











# Debug Tool Utilities and Advanced Functions





#### Reasons for Compiler and Runtime Modernization:

- Compiler Currency:
  - Keep the shop current for support reasons, running the "supported" version of z/OS Enterprise COBOL and PLI (i.e. Sarbanes Oxley compliance)
  - Assure that the applications will execute with new releases of IBM operating systems and subsystems (i.e. CICS 3.1)
- Enable "Enterprise Modernization":
  - support "Web services and Java connectors" via IBM WebSphere Developer for zSeries (WDz) development.





- COBOL Modernization Process with IBM Tools
  - ▶ Migrate to the Language Environment Runtime
  - Discovery
  - Convert
  - ▶ Test and Promote



# Supported COBOL Compilers and Runtimes and Need for Cobol Modernization





# Present IBM z/OS COBOL Compliers and Support:

	MVS & VM	PIDs	Market Withdrawn	Service Withdrawn
	OS/VS COBOL V1.2.4	5740-CB1 5740-LM1	Yes 06/30/1992 Yes 06/30/1992	Yes 06/30/1994 Yes 06/30/1994
	VS COBOL II V1.4.0	5668-958 5688-022 5688-023	Yes 06/30/1997 Yes 06/30/1997 Yes 06/30/1997	Yes 03/31/2001 Yes 03/31/2001 Yes 03/31/2001
	COBOL/370 1.1	5688-197	Yes 10/31/1995	Yes 09/31/1997
	COBOL for MVS & VM Ver 1 Rel 2	5688-197	Yes 09/06/2000	Yes 12/31/2001
	COBOL for OS/390 & VM Ver 2	5648-A25	Yes 12/31/2002 (MVS Feature)	Yes 12/31/2004 (MVS Feature)
	Enterprise COBOL for z/OS V3R1	5655-G53	Yes 09/27/2002	Yes 04/04/2004
	Enterprise COBOL for z/OS V3R2, V3R3	5655-G53	Yes	Yes
	Enterprise COBOL for z/OS V3R4	5655-G53	No	No



#### Status of Unsupported COBOL with DB2 and IMS:

#### DB2 8.0

- Programs compiled and linked with the OS/VS COBOL compiler are not supported (in DB2 version 8.0 or IMS version 9.0 environment)
- Any change to the old OS/VS COBOL programs will have to be compiled with a supported level of LE conforming COBOL

#### IMS 9.0

Programs compiled and linked with the OS/VS COBOL tools will run in the IMS version 9.0 environment unsupported





#### Status of OS/VS COBOL and COBOL II with CICS:

- CICS TS 2.2
  - ▶ OS/VS COBOL pre-compiler will not work
  - ▶ Must use COBOL/390 precompiler
- CICS TS 2.3
  - **OS/VS COBOL** load module must run with the LE runtime
  - Any modules attempting to use the OS/VS COBOL runtime will abend at initialization
- CICS TS 3.1
  - Any modules compiled with OS/VS COBOL will abend when loaded, even when running with LE runtime
  - **COBOL II** modules are unsupported but do run with the LE runtime



#### Reasons for COBOL Modernization:

- Prevent CICS System Failure:
  - Load modules compiled with OS/VS COBOL running in TS CICS 3.1 regions will abend when invoked
  - Not using the OSVS COBOL compiler is not the issue
  - The question is:

"Do you have any load modules running in a CICS region that were built with the OSVS COBOL compiler any time in the past?"





# IBM Tool to Enable COBOL Modernization





### IBM Tools To Support Compiler Modernization:

► IBM Debug Tool Utilities and Advanced Functions for z/OS Version 7.1.0
Program Number 5655-R45





# Debug Tool Utilities and Advanced Functions Functional (DTUAF)



- Set of tools to support z/OS application development and support
- Common User Interface Across Systems And Subsystems
- Consistent Across Languages
  - COBOL, C, C++, PL/I. Assembler
- Environments Supported
  - CICS, TSO, JES/Batch, IMS Including IMS/TM, DB2 Including Stored Procedures

- Utilities and Advanced Functions Features:
  - **▶** Source-level Debugger
  - Language Sensitive
  - Logging Of Debug Session
  - Frequency Sampler
  - Playback support
  - ▶ Load Module Analyzer
  - ▶ A new code coverage tool
  - Debug support for OS/VS COBOL
  - **▶ COBOL Modernization Utility**
  - Information Available At

www.ibm.com/software/awdtools/deployment





# **COBOL Modernization Process**



#### IBM COBOL Modernization Process:

# 1. Migrate to the Language Environment Runtime

Convert and test all applications to the LE runtime environment

#### 2. Discovery

Identify all OS/VS COBOL executables and source

#### 3. Convert

Convert the OS/VS COBOL (COBOL 74) source to COBOL 85 standard and rebuild the modules

