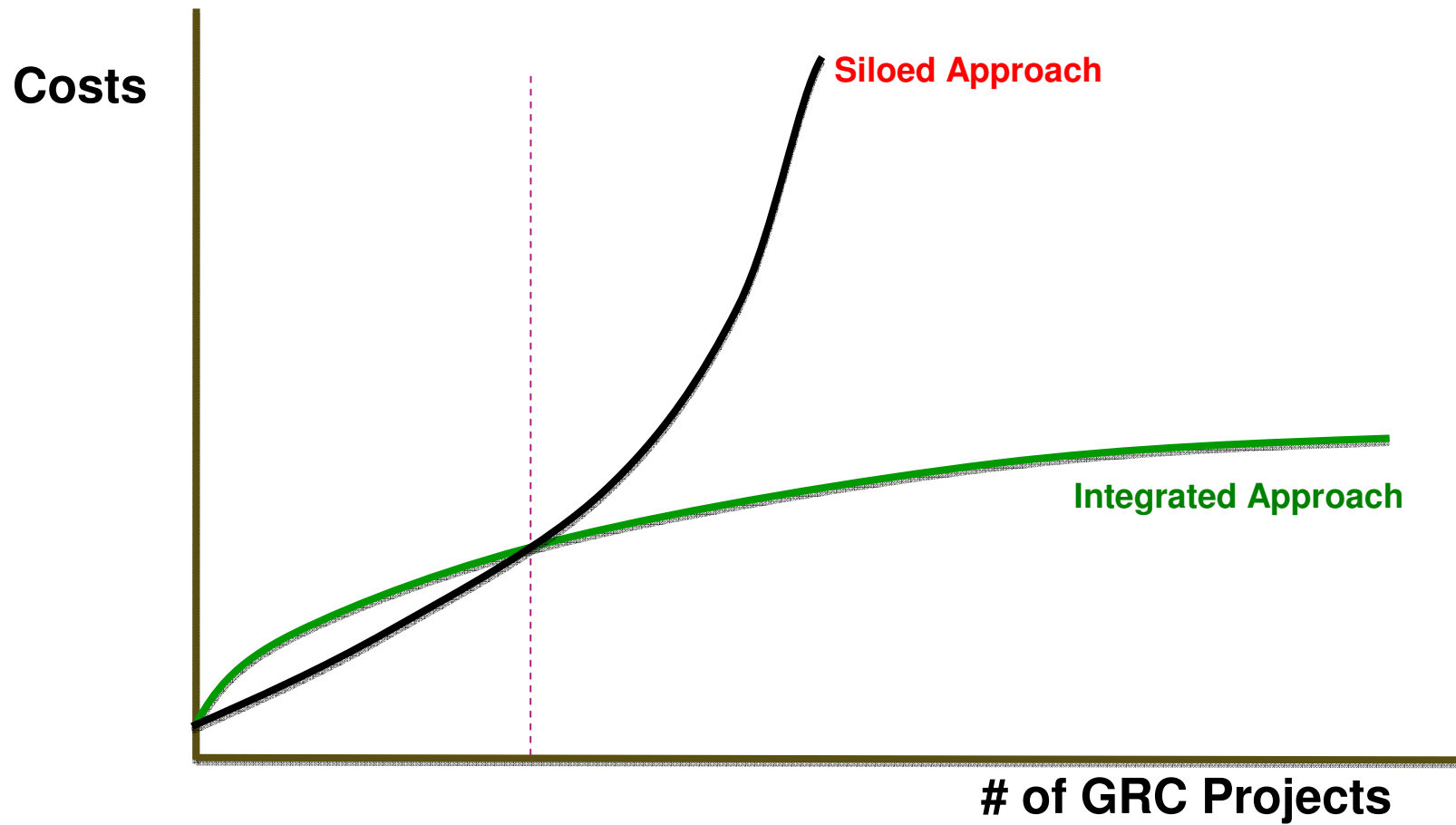
The Siloed Approach



The Integrated Approach



The Siloed vs Integrated Approach



Example: Many regulations have common requirements

Sarbanes Oxley

- Conduct risk, threat and **security vulnerability assessments**
- Design, implement and audit appropriate **security controls**

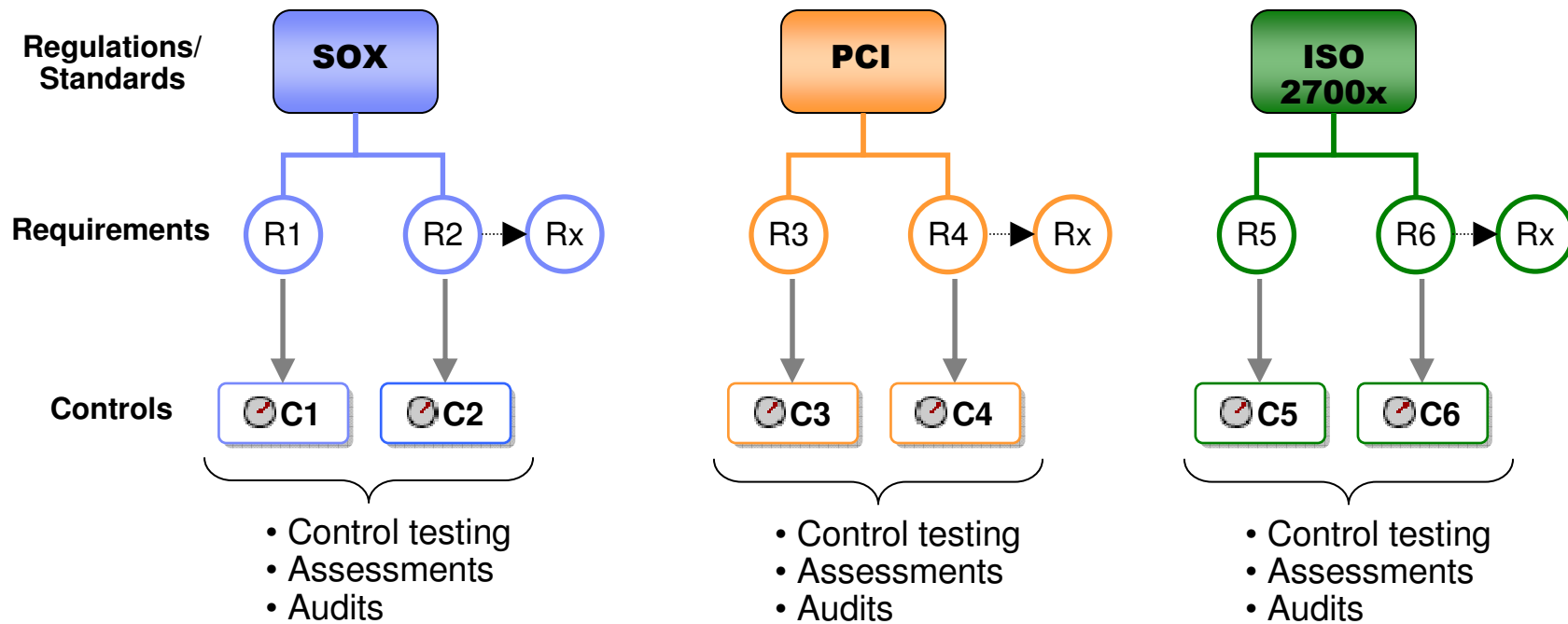
PCI DSS Requirement 6.6

- Ensure that all web-facing applications are **protected against known attacks**
 - Have all custom application code reviewed for common **vulnerabilities**
 - Install an **application layer firewall** in front of web-facing applications

