

# **Risk and Compliance**

George Parapadakis Risk & Compliance Business Solutions

Information Management software





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### Why is compliance an issue

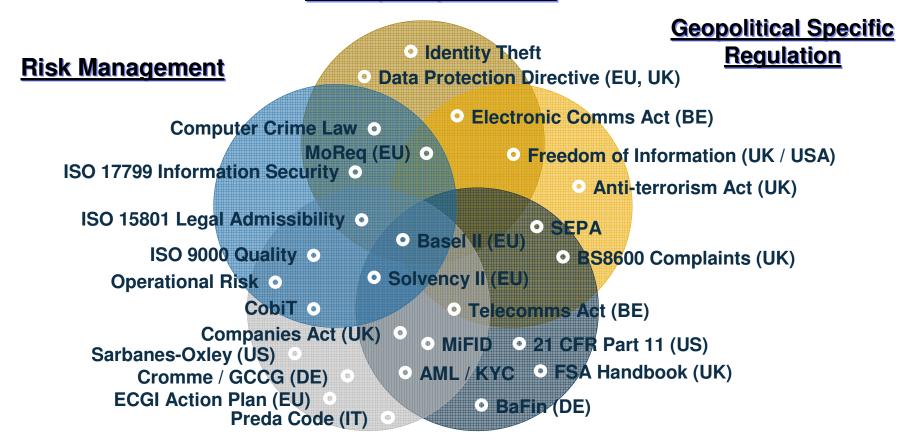
- Risk & Compliance means different things
- 3. Achieve, Sustain, Demonstrate
- 4. Return on Investment
- 5. Process Management and Compliance
- Some lessons learned...
- 7. An enterprise approach to Compliance





### **Overlapping Compliance Drivers**

#### **Privacy Requirements**

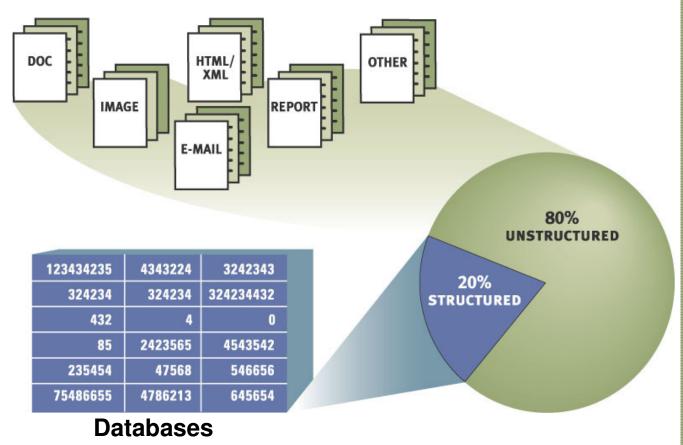


#### **Corporate Governance**

**Industry Specific Regulations** 



## 80% of Enterprise Data is Unstructured



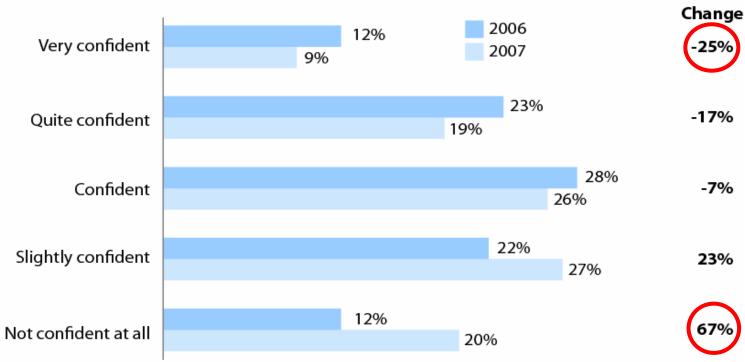
- Billing statements
- Claims images
- Customer correspondence
- Mortgage docs
- Contracts
- Signed BOLs
- Healthcare EOBs
- Marketing collateral
- Website content
- Voice authorizations
- Signature cards
- Credit enrollments
- Material Safety
   Data Sheets
- ISO 9000 docs
- Plant schematics
- Product images
- Spec sheets
- ....and much more!





### **The Confidence Crisis**

"How confident are you that, if challenged, your organization could demonstrate that your electronic information is accurate, accessible, and trustworthy?"