#### 4. Test and Promote

Test all converted modules and migrate to production





#### IBM Tools to Support COBOL Modernization Process:

- Migrate to the Language Environment Runtime
  - Convert and test all applications to the LE runtime environment
    - IBM Debug Tool Utilities and Advanced Functions Load Module Analyzer Utility
    - IBM Debug Tool Utilities and Advanced Functions Coverage Utility
- Discovery
  - Identify all OS/VS COBOL executables and source
    - IBM Debug Tool Utilities and Advanced Functions Load Module Analyzer Utility
- Convert
  - Convert the OS/VS COBOL (COBOL 74) source to COBOL 85 standard and rebuild the modules
    - IBM Debug Tool Utilities and Advanced Functions COBOL Modernization Tool
    - IBM Debug Tool Utilities and Advanced Functions Interactive Debugger
- Test and Promote
  - ▶ Test all converted modules and migrate to production
    - IBM Debug Tool Utilities and Advanced Functions Interactive Debugger
    - IBM Debug Tool Utilities and Advanced Functions Coverage Utility



#### IBM COBOL Modernization Process:

- Migrate to the Language Environment Runtime
  - Convert and test all applications to the LE runtime environment

# Discovery

- ▶ Identify all back level (i.e. OS/VS COBOL and VS COBOL II) executables and source files
- Convert
  - Convert the OS/VS COBOL (COBOL 74) source to COBOL 85 standard and rebuild the modules
- Test and Promote
  - Test all converted modules and migrate to production

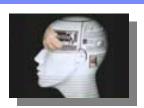




# Static Runtime Compiler Version Discovery: DTAF Load Module Analyzer



# DTUAF Load Module Analyzer Utility Overview:



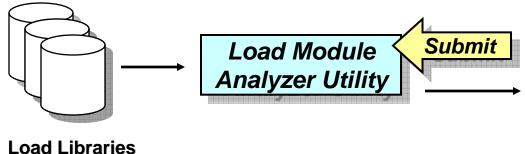
- Utility for reporting details of CSECTs contained in a z/OS executable
- Part of the Debug Tool Utilities and Advanced Functions
- Supports LE migrations and COBOL & PLI compiler version upgrades
- Works for all Versions of IBM z/OS compilers and assemblers:
  - PLI, COBOL, C/C++, PLX, assembler, etc.
- Reports compiler versions and compile dates for all CSECTs
- Order Debug Tool Utilities and Advanced Functions PID
  - > 5655-R45

#### LMA Utility Features:

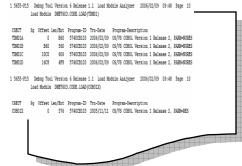
- Reports compiler versions for all CSECTs that make up a load module
- Reports compile dates for all CSECTs that make up a load module
- Can be exectuted interactively from ISPF panels
- Can be submitted to run in batch
- Report display options are configurable:
  - Utility report features
  - Filter compiler versions reported
  - Filter CSECTs that are part of the LE runtime
  - Filter CSECTs that are part of the compiler
- Information available at www.ibm.com/software/awdtools/deployment



# DTUAF Load Module Analyzer Utility:



# Load Module CSECTs Details Report





## **DTUAF Load Module Analysis Utility:**

- Reports compiler version and dates for all CSECTs that make up a load module
- Can identify load modules running in production that was compiled with OS/VS COBOL
- From the reporting of back level compiler version modules:
  - Source conversion requirements can be defined
  - Testing plans can be defined





## DTUAF Load Module Analysis Utility Report:

- Report Output
  - Section three:
    - List of load modules names
    - List of CSECTs that make up the load module
    - List of the compile dates for each CSECT
    - List of the compiler version for each CSECT