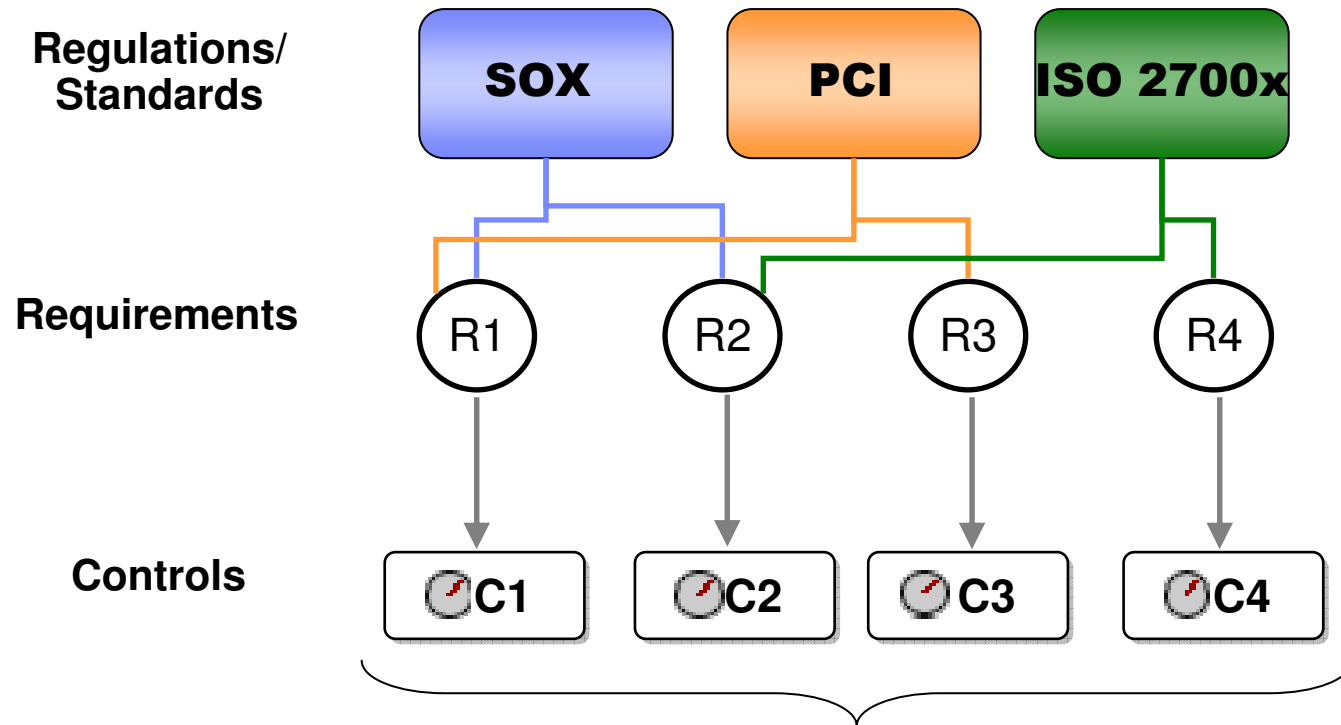
HIPAA Security Rule

- Implement appropriate **security measures** to address the risks identified in the risk analysis;
- Maintain continuous, reasonable, and appropriate **security protections**.

Example: Managing regulatory requirements in a silo

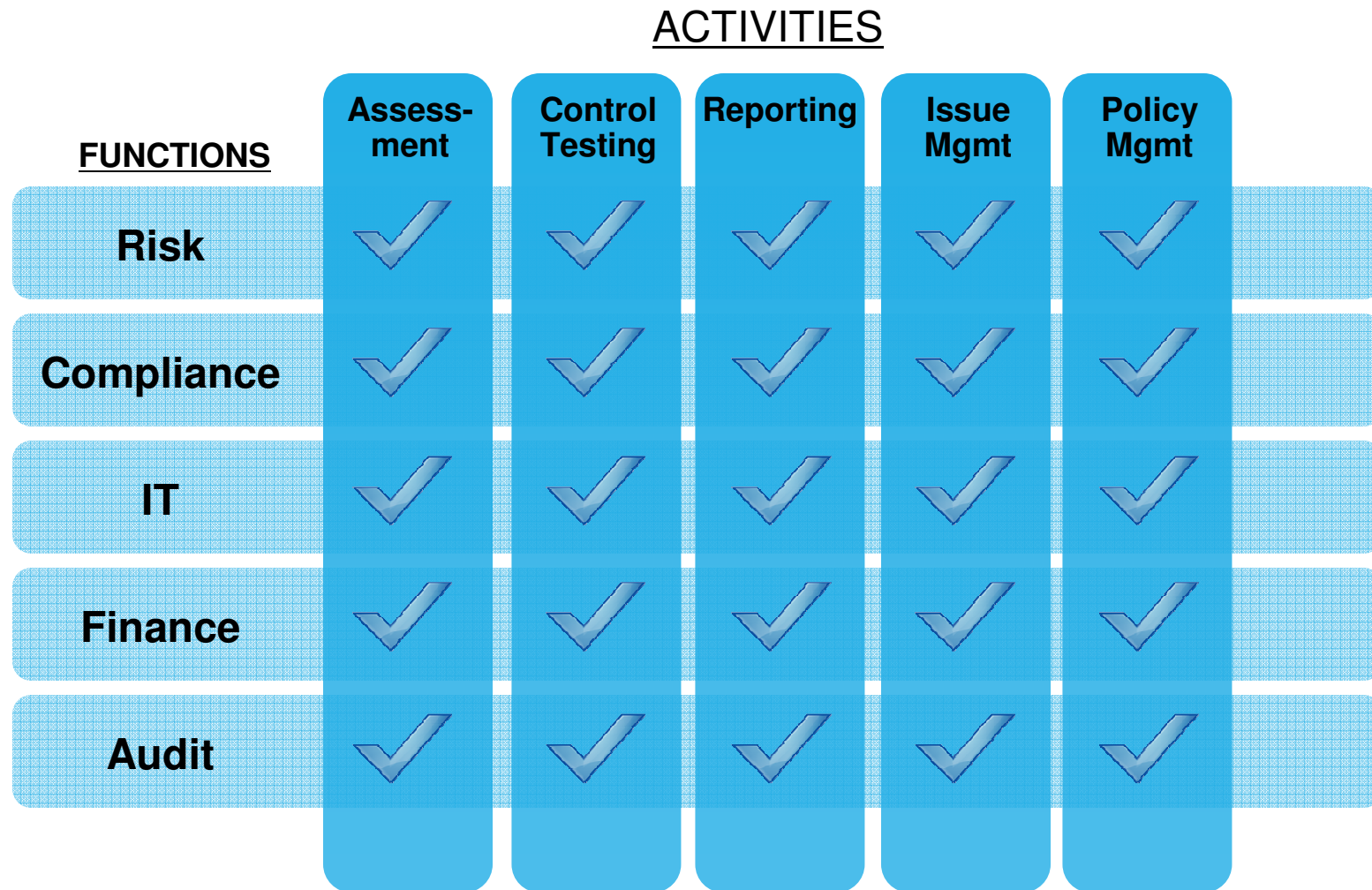


An integrated approach reduces redundancies in control testing, assessments and audits



- Control testing
- Assessments
- Audits

An integrated approach can also reduce duplication across the spectrum of oversight activities



