



# CICS Tools

## Hands-On Workshop

### Reporting CICS Performance with CICS Performance Analyzer V2.1

**Assigned Userid:      CICSTxx**

**CICS Performance Analyzer V2.1 – Workshop**

## *Session Objectives*

This workshop serves as a hands-on introduction to CICS Performance Analyzer (PA). The intent is to introduce some of the basic features of CICS PA, and to show how CICS PA can help with CICS performance.

The lab is comprised of a several hands-on exercises designed to familiarize you with the product so that you can:

- Navigate the ISPF interface
- Set up initial system definitions
- Build reports sets
- Generate reports
- Use report forms to build customized reports
- Analyze specific reports to measure the performance impact of a transaction running non-threadsafe verses threadsafe.

There are optional exercises that cover additional features of CICS PA. Due to the limited class time, you may not have time to cover these topics during the CICS Tools Work Shop. However; if you complete the other exercises early you can work on the optional exercises independently. Additionally, the option exercises have been included in the recorded demonstration so you can review them add your own convenience.

It is expected that the user of this document as a nominal amount of experience with TSO/ISPF.

For detailed information regarding CICS Performance Analyzer, please reference the CICS Performance Analyzer User's Guide. This document can be found on the WEB at:  
<http://www.elink.ibm.com/publications/servlet/pbi.wss?CTY=US&FNC=SRX&PBL=S C34-6799>

Specifically, review **Chapter 7. Guided Tour: Report Sets reporting**. The exercises in this course are modeled from what is covered in the guided tour.

**Exercise #1 – Basic Navigation and initial system definition**

During this step you will sign onto a 3270 ISPF session and select CICS PA. Then you will configure the product for your own use, including SMF dataset selection.

- Once you have logged onto TSO and are at the ISPF Primary Option Menu; type **P.D;PA** and press enter to go to the CICS Performance Analyzer ISPF interface.

You should then see the following CICS PA panel:

```
File Options Help
-----
V2R1M0          CICS Performance Analyzer - Primary Option Menu

0  CICS PA Profile      Customize your CICS PA dialog profile
1  Personal Systems    Specify personal CICS Systems, SMF Files and Groups
2  Report Sets         Request and submit reports and extracts
3  Report Forms        Define Report Forms
4  Object Lists        Define Object Lists
5  Historical Database  Collect and process historical data
6  Shared Systems      Specify shared CICS Systems, SMF Files and Groups
7  Statistics          Report CICS Statistics
8  Profiling           Request Transaction Profiling
X  Exit                Terminate CICS PA

Licensed Materials - Property of Fundi and IBM
5697-N40 Copyright Fundi Software and IBM Corp. 2001, 2007.
All Rights Reserved.
US Government Users Restricted Rights - Use, duplication or disclosure
restricted by GSA ADP Schedule Contract with IBM Corp.

Option ==>
F1=Help      F3=Exit      F10=Actions  F12=Cancel
```

- Select Option 0, CICS PA Profile, and press ENTER.
  - This takes us to the CICS PA Profile Options Menu which consists of four options.
- Select Option 1, CICS PA Settings, and press ENTER.
- Verify that settings, including the CICS PA Load Library match the values on the following screen print.

```

File Options Help
-----
                                CICS PA Settings

Specify settings.

CICS PA Load Library . . . . . 'CICSPA.V2R1.SCPALINK'
Personal Profile Library . . . . 'CICSTxx.CICSPA.TABL'

Delete Confirmation . . . . . YES (Yes or No)
Cancel Confirmation . . . . . NO  (Yes or No)
Automatic Save on Exit . . . . . YES (Yes, No, or Prompt)
Reports in Upper Case . . . . . NO  (Yes or No)
Preferred Date Format . . . . . 1  1. ISO (YYYY/MM/DD)
                                   2. US (MM/DD/YYYY)
                                   3. European (DD/MM/YYYY)
DASD Work File Unit Name . . . . _____ (Blank for System Default)

Job Statement Information:
===> █/CICSTxxA JOB 'CICSTxx',MSGCLASS=H,CLASS=A,REGION=0M
===> _____
===> _____
===> _____

Command ===> _____
F1=Help      F3=Exit      F7=Backward  F8=Forward  F10=Actions  F12=Cancel
    
```

- Change the job statement information with your workshop userid as in the following :  
//CICSTxxA JOB 'CICSTxx',MSGCLASS=H,CLASS=A,REGION=0M
- Then press PF3 twice to update your profile and to return to the CICS PA Primary Option Menu.

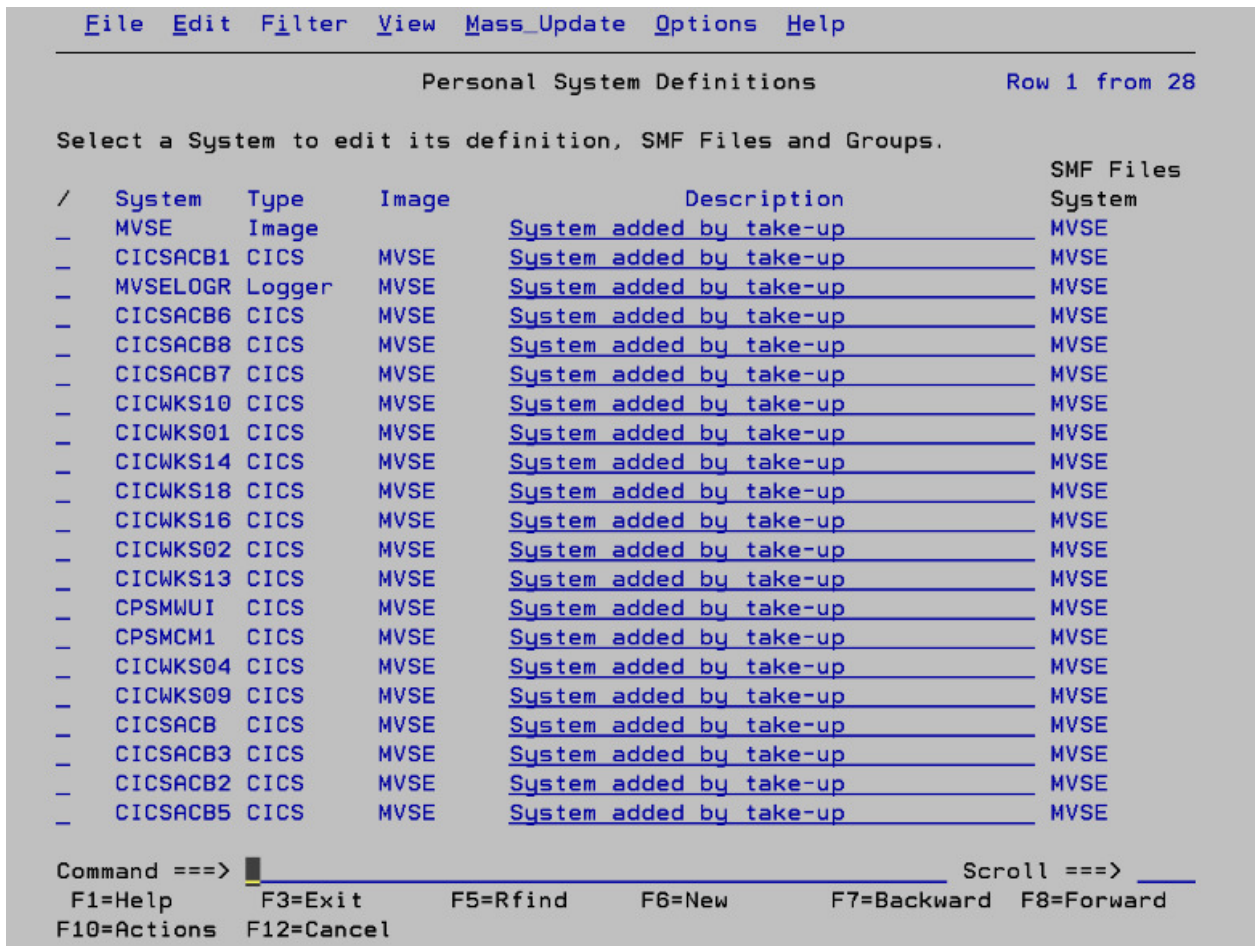
Now that you defined your default settings, you will associate an SMF file to CICS PA using option 1 (Personal Systems) on the CICS PA Primary Option Menu. In the interest of making the most use of your time, the steps inside the box have already been done for your ID.