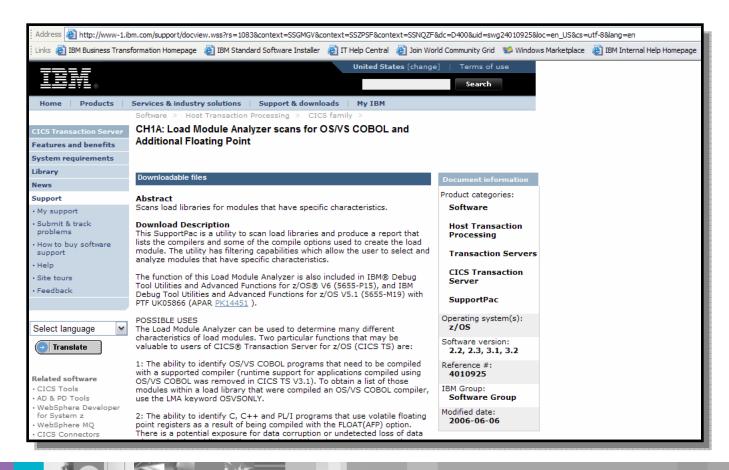
```
Debug Tool Version 5 Rl - BETA Load Module Analyser 2005/05/20 11:17 Page
          Load Module DNET603.CODE.LOAD(ABJIVP01)
         Length Program-ID Trn-Date Program-Description
CSECT
ABJIVP01
           1148 5740CB103 2005/03/03 OS/VS COBOL Version 1 Release 2
           Debug Tool Version 5 Rl - BETA Load Module Analyset 2005/05/20 11:17
         Load Module DNET603.CODE.LOAD(COB01)
CSECT
         Length Program-ID Trn-Date
                                        Program-Description
COB01A
                            2005/03/01 OS/VS COBOL Version 1 Release 2
COB01B
                            2005/03/01 OS/VS COBOL Version 1 Release 2
            53C 5740CB103
COB01C
            5DA 5740CB103
                            2005/03/01 OS/VS COBOL Version 1 Release 2
COB01D
                            2005/03/01 OS/VS COBOL Version 1 Release 2
```





#### **Evaluation Version of Load Module Analyzer**

- Download a copy from the CICS Support Website:
  - http://www-1.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?rs=1083&context=SSGMGV&context=SSZPSF&context=SSNQZF&dc=D400&uid=swg24010925 &loc=en US&cs=utf-8&lang=en



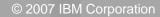


#### IBM COBOL Modernization Process:

- Migrate to the Language Environment Runtime
  - Convert and test all applications to the LE runtime environment
- Discovery
  - Identify all OS/VS COBOL executables and source

### Convert

- ▶ Convert the OS/VS COBOL (COBOL 74) source to COBOL 85 standard and rebuild the modules (including Report Writer syntax)
- Test and Promote
  - Test all converted modules and migrate to production



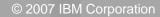


# DTUAF COBOL Modernization Utility Overview:



- Utility to analyze, report, and convert COBOL source to be compliant with selected COBOL compiler versions
- Part of the Debug Tool Utilities and Advanced Functions
- Supports conversions from and to:
  - OS/VS COBOL, COBOL II, COBOL for VM & MVS, OS/390 COBOL, z/OS COBOL, Enterprise COBOL
- Identifies, sizes, and upgrades COBOL programs to enable migration to CICS 3.1
- Converts standard 68 and 74 standard to 85
- Order Debug Tool Utilities and Advanced Functions PID
  - > 5655-R45

- COBOL Modernization Utility Features:
  - Identifies COBOL language elements and CICS commands in the input source programs that are:
    - Not supported by the target language
    - Supported in a different manner
  - Converts COBOL 74 & 68 elements to the equivalent in the target language
  - Reports identification of source requiring conversion for COBOL 68 & 74 to COBOL 85
  - Converted Source
    - Converted COBOL program source
    - Converted COBOL copy files
- information available at: www.ibm.com/software/awdtools/deployment





### **COBOL Modernization Utility Function:**

#### Analyses and Reports COBOL Source Inventory:

- ▶ Identification of source requiring conversion for COBOL 68 & 74 to COBOL 85
  - Source elements identified
  - Source elements converted
  - Source elements requiring manual conversion