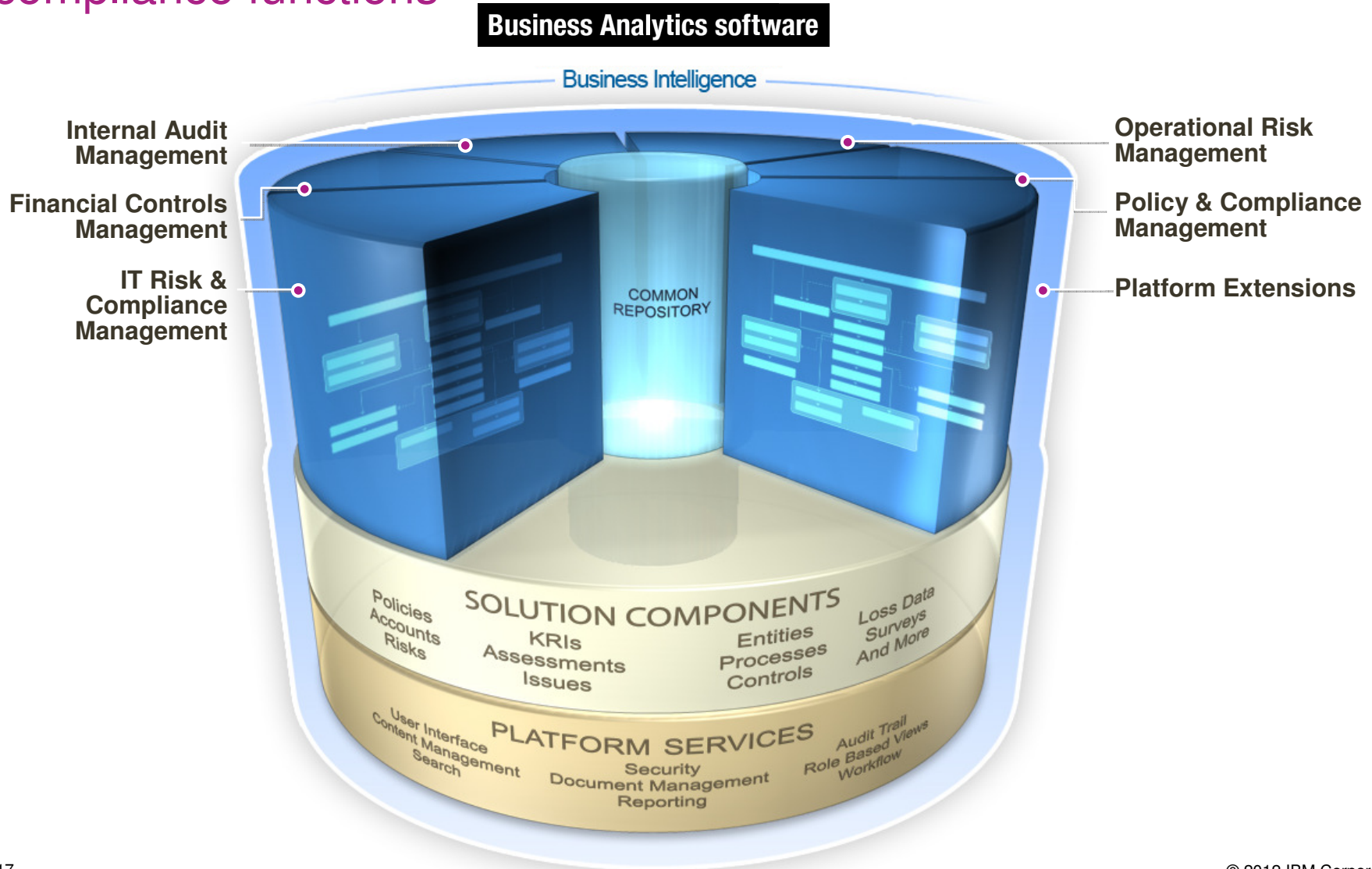
2010 OCEG GRC Maturity Survey

“Companies that integrate GRC do better and can demonstrate value of the improvement beyond enhanced compliance capability and risk management.”



Source: OCEG 2010 GRC Maturity Survey

IBM OpenPages GRC Platform integrates key risk and compliance functions



IBM OpenPages Operational Risk Management

Key Features

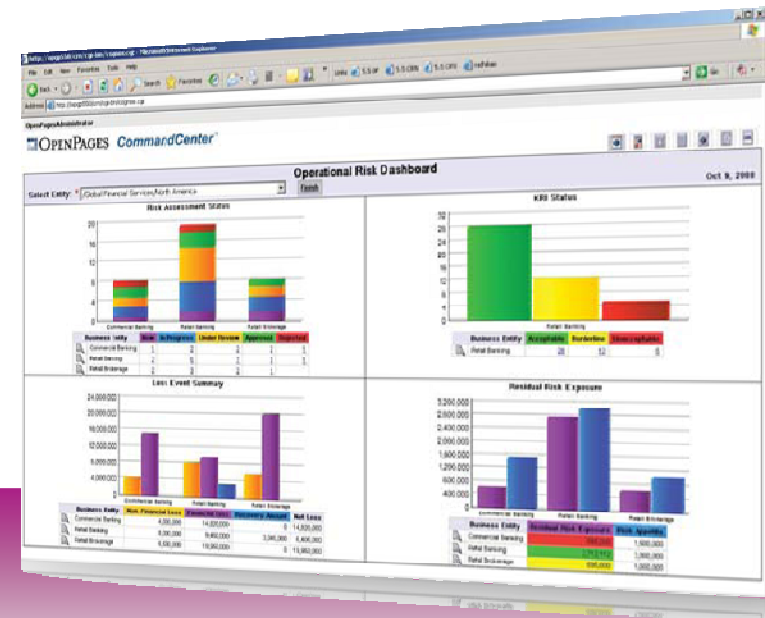
Risk Management to identify, manage, monitor and report on risks across the enterprise

- Board Reporting
- Business Line decision making

Fully integrated Risk Management capabilities

- Risk Control Self Assessments (RCSA)
- Scenario Analysis
- Key Risk Indicators (KRIs)
- Loss Event database (Internal & External)

IBM OpenPages dashboards deliver actionable reporting on current state of risk



Business Benefits

- Understand and proactively manage the risks that can impact the business
- Improve enterprise risk processes by integrating key risk data (e.g. loss events with RCSA)
- Standardize risk reporting across the enterprise

IBM OpenPages Policy Compliance Management

Sustain Compliance Across Multiple Regulatory Mandates

Key Features

- Integrated solution for managing regulatory and policy compliance
- Assess enterprise compliance requirements at the business unit, process or local level
- Policy and procedure management
- Training and communication
- Support for the regulatory certification and audit process

Executive dashboards provide visibility, control and decision support required for regulatory compliance and to optimize business performance.

Policy Mandate Map Detail
Business Entity: Allway
Policy: Allway/Policy/Policy 2

Policy Name: Policy 2
Policy Description: Policy 2 Description
Control Operating Effectiveness: **Yes**

Procedure Name	Procedure Description	Requirement Name	Requirement Description	Control Operating Effectiveness	Mandate	Sub-Mandate
Pol 2 - Procedure 1	Pol 2 - Procedure 1 Description kjdfj alk; dfaiksd dfaiksd ghjdf	Requirement 1.1	Description of Requirement 1	0%	AML	AML Section 1 AML Section 3
		Requirement 1.2	Requirement 2 Description	33%	AML	AML Section 1
		Requirement 1.6	Requirement 6 Description alkdjf asdfj Description 6			GLBA HPAA
Pol 2 - Procedure 2	Pol 2 - Procedure 2 Description alksdj falksd dfaef	Requirement 1.1	Description of Requirement 1	0%	AML	AML Section 1 AML Section 3
		Requirement 1.4	Requirement 4 Description	100%	AML HPAA	AML Section 2 HPAA Section 1
		Requirement 1.5	Requirement 5 Description dfas fadfasdf Requirement 5 Desc	100%	GLBA	HPAA Section 2 GLBA Section 4
Pol 2 - Procedure 3	Pol 2 - Procedure 3 Description	Requirement 1.4	Requirement 4 Description	100%	AML HPAA	AML Section 2 HPAA Section 1 HPAA Section 2