**DO NOT PERFORM THESE STEPS.**

**THEY ARE LISTED HERE AS BACKGROUND INFORMATION ONLY**

- Select Option 4 and press ENTER to have our systems initially defined for us by extracting them from the SMF datasets.
- Tab down to the 'Data Set Name' field and enter the following data set name :  
**'CICSTSS.CICSPA.DEMO.SMFDATA'**
- Tab down to 'Execution Mode' and select option 1
- Press ENTER to submit the take-up job.
  - If you selected option 2 (Edit Batch JCL) in the Execution Mode field and then press ENTER, you are presented with the JCL to run the job. To submit this JCL for execution, simply type SUBMIT on the command line and press ENTER, enter a random character to complete the job name (your userid is 1 character short, so you can use this character to uniquely identify your submitted jobs).
- Press PF3 twice to return to the CICS PA Primary Option Menu
- Select Option 1, Personal Systems again.
- You should now receive a panel informing you that the Take-up from SMF file has completed.
  - *If you do not receive this panel, then split the screen (using PF2) and search for your output using SDSF (option 13.14).*
- Press ENTER to add the systems to your system definitions
  - You are then returned to the Personal System Definitions Menu and you should see the message:  
**'Take-up was successful'**

- Select Option 1 (Define Systems, SMF Files and Groups)
  - You are presented with a list of the systems that were extracted from the SMF dataset.



You now have your SMF file registered in the system with associated SMF record types. Since your SMF file contains multiple CICS systems, you are now going to create a group definition that will allow you to create a Cross System Report further along in the Workshop.

- Press PF3 to return to the Personal System Definition Menu.
- Select Option 3 (Maintain Group definitions)
  - You are presented with the Personal Groups screen.
- On the command line enter **New WORKGRP** and press ENTER.
  - You are presented with a screen Systems in this Group.
- Type a description such as **CICSTxx Work Group** in the description field.
- Place the cursor on the blank line under **SYSTEM**, and press PF4.

## CICS PA Workshop

- A plus sign (+) to the right of any field heading indicates a prompt able field. Putting the cursor in field and pressing PF4 will bring up a list of available values for that field.
  - In this case, pressing PF4 in the **SYSTEM** field presents the Systems screen listing all the different resource types that have been added from a Take-up.
- Place an S on the line next to systems CICSACB6 and CICSACB7.
- Press PF3 to add these systems to the group, and to return to the Group Menu.
- You should see the systems you just selected listed.
- Press PF3 to return to the Personal Groups Panel
- You should see **Group Updated** in the upper right hand corner of the panel.
- Press PF3 2 more times to return to the CICS PA Primary Option Menu
- You should see the message **System Definitions Saved** in the message area at the top right of the panel.

You are now ready to start running reports on the SMF file.

**Exercise #2**

In this exercise you will create a Report Set and run a sample CICS PA report.

A Report Set defines a selection of reports and extracts with their associated options. You can define any number of Report Sets and select any number of reports and extracts in a Report Set. The reports in a Report Set are produced as a group from one pass of the input data sets.

A Report Set can be run on a one-off basis, or run repeatedly against different input each time.

- Select Option 2 on the CICS PA Primary Option Menu.
  - You will receive a 'Confirm Create' panel for the Report Sets dataset.
- Press ENTER to create a new dataset using the defaults.
- Enter **New WORKSHOP** on the Command line to create a new report set. Where WORKSHOP is your chosen report set name.
  - Ignore any upgrade messages you receive after pressing ENTER, or by selecting the "Do not display" field.

You should now be at the CICS PA 'Report Set – WORKSHOP' panel, with the Reports categories expanded and all options inactive.

```

File Systems Confirm Options Help
-----
EDIT                               Report Set - WORKSHOP                               Row 1 of 38
Description . . . CICS PA Report Set
Enter "/" to select action.

┌─── ** Reports ** ─── Active
-   ___ Options                No
    ___ Global                  No
-   ___ Selection Criteria      No
    ___ Performance             No
    ___ Exception               No
-   ___ Performance Reports    No
    ___ List                    No
    ___ List Extended           No
    ___ Summary                 No
    ___ Totals                  No
    ___ Wait Analysis           No
    ___ Transaction Profiling   No
    ___ Cross-System Work      No
    ___ Transaction Group      No
    ___ BTS                     No
    ___ Workload Activity       No
-   ___ Exception Reports      No
    ___ List                    No
    ___ Summary                 No
-   ___ Transaction Resource Usage Reports No
    ___ File Usage Summary      No
Command ==>
F1=Help    F3=Exit    F7=Backward  F8=Forward  F10=Actions  F12=Cancel
  
```



Take a moment to familiarize yourself with it. (*Hint: Take a look at the line action commands available at each category level by tabbing down and entering a “/”, see how to expand and collapse the report categories.*)

- Place the cursor in the selection field to the left of **Summary** which is beneath the Performance Reports category.
- Select the Summary Option in the Performance Reports section by typing an ‘S’ (Select) beside the Summary option, and press ENTER. This takes you to the Performance Summary Report panel.
- Place the cursor in the APPLID field and press the prompt key, PF4.
- You are presented with a list of all the systems that CICS PA currently knows about. Tab down to system CICSACB6, and select it by typing in an ‘S’ in the first column and press enter.
- You are brought back to the Performance Summary Report panel
  - PA adds the details of the APPLID, and the IMAGE that it is on into the Performance Summary Report panel.
  - If the APPLID is a member of a GROUP, then that would be added in here as well.
  - The report output option gives the ddname of the output in the job, so once its run we can easily locate it in the job output and go directly to it.
  - You can also enter a report title to help identify your report listing.
- Press PF3 twice to take you back to the ‘Report Set – *WORKSHOP*’ panel.
  - Note that the Summary report now shows YES under the Active column.
- Type RUN in the line action field on the Summary option line and press ENTER.
  - This displays the Run Report Set *WORKSHOP* panel.
- Activate the ‘Edit JCL before submit’ option by placing the cursor in the **Edit JCL before submit** action field and entering a /, and pressing ENTER.
  - You are now presented with the JCL and command language for the job that you are about to submit.
- Scroll up and down (PF7 & PF8) to review the selection of the reports and associated parameters that you have requested.
- Type SUBMIT (or SUB) on the command line, and press ENTER to submit the job.

## CICS PA Workshop

- Place the cursor on the top line of the screen and press PF2 to split the screen.
- Enter **13.14** on the commands line and press ENTER. This will take you to the SDSF primary option menu.
- One the Command line, type **PREFIX CICSTxx\***, where CICSTXX is the id assigned to you for this class. and press ENTER.
  - This will limit the scope of the displayed jobs to the ones starting with your TSO id.
- Type **H** on the command input line and press ENTER to go to the Held output queue
- Type **?** next to your jobname and press ENTER.
- Place the cursor in the NP column in the row next to ddname SUMM0001 (our Performance Summary report output), type **S**, and press ENTER.
  - This displays the default layout for the Performance Summary report.
- Use PF11 to scroll to the right to display the fields beyond 80 bytes. Use PF10 to scroll back to the left.
- Use PF8 to scroll down the report, and PF7 to scroll back up.
- Press **PF9** to swap back to the PA Panel.
- Press **PF3** 3 times to return to the Primary Option Menu for PA