#### Converts COBOL Source:

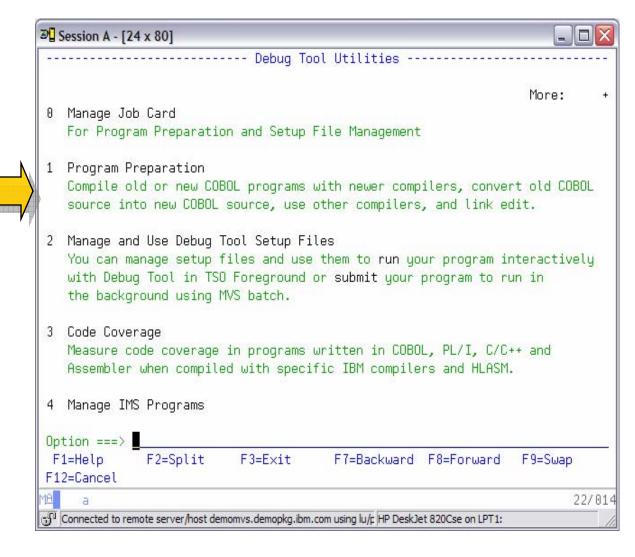
- Converted COBOL program source
- Converted COBOL copy files



#### IBM Debug Tool Utilities and Advanced Functions:

Main Menu

From the Debug Tool utilities, COBOL Modernization Utility is selected.

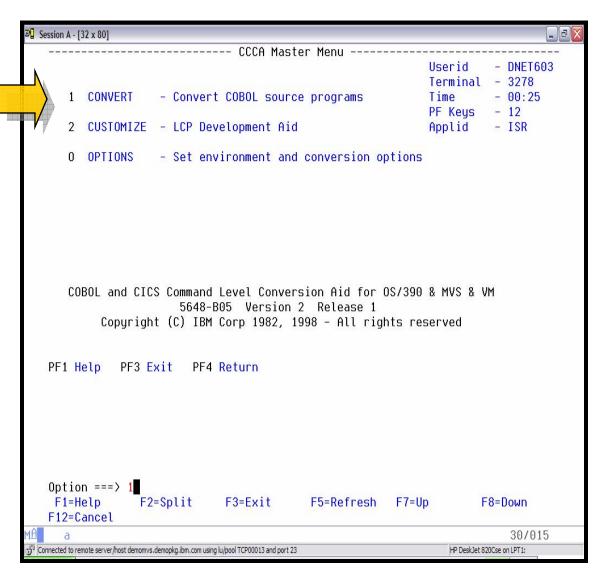






#### **COBOL Modernization Utility ISPF Interface:**

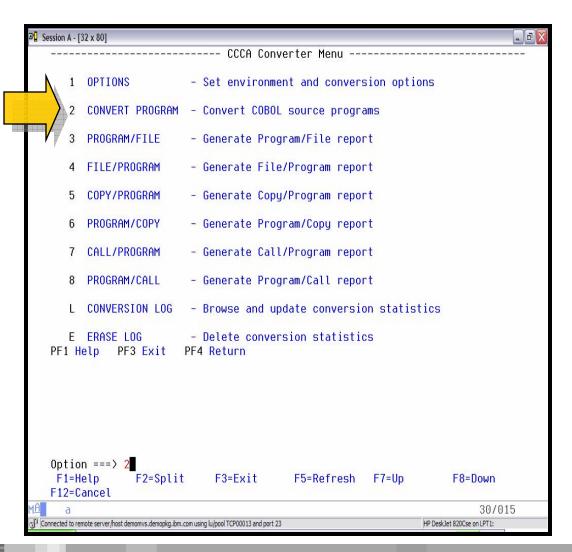
- Main Menu
  - From this menu:
    - The default options can be set
    - Language extensions can be defined
    - Code can be reviewed and converted





#### **COBOL Modernization Utility ISPF Interface:**

- Convert Menu
  - From this menu code can be converted
  - When code is converted a project conversion report log is generated automatically
  - Individual reports are generated for each converted source file





#### **COBOL Modernization Utility ISPF Interface:**

#### Conversion

- Define the "to be converted" COBOL source and copybook libraries
- Define the output converted COBOL source and copybook libraries
- Select the options of converting language sensitive runtimes (CICS, SQL, etc)

```
Session A - [32 x 80]
   ----- CCCA Conversion selection
   Program source:
                                                Options:
      Project . . . ===>
                                                   Language level ===> *
                                                                              (*1-11)
                                                                              (Y N)
      Library . . . ===>
                                                   CICS . . . . ===> N
                                                   SOL. . . . . ===> N
                                                                              (Y N)
      Tupe. . . . ===>
      Member. . . . ===>
                                                   DLI. . . . . ===> N
                                                                              (Y N)
                         (Blank for member list, * for all members)
   Other source file:
      Data set name ===> 'DNET603.0SVS.COBOL'
   Copy libraries:
   DDNAME ===> SYSLIB LIBRARY ===> 'DNET603.OSVS.COPY'
          ===>
                                  ===>
          ===>
                                  ===>
                                  ===>
          ===>
          ===>
                                  ===>
          ===>
                                  ===>
   Output source:
      Program library ===> 'DNET603.C390.SOURCE'
      Copy library. . ===> 'DNET603.C390.COPY'
   PF1 Help PF3 Exit PF4 Return ENTER Build JCL
   Command ===>
                 F2=Split
                                F3=Exit
                                             F5=Refresh
                                                          F7=Up
                                                                         F8=Down
    F1=Help
   F12=Cancel
                                                                              06/024
 Connected to remote server/host demonvs.demopkg.ibm.com using lu/pool TCP00013 and port 23
                                                                    HP DeskJet 820Cse on LPT1:
```