Business Benefits

- Standardize compliance across regulations to reduce cost and deliver a holistic understanding of all compliance risk
- Provide confidence that compliance is achieved, risks are mitigated and corporate policies and procedures are enforced

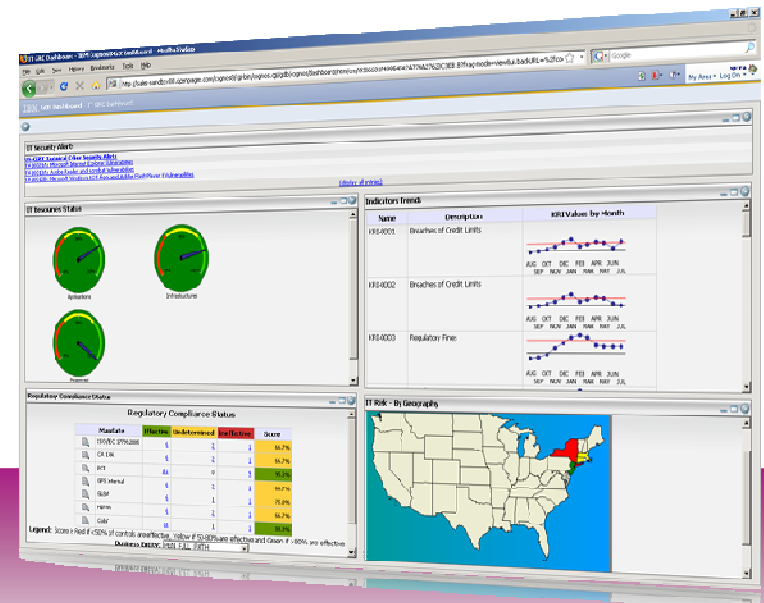
IBM OpenPages IT Governance

Aligning IT risk and operations management with business objectives

Key Features

- Integrated solution for managing IT Risk and compliance
 - Assess IT risk in context of business
 - Identify key risks, controls and/or gaps
- Support for the regulatory certification and audit process
- Optimize your control environment
- Track and manage common requirements across laws, regulations, standards and policies
- Integrated with UCF, the industry's most comprehensive IT compliance database

IBM OpenPages ITG delivers a policy-driven, process-centric way to manage IT risk and compliance.



Business Benefits

- Manage internal IT controls and risk according to the business processes they support
- Unites multiple silos of IT risk and compliance to deliver improved visibility, better decision support, and enhanced corporate performance

IBM OpenPages Financial Controls Management

Market-leading Solution for Managing Financial Reporting Risk

Key Features

Automated compliance lifecycle

- Design and documentation through test, review, approval and certification

Central repository

- Document compliance policies and procedures, capturing full audit trails and approvals

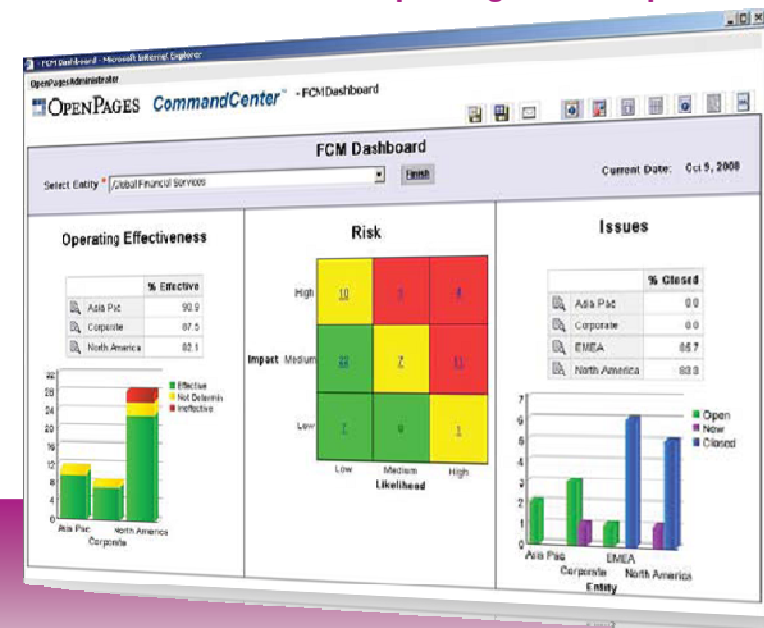
Issues management

- Automate SOX control issues notification and remediation
- Report against critical issues from dashboard

302 and 404 certification

- Reduce costs and streamline efforts with OpenPages IntelliClose™ enabling progressive closing

IBM OpenPages FCM dashboards, charts and reports deliver views on the state of financial reporting and compliance.



Business Benefits

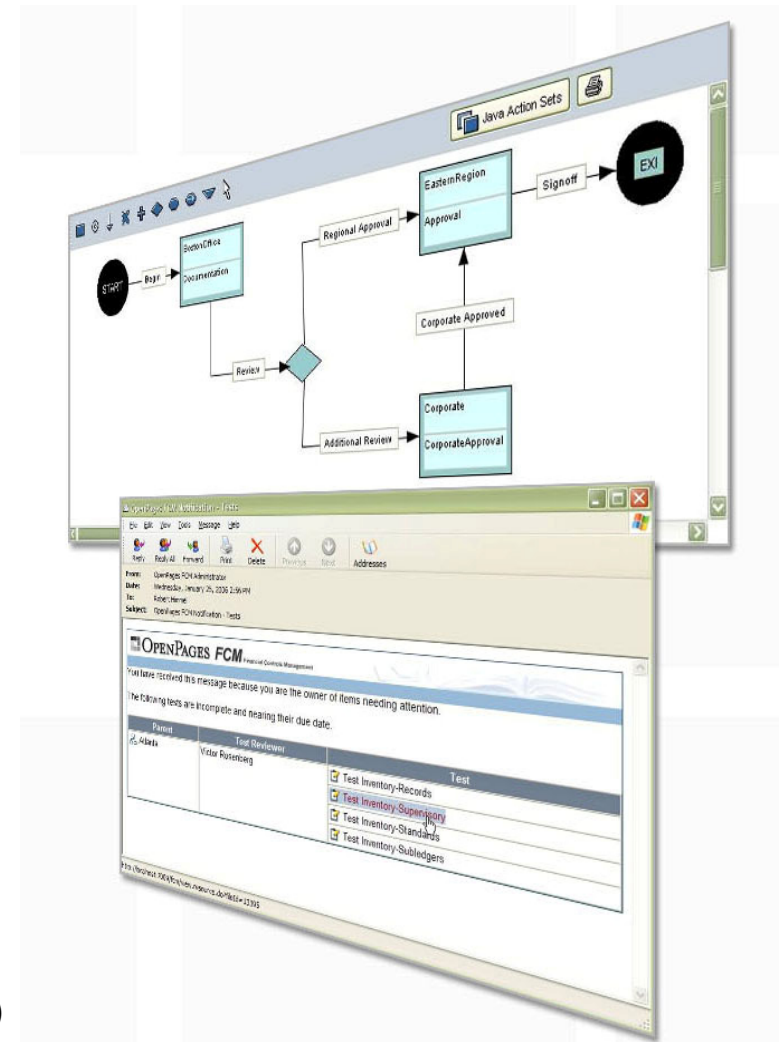
- Secure and centralized management of all financial compliance data
- Provides executive management with assurance into the state of compliance
- Ensures quick issue remediation

Increase Efficiency with Integrated Workflow

Automate Task Assignment, Notifications/Reminders, Data Routing and Tracking, and more....