Here is an example of the default summary report that comes with CICS PA

```

Display Filter View Print Options Help
-----
SDSF OUTPUT DISPLAY CICST31A JOB07287 DSID 104 LINE 0 COLUMNS 02- 133
COMMAND INPUT ==> SCROLL ==> CSR
***** TOP OF DATA *****
V2R1M0 CICS Performance Analyzer
Performance Summary
SUMM0001 Printed at 17:20:53 7/23/2008 Data from 07:04:14 3/28/2008 to 11:57:16 3/28/2008 Page 1

Tran      Avg      Max      Avg      Avg      Avg      Max      Avg      Avg      Avg      Avg      Avg      Avg      Avg
#Tasks  Response  Response  Dispatch  User  CPU  Suspend  Suspend  DispWait  FC  Wait  FCAMRq  IR  Wait  SC24UHM  SC31UHM
Time      Time      Time      Time      Time      Time      Time      Time      Time      Time      Time      Count  Count
CATA      4      .0221    .0399    .0112    .0018    .0109    .0281    .0000    .0000    0      .0000    0      0
CATD      2      .0143    .0235    .0070    .0011    .0074    .0102    .0000    .0000    0      .0000    0      0
CATR      1      .0083    .0083    .0082    .0012    .0000    .0000    .0000    .0000    0      .0000    0      0
CEBR      3     16.3732  25.8248    .0209    .0079    16.3523  25.7744    .0002    .0000    0      .0000    0      0
CEDA      6     65.1436  197.2770    .5769    .1330    64.5668  196.9659    .0018    .6568    12308    .0000    0      0
CEJR      1      .0599    .0599    .0146    .0007    .0454    .0454    .0451    .0000    0      .0000    0      0
CEMT      8     7.2240   13.1992    .0124    .0024    7.2115   13.1974    .0010    .0000    0      .0000    0      0
CESF      2      .0068    .0128    .0067    .0011    .0001    .0001    .0000    .0000    0      .0000    0      0
CESN      6      .0147    .0378    .0146    .0014    .0002    .0003    .0001    .0000    0      .0000    0      0
CFTL      1      .2962    .2962    .0032    .0032    .2342    .2342    .0003    .0319    4      .0000    0      0
CGRP      1      .1869    .1869    .0133    .0011    .1736    .1736    .1605    .0000    0      .0000    0      0
F1=HELP  F2=SPLIT  F3=END  F4=bad key  F5=IFIND  F6=BOOK  F7=UP  F8=DOWN  F9=SWAP  F10=LEFT  F11=RIGHT  F12=RETRIEVE

```

In the next exercise you will use report forms to create customized reports layouts.

### Exercise #3 – Customize reports using report forms.

The objective of this exercise is to show how easy it is to build customized reports with CICS PA. In this exercise you will modify one of the sample report forms. Report forms are used to tailor report format and content.

- Return to the CICS PA Primary Option Menu. You may have to hit PF3 several times depending on where you were when you last left the PA panels.
- Select Option 3, Report Forms.
  - You will receive a 'Confirm Create' panel for the Report Forms dataset.
- Press ENTER to create a new dataset using the defaults.
- Type **New WORKFORM** on the command line, and press ENTER to create a new report form called WORKFORM.
  - At this time, do not be concerned with the details such as APPLID and MVS Image, but you do need to select the Form Type.
- Tab down to the **Form Type or Model** field and select Option 3, Summary, and press ENTER. This presents you with the 'EDIT SUMMARY Report Form - WORKFORM' panel.

```

File Edit Confirm Upgrade Profiling Options Help
-----
EDIT SUMMARY Report Form - WORKFORM Row 1 of 302 More: >

Description . . . Summary Report Form Version (VRM): 650

Selection Criteria:
  _ Performance Page width . . 132

Field Sort
/ Name + K O Type Fn Description
-- TRAN K A _____ Transaction identifier
-- TASKCNT - _____ Total Task count
-- RESPONSE - _____ AVE Transaction response time
-- RESPONSE - _____ MAX Transaction response time
-- DISPATCH - TIME AVE Dispatch time
-- CPU - TIME AVE CPU time
-- SUSPEND - TIME AVE Suspend time
-- SUSPEND - TIME MAX Suspend time
-- DISPWAIT - TIME AVE Redispatch wait time
-- FCWAIT - TIME AVE File I/O wait time
-- FCAMCT - _____ AVE File access-method requests
-- IRWAIT - TIME AVE MRO link wait time
-- SC24UHWM - _____ AVE UDSA HWM below 16MB
-- SC31UHWM - _____ AVE EUDSA HWM above 16MB
-- EOR - _____ ----- End of Report -----
-- EOX - _____ ----- End of Extract -----

Command ==> _____ Scroll ==> PAGE
F1=Help F3=Exit F4=Prompt F5=Rfind F7=Backward F8=Forward
F10=Left F11=Right F12=Cancel

```

- You should familiarize yourself with these Report Form layout panels. Its behavior is similar to using the ISPF PDF editor, so you can scroll up and down by using the PF7 & PF8 keys, and you can copy, move, delete, and insert fields as well. Place the cursor in the action field that is just to the left of any Field Name. Press **PF1**, the Help Key to see what line action options are available. Press **PF12** to exit the help panel and return to the EDIT SUMMARY Report Form panel.
- You also need to know about the Field Types that are available. You should see the field named **CPU**, with a field type of **TIME**. Place the cursor on the **TIME** field that is just to the right of **CPU**, and press **PF1** for **HELP**. PA presents a help panel showing all the different field types that are available. When you're ready, press **PF12** to return to the EDIT SUMMARY Report Form panel.
- CICS PA provides field level help that provides expanded descriptions how each field is defined. Type **H** in the selection field to the left of **DISPWAIT** and press **ENTER**. PA will present a panel that describes how **DISPWAIT** is calculated. With the use of field level help, you do not have to be an expert of all the fields on the SMF file.
- When editing Report Forms you need to be aware of two '*special*' fields in the form, namely **EOR** (End of Report) and **EOX** (End of Extract). These fields tell CICS PA that

you have all the fields you need for the report or extract. You should see these fields after the SC31UHWB field. You may need to use PF8 to scroll down to see these fields.

As you are only using defaults in our first report, you are not changing these positions, but if you scroll past them, you will see the remaining fields that are available to us from the CICS Monitoring Facility (CMF) performance class record as well as other *'special'* fields provided by CICS PA. You will come back to this panel later.

Press PF3 to save the Report Form. The message **Member WORKFORM saved** is displayed in the upper right hand corner of the Report Form panel.

Press PF3 again to return to the CICS PA Primary Option Menu.

Now that you have defined a Report Form, you need to add it to the Performance Summary report in our Report Set prior to submitting it again.

Select option 2 from the CICS PA Primary Option Menu to return to the Report Sets panel.

Select the WORKSHOP Report Set that you defined earlier so that you can edit it again, ('S' in the line action field and press ENTER.)

Select the Summary Report. Type an S in the action field that is to the left of SUMMARY, under the Performance Report category, and press ENTER.

Place the cursor in the Form field,

Press the prompt key (PF4) to display the available report forms. Select the report form that you just created (WORKFORM) by typing an S next to the form name and pressing ENTER. Likewise you could have just typed the report form name in the field.

Now press PF3 to return to the 'Report Set – WORKSHOP' panel.

Type RUN on the command line and press ENTER

When you're ready press ENTER, then type SUBMIT (or SUB) on the command line, press ENTER again and the report will be submitted for execution.

- Remember to take a note of the jobname and number that is used, as you'll need this to find the output.
- In order to view this, you'll have to return (PF9) to the swap the screen session (or PF2 if you ended the split screen session earlier).

From the ISPF Primary Option Menu, select SDSF (option 13.14).

## CICS PA Workshop

- For detailed instructions on how to use SDSF, see instruction from the end of exercise #2
  - If your job has already completed, then go to the held output (type H from the command line).
- Find your job with the appropriate job number and type a question mark next to it in the NP column and press enter. This will show all the job datasets. There will be one there called SUMM0001 – the output for the Performance Summary report from our Report Set. Select this by typing S next to it, and our report is displayed.
- At the top of each column, you'll see the description of each field matching the fields you used in the Report Form. Take some time to review the report, notice the summary total at the end of the report.
- Press PF9 to swap back to the PA panels
- Press PF3 3 times to return to the PA Primary Menu.