## COBOL 74 Code (OS/VS COBOL):

```
Session A - [32 x 80]
                                                                               File Edit Edit Settings Menu Utilities Compilers Test Help
              DNET603.0SVS.COBOL(TDM01A) - 01.15
   EDIT
                                                              Columns 00001 00072
   000043
   000044
   000045
                * PROGRAM WORKING STORGAGE
   000046
   000047
                 WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.
                                                    - - 15 Line(s) not Displayed
   000063
                 01 LINE-ONE.
                   05 FILL1
                                  PIC X(28) VALUE SPACES.
   000064
                   05 DATE-STR
                                  PIC X(15) VALUE 'TODAY"S DATE = '.
   000065
   000066
                   05 TODAY-DATE PIC X(8) VALUE SPACES.
   000067
                   05 FILL2
                                  PIC X(29) VALUE SPACES.

    - 16 Line(s) not Displayed

   000084
   000085
                * MAIN LINE PROGRAM
   000086
   000087
                 PROCEDURE DIVISION.
                                                       - 7 Line(s) not Displayed
   000095
   000096
                  GET THE SYSTEM DATE
   000097
   000098
                     MOVE CURRENT-DATE TO TODAY-DATE
   000099
   000100
   000101
                * SET THE VARIABLE VALUES BY GROUP NAME
   000102
                     MOVE 'DTTIM MAGEEKYLEX' TO DTSTRUCT
   000103
   Command ===>
                                                                 Scroll ===> PAGE
                 F2=Split
                              F3=Exit
                                           F5=Rfind
                                                        F6=Rchange
    F1=Help
                                                                     F7=Up
    F8=Down
                 F9=Swap
                             F10=Left
                                          F11=Right
                                                       F12=Cancel
                                                                          30/015
```



# **COBOL 85 Converted (LE Conforming):**

```
Session A - [32 x 80]
     File Edit Edit_Settings Menu Utilities Compilers Test Help
              DNET603.C390.SOURCE(TDM01A) - 01.00
   FDIT
                                                               Columns 00001 00072
   000045
   000046
   000047
                * PROGRAM WORKING STORGAGE
   000048
   000049
                 WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.
   000050
                     LCP-YYYYMMDD-TIME.
   000051
                     05 LCP-YYYYMMDD.
   000052
                             LCP-CENTURY
                                                    PIC X(2).
                          10
   000053
                             LCP-YY
                                                    PIC X(2).
                            LCP-MM
                                                    PIC 9(2).
   000054
                         10
                                                    PIC X(2).
                         10 LCP-DD
   000055
                     05 LCP-TIME.
   000056
   000057
                         10 LCP-HHMMSS.
                                                    PIC X(2).
   000058
                              15 LCP-HH
                                                    PIC X(2).
   000059
                             15 LCP-MN
                              15 LCP-SS
                                                    PIC X(2).
   000060
   000061
                         10 LCP-HS
                                                    PIC X(2).
   000062
                     05 LCP-GMT
                                                    PIC X(5).
                                                        - 53 Line(s) not Displayed
   000116
   000117
                * GET THE SYSTEM DATE
   000118
                     MOVE FUNCTION CURRENT-DATE TO LCP-YYYYMMDD-TIME
   000119
   000120
                     MOVE CORRESPONDING LCP-YYYYMMDD TO LCP-MMDDYY-08
   000121
                     MOVE LCP-MMDDYY-08 TO TODAY-DATE
   000122
   Command ===>
                                                                  Scroll ===> PAGE
    F1=Help
                 F2=Split
                              F3=Exit
                                            F5=Rfind
                                                         F6=Rchange
                                                                      F7=Up
    F8=Down
                 F9=Swap
                             F10=Left
                                           F11=Right
                                                        F12=Cancel
                                                                           30/015
```