Robust workflow establishes and automates consistent best practice processes for:

- **Assessing Risk**
 - Loss Event Evaluation and Enrichment
 - KRI Management – Threshold Breach Awareness
- **Materiality and Quantitative Assessments**
 - Process design reviews
 - Control testing
 - Issue remediation
 - Signoffs and Certifications
 - Unlimited flexibility to automate processes
- **Use-case Examples**
 - Alerting Testers and Reviewers when the testing needs to be performed and reviewed
 - Alerting Risk Managers of Key Risk Indicator threshold breaches.
 - Alerting Business Owners of Regulatory Requirement Reviews and Certifications
 - Alerting Process and Entity – Regional & Corporate Owners/Controllers to sign-off on the IC Documentation
 - Alert Issue Owners (Gaps identified by Control Reviewers) in mitigating the issues by exception

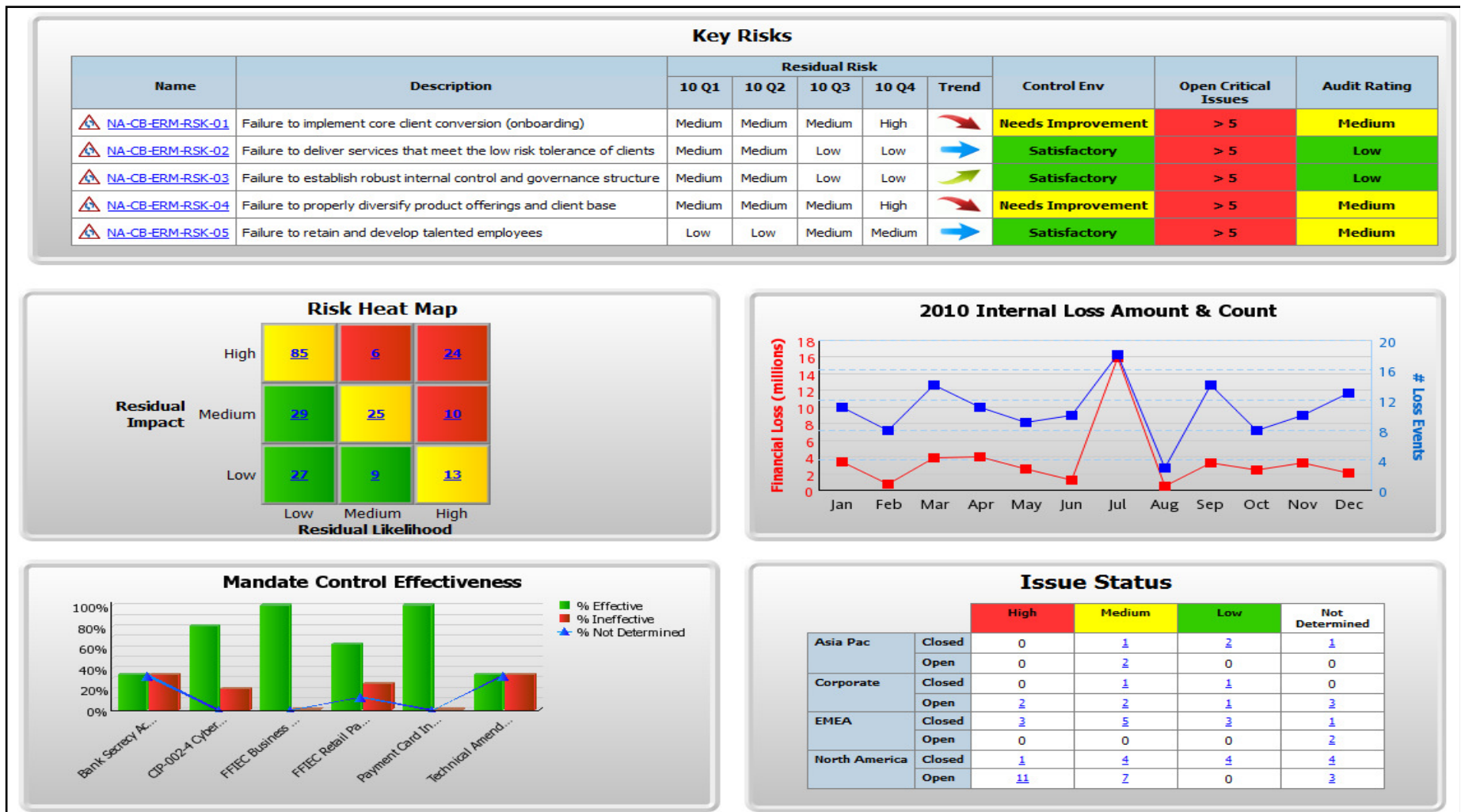


Reporting with IBM Cognos

- Configure **MIS packs** that are **scheduled** and automatically delivered.
- **Provide** rich, interactive, real-time dashboards and reports
- **Enables** drill-down from reports into supporting reports as well as the underlying detail data
- **Provide** comprehensive monitoring and management across the entire business
- **Deliver** executive dashboards and reports and empower the end user
- **Enable** users to design and run reports tailored to their business needs