Below is an example of a Summary Report using a report form.

```

Display Filter View Print Options Help
-----
SDSF OUTPUT DISPLAY CICS05A JOB06949 DSID 104 LINE 0 COLUMNS 02- 133
COMMAND INPUT ==> █ SCROLL ==> CSR
***** TOP OF DATA *****
V2R1M0 CICS Performance Analyzer
Performance Summary
SUMM0001 Printed at 9:18:02 7/23/2008 Data from 07:04:14 3/28/2008 to 11:57:16 3/28/2008 Page 1
PA Exercise Number 1

```

Tran	#Tasks	Avg Response Time	Max Response Time	Avg Dispatch Time	Avg User CPU Time	Avg Suspend Time	Max Suspend Time	Avg DisplWait Time	Avg FC Wait Time	Avg FCAMRq Count	Avg IR Wait Time	Avg SC24UHHM Count	Avg SC31UHHM Count
CATA	4	.0221	.0399	.0112	.0018	.0109	.0281	.0000	.0000	0	.0000	0	0
CATD	2	.0143	.0235	.0070	.0011	.0074	.0102	.0000	.0000	0	.0000	0	0
CATR	1	.0083	.0083	.0082	.0012	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	0	.0000	0	0
CEBR	3	16.3732	25.8248	.0209	.0079	16.3523	25.7744	.0002	.0000	0	.0000	0	0
CEDA	6	65.1436	197.2770	.5769	.1330	64.5668	196.9659	.0018	.6568	12308	.0000	0	0
CEJR	1	.0599	.0599	.0146	.0007	.0454	.0454	.0451	.0000	0	.0000	0	0
CEMT	8	7.2240	13.1992	.0124	.0024	7.2115	13.1974	.0010	.0000	0	.0000	0	0
CESF	2	.0068	.0128	.0067	.0011	.0001	.0001	.0000	.0000	0	.0000	0	0
CESN	6	.0147	.0378	.0146	.0014	.0002	.0003	.0001	.0000	0	.0000	0	0
CFTL	1	.2962	.2962	.0620	.0032	.2342	.2342	.0003	.0319	4	.0000	0	0
CGRP	1	.1869	.1869	.0133	.0011	.1736	.1736	.1605	.0000	0	.0000	0	0

```

F1=HELP F2=SPLIT F3=END F4=bad key F5=IFIND F6=B00K F7=UP F8=DOWN F9=SWAP F10=LEFT F11=RIGHT F12=RETRIEVE

```

### ***Exercise #4 – Modify Report form***

During this exercise you will change the Report Form used by the report in our Report Set so that you get a different selection of fields and rerun the Report Set job. In addition, you will use filtering to control the data content of the report.

- From the CICS PA Primary Option Menu, select Report Forms, option 3.
- Select report form, WORKFORM, which was created in the previous exercise by typing an S next to it and pressing ENTER

For this exercise assume your transactions only run in a single system so you can delete the IRWAIT field.

- Find the IRWAIT field, you may have to scroll down using PF8 to find it.
- Enter a 'D' (delete) against IRWAIT, and press ENTER
  - *(Hint: type in '/' to see the available line actions).*
  - There is no confirmation panel for this. So make sure you have the right fields!
  - Alternatively, you could have moved these fields below the EOR field, and they would have been dropped from the list. If you wanted to reinstate the field, insert a blank line in the field list, tab to the field name and then use the prompt key (PF4) to list all selectable fields for the report; you can then select the field to add it back into the list.

Now you need to replace the deleted fields with some new ones. Let's see how much Program Storage our transactions have used during execution. The fields you require are further down the list, so you could use PF8 to scroll down until you find them. However, if you issue a Find command for PROGRAM, you will find them quicker.

- Type "F PROGRAM" on the command line, and press ENTER. Keep pressing PF5 (Repeat Find) until you find the fields with a description that starts Program Storage HWM.
- You're going to use two fields, PC24BHW and PC31AHW. First, enter an 'M' against the PC24BHW field. Return to the top of the field list and place an 'A' (After) against the FCAMCT field. *(Hint: if you haven't already used it, 'M' on the command line with PF7 will take you to the top of the field list).*
- Your first field should appear after FCAMCT. Now you need to add the second field.
- Enter 'I' (Insert) next to PC24BHW to create a blank line.
- Place the cursor in the field name column

- Use the prompt key (PF4) to select the field, and then enter “F PC31AHWM” on the command line. Place and S next to PC31AHWM and press ENTER to select it.
  - As you can see, there is more than one way to select the field.
  - *(Notice that you received the message “EOR Reset” in the message area at the top right of the panel! What does this message signify? Hint: What was the page width?).*
  
- PF3 to save the updated report form.
  
- PF3 again to return to the PA Primary Menu.
  
- Select option 2 from the CICS PA Primary Option Menu to return to the Report Sets panel.
  
- Select the WORKSHOP Report Set that you defined earlier so that you can edit it again, ('S' in the line action field and press ENTER.)
  
- Select the Summary Report. Type an S to in the line action field to the left of SUMMARY, which is under the Performance Report category, and press ENTER.

Note that the Selection Criteria column is set to NO. Wouldn't it be nice to only report on the data that we are truly interested in? In the next few steps we will use selection criteria to filter the contents of the report to exclude CICS system transactions. That is transaction ids that start with C.

- Select the summary report to expand the options. ('S' in the line action field and press ENTER)
  
- Type in an 'S' (Select) next to the **Performance** option which is under **Selection Criteria**, and press ENTER. This takes you to the Performance Select Statement panel.



```

File Edit Object Lists Options Help
-----
                                WORKSHOP - Performance Select Statement Row 1 of 9 More: >

Active _____ Report Interval _____
Inc Start _____ From _____ To _____
Exc Stop YYYY/MM/DD HH:MM:SS.TH YYYY/MM/DD HH:MM:SS.TH
-----

Inc Field _____ Value or Range _____ Object
/ Exc Name + Type Value/From To List +
-----
-----
-----
-----
-----
-----
-----
-----
-----
***** Bottom of data *****

Command ==> _____ Scroll ==> PAGE
F1=Help F3=Exit F4=Prompt F7=Backward F8=Forward F10=Actions
F11=Right F12=Cancel
    
```

The Performance Select Statement panel is divided into two sections. The top section allows you to specify a date and time range for the data that will be Included or Excluded in our report. The bottom section of the panel allows you to use specific fields and values for the performance data. In this particular exercise you are going to use the bottom section of the panel to exclude the CICS supplied transactions (i.e. those whose transaction ID begins with C) from this report.

- Place the cursor on the first line of the bottom section of the Performance Select Statement panel.
  - Under the Inc/Exc column heading, enter 'Exc' (Exclude).
  - In the Field Name field you can either enter 'TRAN' (*which is the name of the Transaction ID field in the performance data*) or you could use the prompt key (PF4) to display a panel with a list of all the performance data fields that are available and select the appropriate field from the list.
  - Next you need to enter a field value for the data that you wish to exclude (*in our case the CICS supplied transactions*). So, tab across to the Value/From field and enter 'C\*' (*as all the CICS supplied transactions start with C*).
  - You have now finished entering the selection criteria and are ready to submit our report request for execution. To do this you need to return to the Report Sets panel.
  
- Press PF3 4 times until you return to the 'Report Set – WORKSHOP' panel.