#### IBM COBOL Modernization Process:

- Migrate to the Language Environment Runtime
  - Convert and test all applications to the LE runtime environment
- Discovery
  - ▶ Identify all OS/VS COBOL executables and source
- Convert
  - ▶ Convert the OS/VS COBOL (COBOL 74) source to COBOL 85 standard and rebuild the modules
- Test and Promote
  - ▶ Test all converted modules and migrate to production



## **DTUAF Coverage Utility Overview:**

- Code coverage utility for z/OS applications to support Regression and Unit testing and Sarbanes-Oxley compliance
- Part of the IBM Debug Tool Utilities and Advanced Functions
- Supports IBM Compilers:
  - ▶ COBOL, C, C++, PL/I, assembler
- Supports all z/OS application runtime Environments
  - CICS, TSO, JES/Batch, IMS Including IMS/TM, DB2 Including Stored Procedures
- Focus support for QA regression testing in as seamless and scaleable
- Enables Sarbanes-Oxley z/OS compliance
- Order Debug Tool Utilities and Advanced Functions PID
  - > 5655-R45



- Debug Tool Code Coverage Utility Features:
  - Does not require any updates to the test case runtimes (does not require updates to present regression test cases)
  - Supports any number of testers running multiple executions
  - Accumulates coverage statistics accorss multiple runs by multiple testers
  - Reports:
    - Reports statement coverage
    - Reports statement frequency
    - Reports branch execution
    - Provides 1403 reports for coverage
    - Provides Browser HTML reports for coverage
    - Generates XML report output for migration
- Information available at: www.ibm.com/software/awdtools/deployment

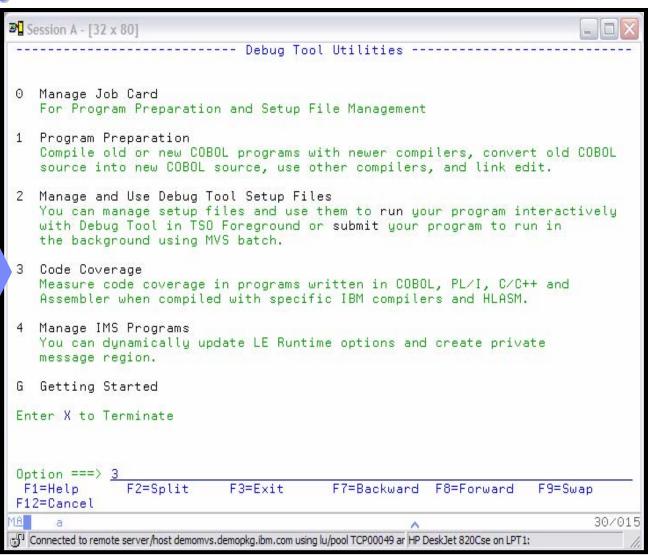
## DTUAF Coverage Utility Delivered Function:

- Sarbanes-Oxley Compliance
  - Automates the creation of a documented audit trail of all testing (both unit and QA testing) for all program changes migrated into production
- Regression Testing Validation
  - Verification that a regression test run has exercised all changed programs and changed lines of code
- Regression Testing Optimization
  - Identification of redundant regression test cases along with identification of missing regression test cases
- Test Management Monitoring of Testing Effort
  - Background monitoring and measurement of the testing team effort
- Unit Test Validation
  - Verification that the level of Unit Testing has exercised all changed lines of code
- Application Understanding
  - Runtime understanding of how one or more programs work



### **Coverage Utility:**

- DTUAF Coverage Utility:
  - A the setup and JCL generation functions are accessed from the Debug Tool DTSU main menu