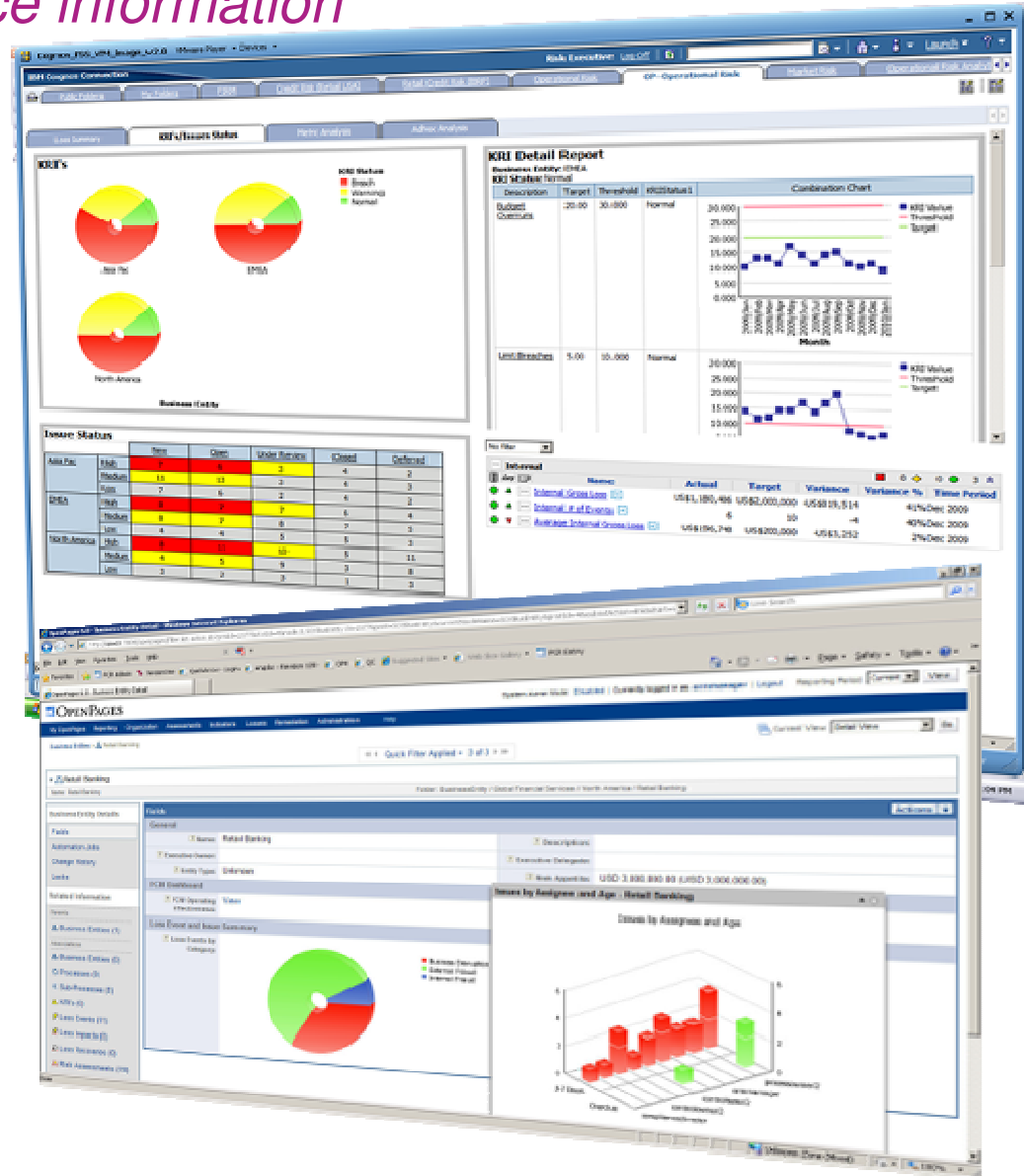
Executive View: ERM Dashboard



OpenPages – Better Insight through Enhanced BI

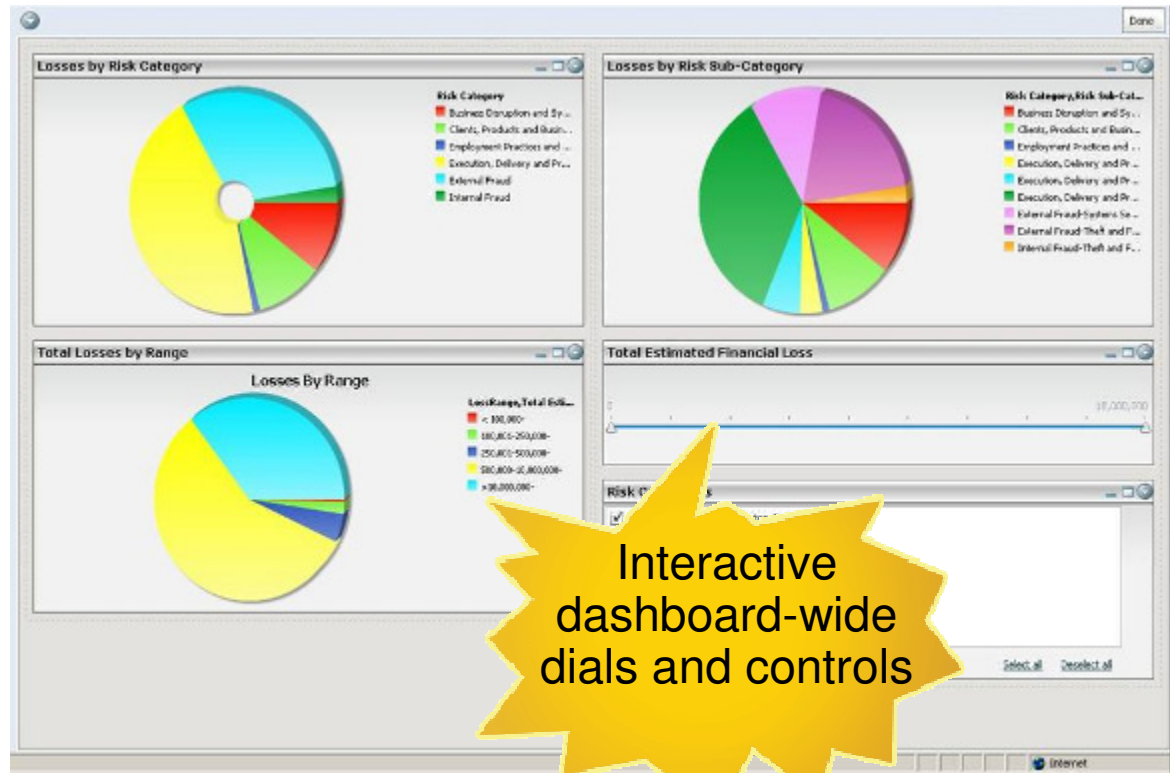
Easy access to risk & compliance information

- Leverages Cognos Analysis Studio for dimensional modeling, including charts and graphs; drill up, drill down.
- Easily explore data without involving IT; present data in an informative way
- In context risk and compliance information via Cognos Mashup Service (e.g., assessments in RCSA)



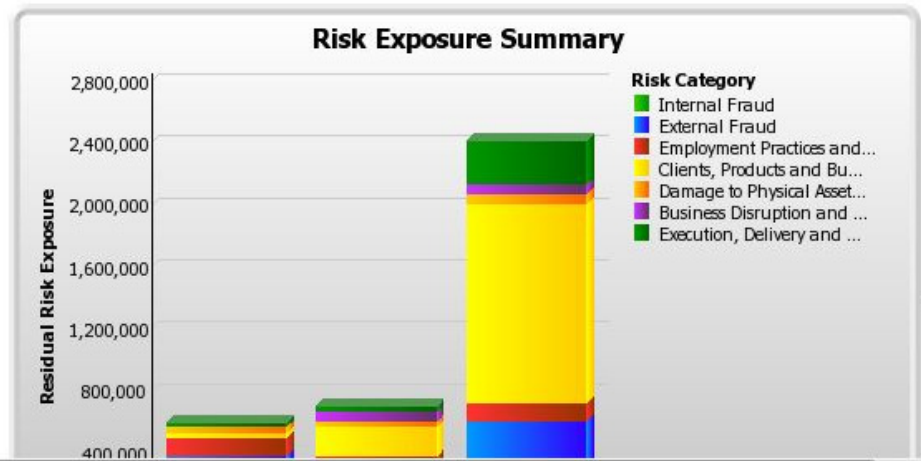
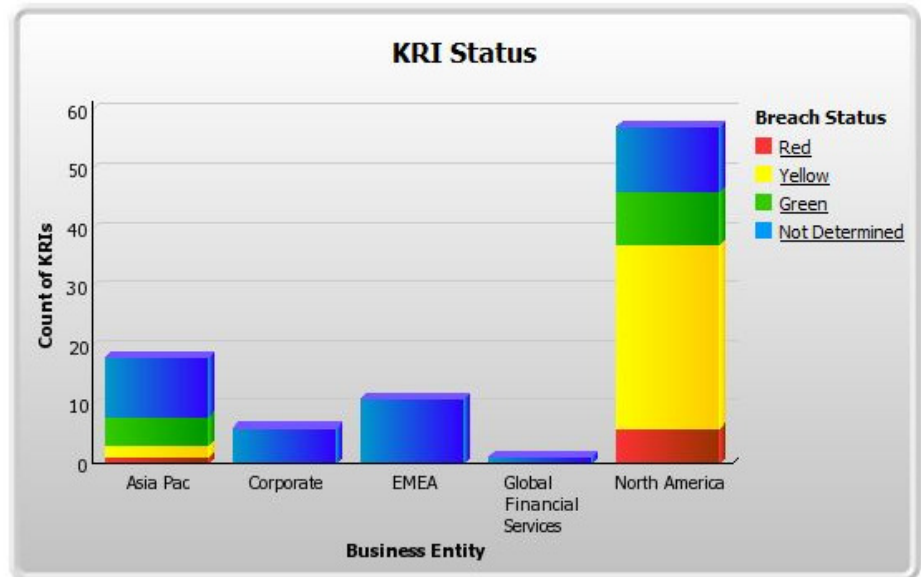
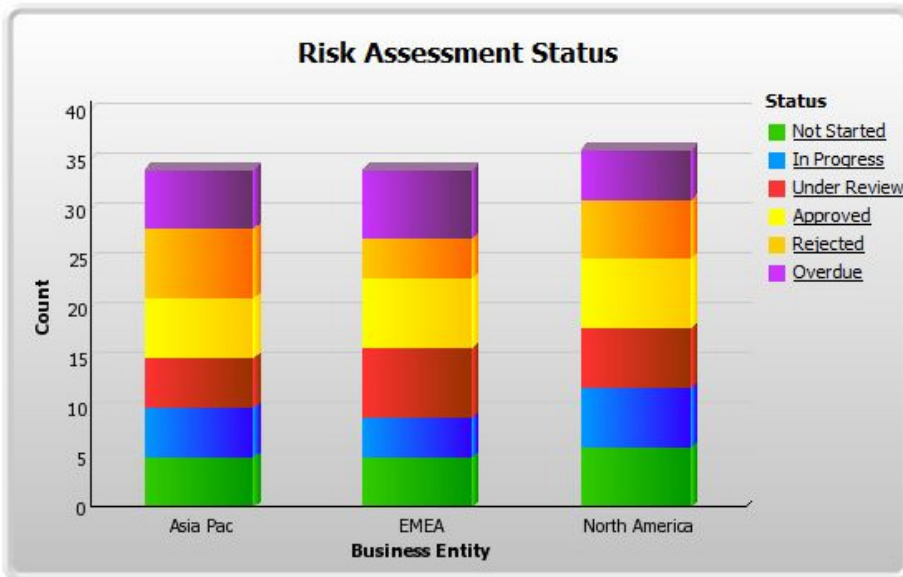
OpenPages – Better Insight through Enhanced BI *Interactive exploration of risk and compliance information*