## CICS PA Workshop

- Type RUN on the command line and press ENTER
- When you're ready press ENTER, then type SUBMIT (or SUB) on the command line, press ENTER again and the report will be submitted for execution.
  - Remember to take a note of the job name and number that is used, as you'll need this to find the output.
  - In order to view this, you'll have to return (PF9) to the split the screen session (or PF2 if you ended the split screen session earlier).
- Return to SDSF to review the job output, and look at your summary report.
  - For detailed instructions on how to use SDSF, see instruction from the end of exercise #2.
- Do you see the new fields in the report? How about the transactions that have been excluded? If you don't see the differences from the report created in exercise #3, check with your instructor.
- Press PF2 to swap back to the PA panels
- Press PF3 3 times to return to the PA Primary Menu

The following is an example of a customized summary report using selection criteria to exclude CICS transactions from the report.

```

Display Filter View Print Options Help
-----
SDSF OUTPUT DISPLAY C1CST05A JOB06960 DSID 104 LINE 0 COLUMNS 02- 133
COMMAND INPUT ---> SCROLL ---> CSR
***** TOP OF DATA *****
V2R1M0 CICS Performance Analyzer
Performance Summary
SUMM0001 Printed at 9:29:45 7/23/2008 Data from 07:09:37 3/28/2008 to 10:12:24 3/28/2008 Page 1
PA Exercise Number 1

```

Tran	#Tasks	Avg Response Time	Max Response Time	Avg Dispatch Time	User	Avg CPU	Avg Suspend Time	Max Suspend Time	Avg DispWait Time	FC Wait Time	Avg FCAMRq Count	Avg PC24bHWM Count	Avg PC31aHWM Count	Avg SC24UHWM Count
TXDA	20	4.1841	11.5340	.2434	.2266	3.9407	11.2928	.2355	.0000	0	0	13496	9	
TXDB	20	4.5541	11.7887	.2424	.2264	4.3117	11.5457	.2139	.0000	0	0	13496	0	
TXDC	20	4.5544	11.5899	.2424	.2263	4.3120	11.3473	.2335	.0000	0	0	13496	0	
TXDD	20	4.4146	11.5757	.2392	.2263	4.1754	11.3323	.2136	.0000	0	0	13496	0	
TXDE	20	4.4230	11.5659	.2391	.2263	4.1838	11.3237	.2296	.0000	0	0	13496	0	
TXD0	2	.4618	.9163	.4618	.0024	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	0	0	7176	96	
Total	102	4.3483	11.7887	.2456	.2220	4.1027	11.5457	.2208	.0000	0	0	13372	3	

```

***** BOTTOM OF DATA *****
F1=HELP F2=SPLIT F3=END F4=bad key F5=IFIND F6=BOOK F7=UP F8=DOWN F9=SWAP F10=LEFT F11=RIGHT F12=RETRIEVE

```

***Exercise #5 – Using CICS PA supplied report forms***

Now you are familiar with the process of creating reports from scratch, but CICS PA has over 150 pre-defined (or sample) Report Forms that you can use to obtain the data for our reports. In this step you will use some of these pre-defined report forms.

First, you will start by loading some of the sample Report Forms into our Report Forms dataset.

- Select Option 3 from the CICS PA Primary Option Menu.

Once you are at the Report Forms panel, you have two options available.

- Type **SAMPLES** on the command line and press **ENTER**, or place the cursor on the Samples pull-down in the action bar at the top of the panel.
  - Either method prorogates the display with a list of the sample Report Forms.
- From the list of Sample Reports, type **F TCB3LST** on the command line and press **ENTER** to find the TCB3LST report form. Select TCB3LST by typing an **S** next to it and pressing **PF3**.
  - You can select additional forms if you wish but for this workshop we will be working only with the TCB3LST sample report form.
- Select the TCB3LST report form by typing an **'S'** next to the form name and pressing **ENTER**.
- Take a minute to review what fields will be displayed by this report form. This report form will identify TCB swaps and delays, which is useful for threadsafe analysis.

You need to customize this report to include CPU and RESPONSE Time. The report is already close to 132 bytes wide, so first you will have to remove a couple of fields. The transactions used for this workshop do not use Java, so we can delete MAXJTDLY. Nor do they make use of OTE, so we can delete MAXOTDLY.

- Place a **D** in the action line field next to MAXJTDLY and MAXOTDLY and press enter to delete these two fields.
- Now add CPU after STOP. Type **I** in the line action field next to STOP and press **ENTER**. Note the PF4 prompt method could have been used instead.
- Place the cursor in the Field Name column of the new line, type CPU, and press **ENTER**.
- Now add Response Time after CPU. Type **I** in the line action field next to CPU and press **ENTER**.

## CICS PA Workshop

- Place the cursor in the Field Name column of the new line, type RESPONSE, and press ENTER. Note the PF4 prompt method could have been used instead.
- Press PF3 to return to the Report Forms panel.
  - Note the report type for form TCB3LST; it is a LIST report form where as WORKFORM is a summary report form. TCB3LST will list individual tasks.
- Press PF3 to return to the Primary Option Menu
- Select option 2 from the CICS PA Primary Option Menu
- Select your WORKSHOP Report Set.

You need to select a report for our TCB3LST report form (*remember, that it was List report form type*).

- Type an S in the line action field next to the List option under Performance Reports and press ENTER to select a LIST report.
- Type CICSACB6 in the APPLID field (*or use the prompt key method*)
- In the Form input field, enter TCB3LST (*or use the prompt key*).
- Type an S in the line action field next under Selection Criteria and press ENTER
- Fill in the values as shown in the following screen print to only select T\* transactions that ran between 7:00 and 8:00.

```

File Edit Object Lists Options Help
-----
                                WORKSHOP - Performance Select Statement Row 1 of 9 More: >
Active _____ Report Interval _____
Inc Start _____ From _____ To _____
Exc Stop YYYY/MM/DD HH:MM:SS.TH YYYY/MM/DD HH:MM:SS.TH
- INC START 2008/03/28 07:00:00.00 2008/03/28 08:00:00.00
-----

  Inc Field      Value or Range      Object
 / Exc Name +    Type    Value/From    To    List +
- INC  TRAN      _____      _____      _____      _____
- _____      _____      _____      _____      _____
- _____      _____      _____      _____      _____
- _____      _____      _____      _____      _____
- _____      _____      _____      _____      _____
- _____      _____      _____      _____      _____
- _____      _____      _____      _____      _____
- _____      _____      _____      _____      _____
- _____      _____      _____      _____      _____
- _____      _____      _____      _____      _____
***** Bottom of data *****

```

- Press PF3 4 times to return to the Report Set panel.
- RUN the report and SUBMIT the job just as you did in previous exercises.
  - At this point, if you no longer wish to view the JCL each time a job is run, deselect that option.
- Return to SDSF to review the job output  
For detailed instructions on how to use SDSF, see instructions from the end of exercise #2.
- Select the LIST0001 DDname from your job.
- Take some time to review the report, especially the values in DSCMDLY(Dispatch Delay) and KY8 DISPATCH COUNT.  
*Hint, it has to do with non threadsafe.*  
Transaction TXDA, B, C, D, and E access DB2. The tasks that ran between 7:00 and 8:00 were non-threadsafe. As a result each task had numerous TCB switches.
- Press PF2 to swap back to the PA panels
- Press PF3 until you return to the PA Primary Menu

# CICS PA Workshop

Here is an example of the customized TCB3LST report

```

Display Filter View Print Options Help
-----
SDSF OUTPUT DISPLAY CICS05A J0806972 DSID 103 LINE 0 COLUMNS 02- 133
COMMAND INPUT ==> █ SCROLL ==> CSR
***** TOP OF DATA *****
V2R1M0 CICS Performance Analyzer
Performance List
LIST0001 Printed at 9:42:32 7/23/2008 Data from 07:09:38 3/28/2008 APPLID CICSACB6 Page 1
CICS TCB Usage and Delays (V3) - Detail

```

Tran	Userid	TaskNo	Stop	User	CPU	Response	TCBAtach	DSTCBHMM	DSCHMDLY	DSTCBMWT	MAXSTDLY	MAXXTDLY	KY8	Disp	KY9	Disp
		Time		Time	Time	Time			Count	Count	Count	Count	Count	Count	Count	Count
TXD0	DNET409	78	07:09:38.039	.0024	.9163		0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TXDA	DNET409	79	07:09:39.053	.2298	1.0153		1	1	108	0	0	0	0	52	0	0
TXDB	DNET409	110	07:09:39.505	.2277	1.4667		1	1	104	0	0	0	0	52	0	0
TXDC	DNET409	111	07:09:39.515	.2275	1.4765		1	1	104	0	0	0	0	52	0	0
TXDD	DNET409	112	07:09:39.958	.2268	1.9190		1	1	104	0	0	0	0	53	0	0
TXDE	DNET409	113	07:09:39.968	.2266	1.9290		1	1	104	0	0	0	0	53	0	0
TXDA	DNET409	114	07:09:40.414	.2266	2.3748		1	1	104	0	0	0	0	53	0	0
TXDB	DNET409	115	07:09:40.433	.2265	2.3939		1	1	104	0	0	0	0	53	0	0
TXDC	DNET409	116	07:09:40.867	.2266	2.8285		1	1	104	0	0	0	0	53	0	0
TXDD	DNET409	117	07:09:40.882	.2263	2.8428		1	1	104	0	0	0	0	53	0	0
TXDE	DNET409	118	07:09:41.328	.2265	3.2889		1	1	104	0	0	0	0	53	0	0
TXDA	DNET409	119	07:09:41.342	.2265	3.3033		1	1	104	0	0	0	0	53	0	0

```

F1=HELP F2=SPLIT F3=END F4=bad key F5=IFIND F6=BOOK F7=UP F8=DOWN F9=SWAP F10=LEFT F11=RIGHT F12=RETRIEVE

```

**The following advanced exercises are**  
**optional**

## **CICS Performance Analyzer V2.1 – Workshop – Additional Exercises**

If you have come this far, you are now an acknowledged expert on the CICS Performance Analyzer for z/OS!