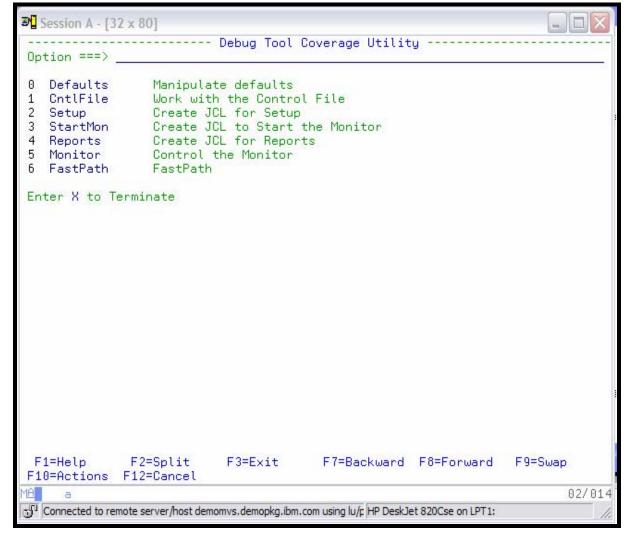






## **Coverage Utility:**

- DTUAF Coverage Utility:
  - A the setup and JCL generation functions are accessed from the Debug Tool DTSU main menu





# Debug Tool Coverage Reports:

#### Summary Report:

Report showing a "easy to read" matrix of all programs, number of statements executed and not executed, and summary statistics

#### Annotated Listing:

Report generation of the compiler listing adding "flags-tags" to each source statement showing if the statement executed or if the program branch was taken.

#### XML:

An XML generation of the coverage statistics collected that can be migrated to alternate platforms and managed for the Coverage Utility's user's unique analysis





# **Coverage Summary Report:**

0	****	TECT O	DATE:	ARY: 12/05/200 09:32:07	4	PROGRAM AREA DATA	A		***	****				
O	<	1531 (	ASE ID.	PROGR	AM IDENT	IFICATION	>							
_				1				S	TATEMENTS			BRANCHE	S:	1
	PA	LOAD MOD	PROCEDU	JRE	LISTING	NAME	i		TOTAL	EXEC	8	CPATH	TAKEN	<del>8</del>
	1	COB01	PROG		DNET603	. CODE . COBOLST (COB01A)			6	6	100.0	0	0	100.0
	2		PROGA						5	4	80.0	6	5	83.3
	3		PROCA						1	0	0.0	0	0	100.0
	4		LOOP1						3	3	100.0	2	1	50.0
	5		LOOP2						2	2	100.0	2	1	50.0
	6	COB01	PROGB		DNET603	. CODE . COBOLST (COB01B)			6	5	83.3	6	4	66.7
	7		PROCB						1	1	100.0	0	0	100.0
	8		LOOP1						3	3	100.0	2	1	50.0
	9	COB01	PROGC		DNET603	. CODE . COBOLST (COBO1C)			5	5	100.0	6	6	100.0
	10		PROCC						3	2	66.7	2	1	50.0
	11		LOOP1						4	3	75.0	4	2	50.0
	12		LOOP2						2	2	100.0	2	1	50.0
	13	COB01	PROGD		DNET603	. CODE . COBOLST (COBO1D)			4	0	0.0	4	0	0.0
	14		PROCD						1	0	0.0	0	0	100.0
	15		LOOP1						1	0	0.0	0	0	100.0
	Summa	ary for a	ll PAs:						47	36	76.6	36	22	61.1



## **Coverage Annotation Listing Report:**

DTCU Annotation Symbols Each instruction line of the listing has a character to the right of the statement number to indicate what happened during the test run: 0 & A conditional branch instruction that has executed both ways > A conditional branch instruction that has branched but not fallen through V A conditional branch instruction that has fallen through but not branched Non-branch instruction that has executed Instruction that has not executed Data area in the assembler listing An unconditional branch instruction that has executed in the assembler listing 000036 000037 \* THE FOLLOWING ALWAYS PERFORMED 000038 000039 PROG. 000040 \* ACCESS BY TOP LEVEL QUALIFIER 000041 : MOVE 'ILCHIMVS' TO TASTRUCT 29 >0001< 000042 000043 \* ACCESS BY MID LEVEL QUALIFIERS >0001< 000044 : MOVE 'ILSPR' TO LOC-ID 30 >0001< 000045 : MOVE 'AIX' TO OP-SYS 000046 000047 \* ACCESS BY LOW LEVEL QUALIFIERS 000048 : MOVE 'KY' TO STATE 31 >0001< 000049 : MOVE 'LEX' TO CITY 32 >0001< 000050 : MOVE 'VM ' TO OP-SYS 33 >0001< 000051 000052 000053 PROGA. 000054 & 70 24 PERFORM LOOP1 UNTIL TAPARM1 = 0 >0001< 000055 000056 > IF TAPARM2 = 025 >0001< 000057 PROCA NOT EXECUTED 000058 ^ PERFORM PROCA. 66 >00000< 000050