- Dials and controls on interactive dashboards allow infrequent users to easily explore data along basic dimension
- Integration of Dashboarding into the User's Home Page
- Ideal for senior manager or other infrequent user of system
- Allows business managers to explore risk data in an ad hoc way.

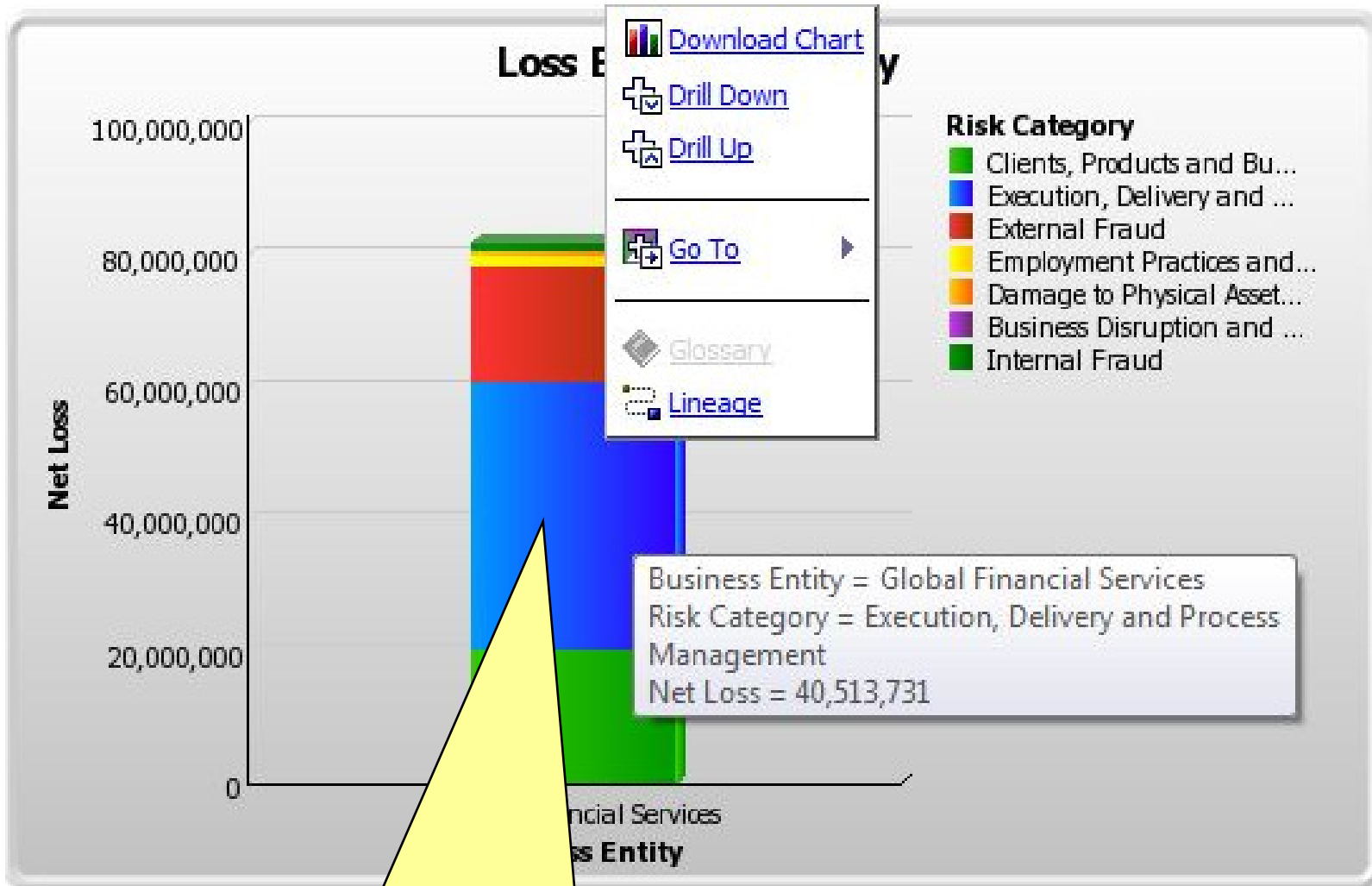


Business User: ORM Dashboard Report

Current Selection: Global Financial Services

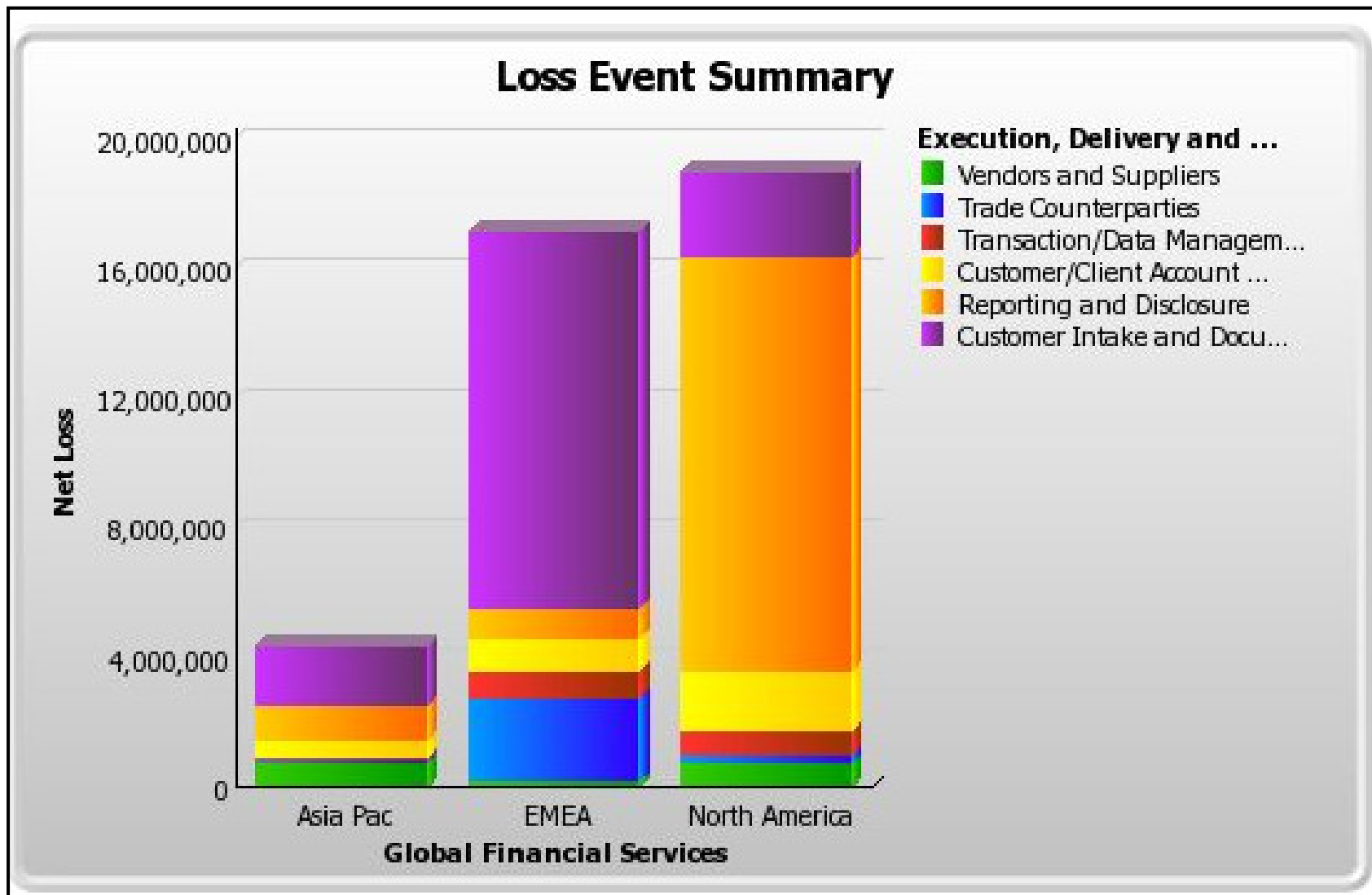


Business User: ORM Dashboard



Right click on GFS / Execution, Delivery... to see menu options; select drill down

Business User: ORM Dashboard



Proven by the World's Leading Companies

Financial Services

Insurance

Energy and Power

Health Services / Pharmaceuticals

Manufacturing

Retail/Consumer

Telecommunications

BARCLAYS Case Study

Integrated Financial Controls and Operational Risk Management

Business Challenge

- Barclays operates in over 50 countries, employs 147,000 people, and serves over 42 million customers and clients worldwide