The objectives of these 5 additional exercises for the workshop are to further build on what you have learned in the previous workshop sessions. These additional exercises are as follows:

- Create and run a Cross-System work report
- Create and run a Transaction profiling report
- Create and run a DB2 report
- Creating a performance data extract as a CSV data set
- The basics of CICS PA's Historical Database (HDB) support.



### **Exercise 6 – Create and run a Cross-System work report**

Earlier in *Exercise 1*, you performed a Data Take-Up from an SMF dataset and grouped multiple CICSACB6 and CICSACB7 in group WORKGRP. Since you have multiple systems in a group, you may run the Cross-System report against that group. Otherwise you would have to include additional systems as defined in the following reference.

- Do another data Take-Up with a SMF file from another system. Return to the CICS PA Primary Option Menu by pressing PF3 twice, and then select Option 1 Personal Systems again. You should now receive a panel informing you that the Take-up from SMF file has completed. (*If you do not receive this panel, then split the screen (using PF2) and search for your output using SDSF (S;DA if not shown as an option)*).
- Press ENTER to add the systems to your system definitions; you will then be returned to the Personal System Definitions Menu and you will also see the message ‘Take-up was successful’ in the message area at the top right of the panel.
- If you now select Option 2 from the Personal System Definitions Menu, Maintain SMF Files, you’ll see that the use count for the SMF data set from your second Take-up is zero. The reason for this is that the systems that existed on this file have already been defined by the first Take-up, so you’ll have to manually associate them with the SMF file. You should now have a pretty good idea of how to do this, but if not here’s a hint. (*Hint: Add the SMF data set name to the MVS Image definition for ‘MV2E’*).

- As you have 2 CICS systems defined in you WORKGRP, try creating a Cross-System Work report.
- Return to the Report Set menu (option 2 from the CICS PA Primary Option Menu)
- Select your Report Set, WORKSHOP
- Select the Cross-System Work report from the Performance Reports.
- In the System Selection use the group name WORKGRP.
- PF3 twice to return to the WORKSHOP report set.
- Now RUN the Report Set and review the output just as you did in previous exercises.

# CICS PA Workshop

Below is an example of the Cross System Report.

```

Display Filter View Print Options Help
-----
SDSF OUTPUT DISPLAY C1CST05A JOB06984 DSID 104 LINE 62 COLUMNS 02- 133
COMMAND INPUT ==> SCROLL ==> CSR
V2R1M0 CICS Performance Analyzer
Cross-System Work
CROS0001 Printed at 9:55:55 7/23/2008 Data from 07:04:14 3/28/2008 to 12:00:08 3/28/2008 Page 2

```

Tran	Userid	SC	TranType	Term	LUName	Request Type	Program	Fcty T/Name	Conn Name	NETName	UOW Seq	APPLID	R Task T	Stop Time	Response Time	A B
TXDC	DNET409	S	U			AP: EHDRI	EHDRI			DALVM1XX.CICSACB6	1	CICSACB6	121	T 7:09:41.801	3.7618	
CSMI	DNET409	TO	UMD		-AAL CICSACB6	AP:F--S EWHWR	EWHWR	T/-AAL	AOR6	DALVM1XX.CICSACB6	1	CICSACB7	96	T 7:09:41.798	.4652	
TXDB	DNET409	S	U			AP: EHDRI	EHDRI			DALVM1XX.CICSACB6	1	CICSACB6	120	T 7:09:41.782	3.7432	
CSMI	DNET409	TO	UMD		-AAK CICSACB6	AP:F--S EWHWR	EWHWR	T/-AAK	AOR6	DALVM1XX.CICSACB6	1	CICSACB7	95	T 7:09:41.775	.4607	
TXDA	DNET409	S	U			AP: EHDRI	EHDRI			DALVM1XX.CICSACB6	1	CICSACB6	119	T 7:09:41.342	3.3033	
CSMI	DNET409	TO	UMD		-AAJ CICSACB6	AP:F--S EWHWR	EWHWR	T/-AAJ	AOR6	DALVM1XX.CICSACB6	1	CICSACB7	94	T 7:09:41.341	.4691	
TXDE	DNET409	S	U			AP: EHDRI	EHDRI			DALVM1XX.CICSACB6	1	CICSACB6	118	T 7:09:41.328	3.2889	
CSMI	DNET409	TO	UMD		-AAL CICSACB6	AP:F--S EWHWR	EWHWR	T/-AAL	AOR6	DALVM1XX.CICSACB6	1	CICSACB7	93	T 7:09:41.320	.4671	

F1=HELP F2=SPLIT F3=END F4=bad key F5=IFIND F6=BOOK F7=UP F8=DOWN F9=SWAP F10=LEFT F11=RIGHT F12=RETRIEVE

**Exercise 7 – Create and run a transaction profiling report**

CICS PA provides several methods for creating a transaction profiling report. One way is to build it using the profiling option under the performance reports of a report set. Using this method requires the use of a Historical Database(HDB). The second method is to use Option #8 from the Primary Menu. Option #8 gives you the ability to profile SMF data against SMF baseline, or SMF data against HDB baseline, or HDB data against HDB baseline.

For this exercise we are going to use option #8 to profile SMF data against SMF baseline data.

- Add sample report form CPUSUM to your report form list. Refer to the instructions from Exercise #5 on how to do this. We will use the CPU summary report to show the impact of non-thread safe verses thread safe activity of transactions that start with TXD\*.
- From the CICS PA main menu, select option #8 (Request Transaction Profiling)
- Select option 1 from the Transaction Profiling Menu to create a profile report using SMF baseline data.
- Use the values from the screen image below to identify the system and time periods for the profile report.

```

File  Systems  Options  Help
-----
                          Run Transaction Profiling

Specify Profiling data sources and options, then SUBmit to run.
                                                    More:  +

Report System Selection:      Report Interval
APPLID . . . CICSACB6  +      YYYY/MM/DD  HH:MM:SS.TH
Image . . . MVSE      +      From 2008/03/28 10:00:00.00
Group . . . WORKGRP   +      To   2008/03/28 11:00:00.00

Baseline System Selection:    Baseline Interval
APPLID . . . CICSACB6  +      YYYY/MM/DD  HH:MM:SS.TH
Image . . . MVSE      +      From 2008/03/28 07:00:00.00
Group . . . WORKGRP   +      To   2008/03/28 08:00:00.00

Report Format:
Report Form . . . CPUSUM  +      Baseline Form . . . CPUSUM  +
Title . . . _____

Summary Options:              Reporting Options:
Time Interval . . . 00:01:00 (hh:mm:ss)  Lines . . . / Report / Baseline
Totals Level . . . 8 (blank or 0-8)      / Delta / Change
Threshold . . . ___ % Above
                                           ___ % Below Baseline
Exclude . . . _ Within threshold
                                           / Blank lines

Selection Criteria:
_ Performance

Command ==> _____
F1=Help      F3=Exit      F4=Prompt    F6=Resize    F10=Actions  F12=Cancel
    
```

- Places an S in the action field next to Performance under Selection Criteria and press ENTER.
- Use selection criteria values in the following screen shot to only select transactions that start with T.

```

File Edit Object Lists Options Help
-----
CPATPROF - Performance Select Statement Row 1 of 9 More: >

Active Report Interval
Inc Start From To
Exc Stop YYYY/MM/DD HH:MM:SS.TH YYYY/MM/DD HH:MM:SS.TH
-----

Inc Field Value or Range Object
/ Exc Name + Type Value/From To List +
- INC TRAN I*
-----
***** Bottom of data *****

```

- Press PF3 twice to return to the Run Transaction Profiling panel
- Type SUB on the command line to submit the report.
- Split screen (PF9) to review the job output, and you should see in the PROF0001 output a report profiling the transactions between the various time frames.
- Note the performance differences between the “TXD\*” transactions that were not threadsafe compared to the threadsafe transaction. The report shows delta differences in values as well as percent change differences.