# Debug Tool Utilities Advanced Functions Interactive Facility





## **DTUAF Interactive Debugger Overview:**



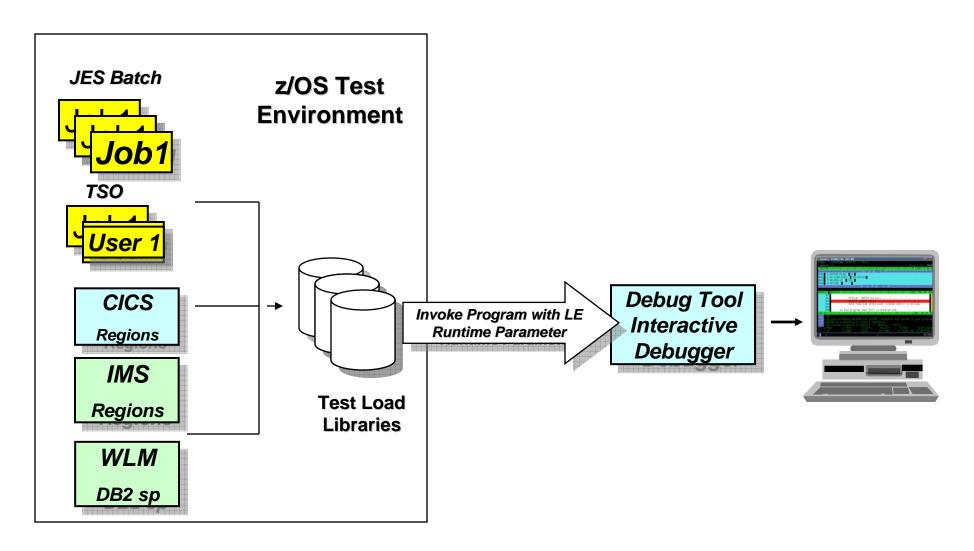
- Interactive Source Debugger for z/OS compiled and assembled programs
- Base Feature of Debug Tool Utilities and Advanced Functions
- Common User Interfaces Across All z/OS Subsystems
- Consistent Across Languages
  - COBOL (all versions), C/C++, PL/I, assembler
- All z/OS Subsystems Supported:
  - CICS, TSO, JES/Batch, IMS Including IMS/TM, DB2 Including Stored Procedures, Unix System Services (USS), MQSeries
- Order Debug Tool Utilities and Advanced Functions PID
  - > 5655-R45

#### Interactive Debug Features:

- Source-level Debugging
- Step Mode Debugging
- Multiple Breakpoints Conditional
- > 3270 and Workstation GUI Interfaces
- Customizable 3270 Interface
- Programmable Command Script Support for Background Execution
- Interactive "Playback" support for all programs
- "Automonitor" support for COBOL, PL/I, and assembler programs
- Object level "disassembly" debug support
- Support for terminal and background CICS and IMS TM transactions
- Command logging Of Debug Session
- Dynamic Program Source Logic Patching
- Frequency Sampler
- Information available at: www.ibm.com/software/awdtools/deployment



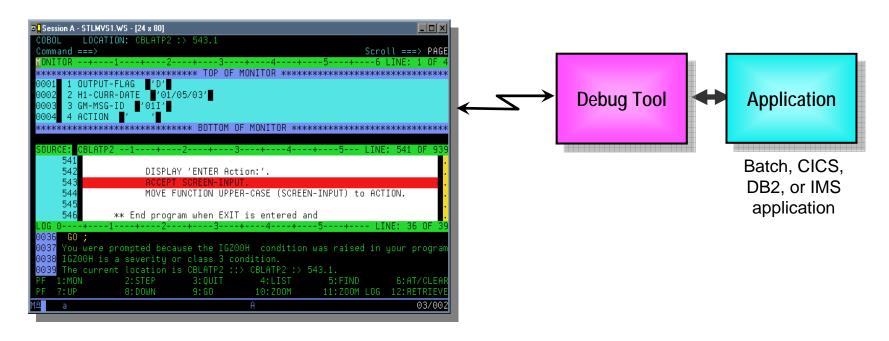
# **DTUAF Interactive Debugger:**







#### **DTUAF 3270 VTAM Interface:**

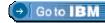


#### Full-screen mode

- > 3270 interface
- Work with Debug Tool from a VTAM terminal
- Debug Tool uses a terminal that you specify... your CICS or TSO terminal can be used







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