- The company had multiple assessments and reports for risks and controls in Operational Risk and Sarbanes-Oxley, which limited reporting options and resulted in high operating costs
- The company was also looking to align their systems to a common risk management framework, a strategic goal for the company

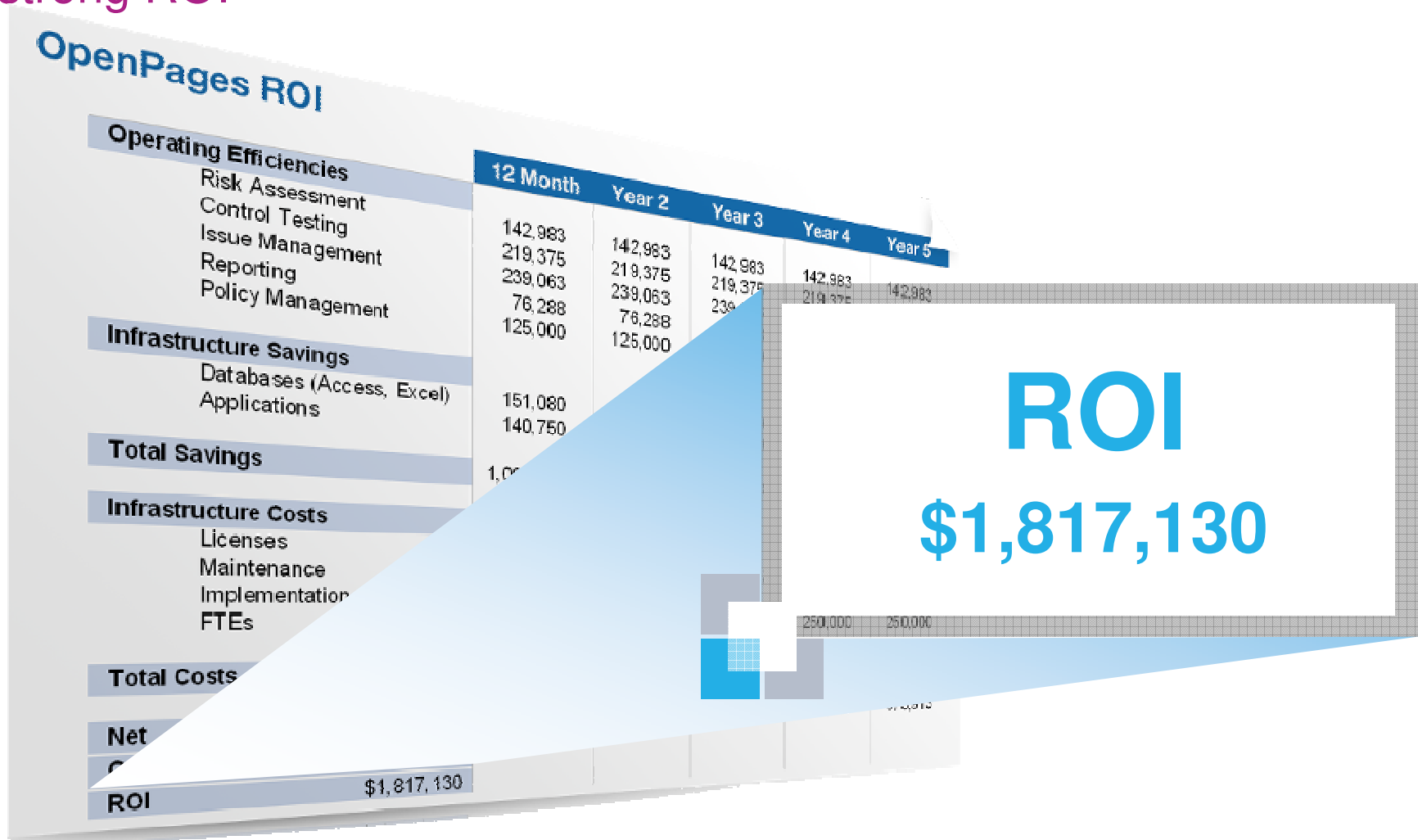
Solution

- Barclays implemented a single, integrated solution for operational risk and financial controls management, which was highly configurable to meet needs of business
- Implemented across UK, Continental Europe, United States Africa, Asia—Over 10,000 users worldwide

Outcome

- Having access to this kind of data on one platform allows the firm to gain a better overall picture of where the risks lie in the entire organization
- Added benefit of saving time and resources in the individual business lines

Alignment across risk and compliance activities promises a strong ROI



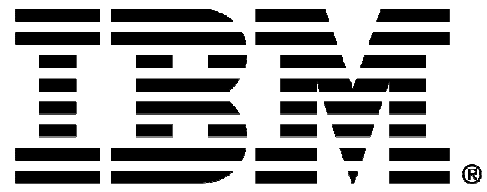
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