Below is an example of the transaction profiling report.

```

Display Filter View Print Options Help
-----
SDSF OUTPUT DISPLAY CICS05A JOB06992 DSID 104 LINE 0 COLUMNS 02-133
COMMAND INPUT ---> SCROLL ---> CSR
***** TOP OF DATA *****
V2R1M0 CICS Performance Analyzer
Transaction Profiling
PROF0001 Printed at 10:11:22 7/23/2008 Report Data from 10:12:20 3/28/2008 to 10:12:20 3/28/2008 Page 1
Baseline Data from 07:09:37 3/28/2008 to 07:09:38 3/28/2008
Transaction CICS TCB CPU Analysis - Summary
Tran #Tasks Response Time Max Response Time Avg Dispatch Time Avg User CPU Avg Suspend Time Avg QR CPU Avg MS CPU Avg RO CPU Avg KVB CPU Avg J8 CPU Avg LB CPU Avg SB C
TXDA Report 10 2.0873 3.8426 .2394 .2262 1.8479 .0008 .0001 .0001 .2253 .0000 .2253 .00
TXDA Baseline 10 6.2888 11.5340 .2474 .2269 6.8335 .2219 .0000 .0000 .0049 .0000 .0049 .00
TXDA Delta 0 -4.1936 -7.6914 -.0080 -.0006 -4.1856 -.2211 +.0001 +.2204 .0000 +.2204 .00
TXDA Change% .00 -66.77 -66.68 -3.23 -.27 -69.37 -99.65 +294.79 +294.79 +4491.83 .00 +4491.83 .
TXDB Report 10 2.2512 4.0654 .2385 .2260 2.0126 .0008 .0000 .0000 .2253 .0000 .2253 .00
TXDB Baseline 10 6.8569 11.7887 .2462 .2267 6.6108 .2219 .0000 .0000 .0048 .0000 .0048 .00
TXDB Delta 0 -4.6058 -7.7233 -.0076 -.0006 -4.5981 -.2211 .0000 +.2205 .0000 +.2205 .00
TXDB Change% .00 -67.17 -65.51 -3.10 -.28 -69.56 -99.66 .00 .00 +4620.42 .00 +4620.42 .
TXDC Report 10 2.2762 4.0712 .2382 .2260 2.0380 .0008 .0000 .0000 .2253 .0000 .2253 .00

```

**Exercise 8 – Create and run a DB2 report using CICS PA supplied report forms**

- Return to the Report Sets menu (option 2 from the CICS PA Primary Option Menu)
- Select your WORKSHOP Report Set.
- PF8 down to the Subsystem Reports section and select the DB2 option.
- Type 'S' on the line command to select the report.

You will be presented with the following screen.

```

File  Systems  Options  Help
-----
                                WORKSHOP - DB2 Report

CICS System Selection:                Report Output:
APPLID . . . _____ +            DDname . . . . . DB2R0001
Image . . . _____ +            Print Lines per Page . . ____ (1-255)
Group . . . WORKGRP +

DB2 System Selection:                Report Options:
SSID . . . ____ +                    / Process DB2 Accounting records
Image . . . _____ +              - List records with no DB2 activity
Group . . . _____ +              / Long Summary with DB2 maximums

Reports                               DB2 Accounting data to include in report
Required:                             Class1 Class2 Class3 Buffer Locking DML 1 DML 2
/ List                                /      /      -      /      /      -      -
/ Long Summary                        /  [X] /      -      /      /      -      -
/ Short Summary                       /      /      -      /      /      -      -

Report Format:
Title . . . _____

Selection Criteria:
_ Performance

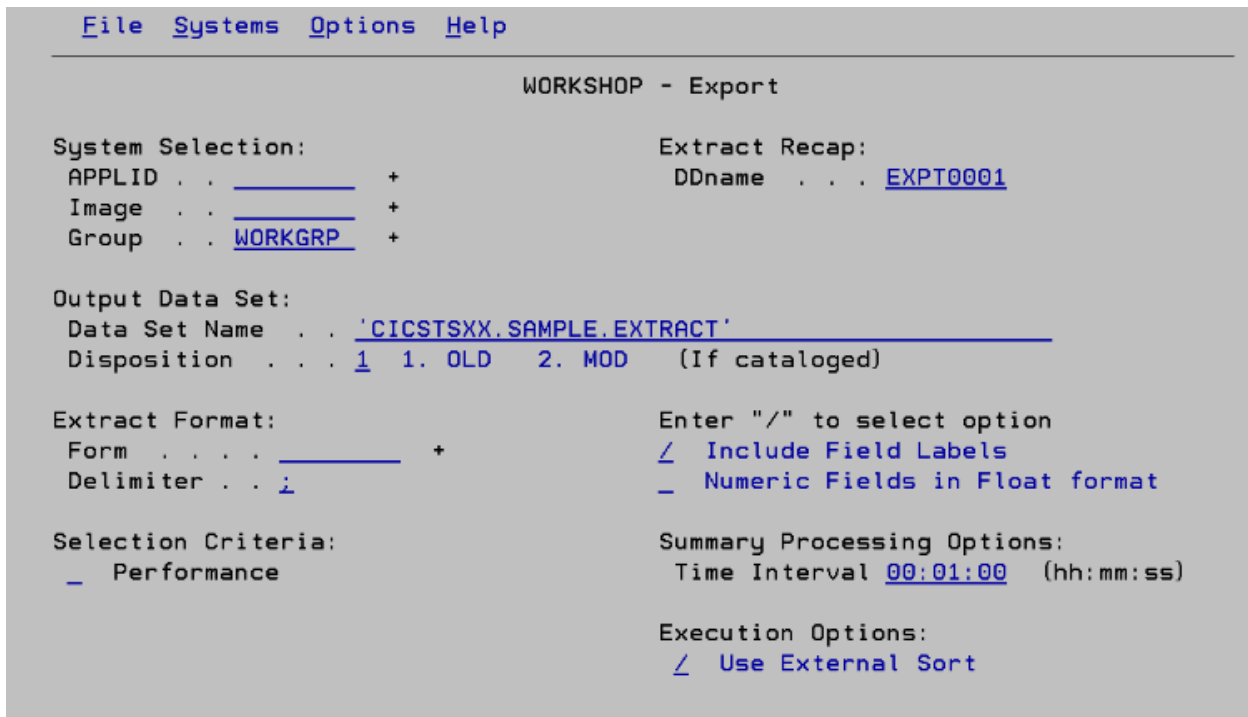
Command ==> _____
F1=Help   F3=Exit   F4=Prompt   F7=Backward F8=Forward F10=Actions
F12=Cancel
    
```

- Type in WORKGRP in the Group field or select it with PF4.
- Place a '/' next to each of the Reports Required for List, Long and Short Summary reports. List produces a large report so you may want to hold off on selecting it.
- PF3 2 times to return to the Report Set menu
- Type RUN on the command line and press Enter.
- Place a '/' in front of Edit JCL and press Enter as in the past to generate the JCL.
- SUBMIT the job as you did in earlier exercises to create the report.  
At this point, if you no longer wish to view the JCL each time a job is run, deselect that option.
- Return to SDSF to review the job output, and you should see in DB2R0001 output.

**Exercise #9 - Create a performance data extract as a CSV data set**

By now, you should have an appreciation of how to build and submit your own reports and use the sample Report Forms to customize the report layouts. But there is another function you can do while running CICS PA reports; building a column delimited (csv) dataset that can be downloaded and then imported into a spreadsheet for further analysis or presentation.

- Return to the Report Set Menu and select your WORKSHOP report set.
- Scroll down (PF8) until you reach the Extracts category. Alternatively, rather than scrolling you could collapse each category (*Hint: type 'S' in the line action of each category*) until you can see the Extracts category on the screen.
- Select the Export option.
- Specify WORKGRP for the Group field.
- Enter the name of the dataset you want to use (CICSTxx.SAMPLE.EXTRACT)
- Specify a disposition of OLD by selecting 1.
- Specify the value you want to use as a field delimiter. In the example we use a semi-colon.



- Return to the Report Set Menu (PF3)

- Type RUN in the line action field and press ENTER.  
This will display the Run Report Set panel. If you deselected the Edit JCL before submit option, reselect it and press ENTER. You should again see your job, but note that the ddname of CPAOEX01 has been added for your dataset. Now SUBMIT the job for execution.
- Split the screen again to check the job ran successfully, but also go into the dataset utility (option 3.4 from the ISPF Primary Option Menu) and enter your CICSTxx userid as a dsname hlq. You should see your “CICSTxx.SAMPLE.EXTRACT” data set.
- Browse this data set, and check that the data has been captured in the file.

You could now use ftp to download the data set and import the data into a spreadsheet for further analysis and/or presentation.



### **Exercise 10 – Basics of CICS PA’s Historical Database (HDB)**

So far, you have concentrated on running reports and extracts directly from the unloaded SMF data that’s available to us. However, you may want to keep CICS performance related data over a much longer period of time for historical purposes or for trending and capacity planning. You can do this with CICS PA by using the Historical Database (HDB) facility.

- From the CICS PA Primary Option Menu, select Option 5, Historical Database.  
This will display the Historical Database Menu. First you need to define a new HDB Register, as entering any option now will fail until you provide the register dataset name.
- Tab down to the HDB Register field, enter a dataset name of “CICSTxx.HDB.REGISTER”.
- Select Option 2 from the command line, “Define a new HDB”.
  - As you won’t be creating many HDBs in this exercise, a space allocation of 1 cylinder for primary and secondary quantities will be more than sufficient.
- Press ENTER, and you should see the output from a successful IDCAMS job, along with the message “HDB Register defined” in the top right of the panel.
- Press PF3 to return to the new HDB Definition Menu panel
- Press PF12 (Cancel) to terminate the new HDB definition at this time (you will come back to this in a moment).
- Select Option 1, Templates.
- Type “New WORKHDB” on the command line and hit Enter.  
This will then display the New HDB Template panel.
- You could specify an APPLID and MVS image here, but just leave them blank for now.
- Choose option 2 in the Template Type field, and press ENTER.
- You are now presented with the EDIT Summary Template panel which looks very similar to the panel that was used to create Reports Forms, where a list of fields was presented to you for editing. These are the default fields that have been selected, so you will use them for now. Note that the first few fields are nominated as key fields, in ascending sequence. Press PF8 to scroll down, and you will see an EOD – End of HDB ‘special’ field. This has a similar function as the EOR/EOX ‘special’ fields in Report Forms that were discussed earlier in Exercise 2.

You are now going to add a field to our HDB Template called RMITIME, which is located further down the list of fields. You could use PF8 to scroll down until you find it or alternatively, you could issue a Find command and hopefully find it a lot quicker. So, type “F RMITIME” on the command line, and press ENTER. Enter an ‘M’ against the RMITIME field. Return to the top of the field list and place a ‘B’ (Before) against the EOD ‘*special*’ field.

Our field should now appear after SC31UHWM. If you want to remove the MVS SMF ID field, you could either move it to below the EOD ‘*special*’ field, or delete it. Now press PF3 to save the template.

```

File  Confirm  Edit  Upgrade  Options  Help
-----
EDIT Summary Template - TESTTEMP      Row 1 of 234 More: >
Command ===> _____ Scroll ===> CSR
Description . . . Summary HDB Template      Version (VRM): 620

Selection Criteria:
_ Performance                               Time Interval . . . 00:01:00 (hh:mm:ss)

Field
/ Name + K Description
-- START A Task start time
-- APPLID A CICS Generic APPLID
-- TRAN A Transaction identifier
-- TASKCNT Total Task count
-- RESPONSE Transaction response time
-- DISPATCH Dispatch time
-- CPU CPU time
-- SUSPEND Suspend time
-- DISPWAIT Redispatch wait time
-- FCWAIT File I/O wait time
-- FCAMCT File access-method requests
-- IRWAIT MRO link wait time
-- SC24UHWM UDSA HWM below 16MB
-- SC31UHWM EUDSA HWM above 16MB
-- RMITIME Resource Manager Interface (RMI) elapsed time
-- EOD ----- End of HDB -----
-- TERM A Terminal ID
-- APPLTRAN A Application naming Program
-- APPLPROG A Application naming Program
-- STOP A Task stop time

```

- Press PF3 twice to return to the Historical Database Menu
- Select Option 2 to define a new HDB.
- Select Option 1 in the HDB Definition Menu for a Performance HDB and press Enter.
- Enter a Name of “HDBSUMM” and description (*optional*) for the HDB,

- Specify “CICSACB6” for the APPLID.
- Specify the Template name (WORKHDB), remember that you can use the prompt key (PF4) to show the list of templates.
- Specify your userid (CICSTxx) as the DSN prefix, and use a space allocation of 1 cylinder for primary and secondary quantities (you may have to use PF8 to see these fields).
- Press PF3 to return to the HDB Menu, where you should see the message “HDB defined” in the message area at the top right of the panel.
- Select Option 3, Load. Select the HDB you have just defined.  
This displays the Load Summary HDB panel.
- Select the Edit JCL before submit field.
- Press ENTER twice to bring up the load HDB JCL.  
From the JCL, you can see the name of the SMFIN dataset that was used to load data into the HDB.
- Submit the job then go into SDSF to check the output.  
The job should have completed successfully, and the number of records loaded should be displayed. If you go into the Data Set List utility (option 3.4 from the ISPF Primary Option Menu), then you can search for the new HDB container dataset. It should have a prefix of your TSO userid (CICSTxx) and HDB name
- Press PF3 until you return to the HDB Menu.
- Select Option 4, Report to run a report using our HDB data.
- Select the HDB you just created
- Use the PF4 prompt field to select a transaction summary report. Use the CPUSUM report form (*Hint: you may need to add this report form from the samples*).
- Press Enter twice to submit the report then use SDSF to view the output.  
You should see the report complete successfully. Are all the transactions listed in there that you loaded into the HDB?
- Press PF3 until you return to the HDB Menu
- Select Option 7 for HDB Maintenance.

## CICS PA Workshop

You are going to view information on the data sets (containers) that contain data for our HDB.

- Select the HDB that you have created and press Enter to go to the Maintain HDB panel.
- Tab down to the Specify View field, select Option 2, Data Sets, and press ENTER.  
Take a look at the line actions available by entering a '/' against any HDB container data set. You are just going to view the data details of the container data set.
- Select option 1 and press ENTER.  
You will be presented with a panel showing various details on the data set including when the data set was created, the date and time range of the data and the number of records in the data set.
- Press PF3 until you return to the HDB Menu.
- Again Select Option 7, Maintenance, from the HDB Main Menu.
- Now delete the HDB by placing a 'D' in the column next to it.
- Press ENTER and you will see the confirmation panel for the delete.
- Press ENTER again to confirm.  
Now you have removed the HDB definition, but the physical dataset will remain until you run housekeeping (Option 8 from the HDB Menu). You can confirm this by viewing the dataset using the Data Set List utility (option 3.4 from the ISPF Primary Option Menu).

### **END OF WORKSHOP**

#### **References**

*CICS Performance Analyzer for z/OS User's Guide, SC34-6799-02*

*CICS Performance Analyzer for z/OS Report Reference, SC34-6800-02*

*CICS Performance Analyzer, SG24-6063*