Base: 1,214 respondents from small, medium-size, and large businesses worldwide (percentages may not total 100 due to rounding)

Source: AIIM, "2007 State Of The ECM Industry" survey, April 17, 2007



### **Information Chaos**

Rising **Compliance & Litigation Costs**  No confidence our electronic information is accurate. trustworthy and admissible

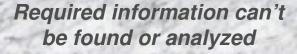
Existing storage silos are costly and prevent efficiency

Increasingly **Punitive Legal** & Regulatory **Environment** 

Information is out of control and piling up everywhere ... paper too

Manual policies and processes that no one follows

Information **Explosion** 



No visibility into key operational or legal risk areas

> Increasing **Criticality of Producing**

Information

No Control – High Operational Costs – High Information Risk – No Visibility



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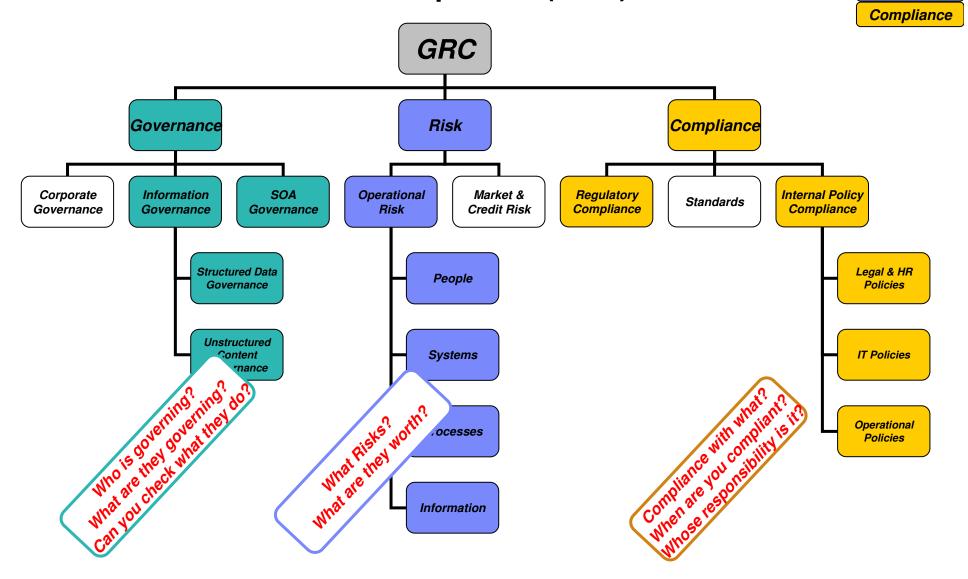
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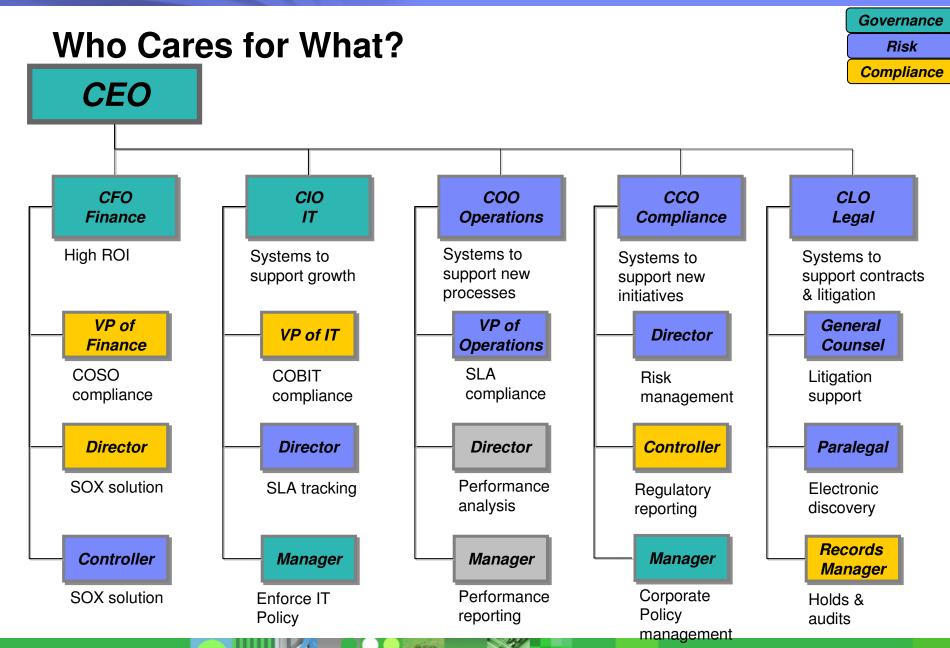


### **Governance Risk and Compliance (GRC) Nomenclature**

Governance Risk









## The dual personality of GRC

Governance
Risk
Compliance

- View1: Introvert IT GRC of Information Management
  - Information & Data Governance
    - Setting policies, stewardship and controls in managing information
  - Information Risk Management
    - Securing and monitoring information against loss, damage or mis-handling
  - Compliance to Information management Standards & Policies
    - Ensuring the information management policies are adhered to
- View2: Extrovert Management of LoB GRC Information
  - Information Management for Corporate Governance
    - Managing Financial controls, auditing information and corporate comms
  - Information Management for Operational & Financial/Market Risk
    - Risk assessments, calculations, risk analytics, operational controls, loss events
  - Information Management for Regulatory Compliance
    - Records management, regulatory controls, legal discovery, industry standards



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### Achieve, Sustain, Demonstrate

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## **Three Stages to Compliance**

#### 1. Achieve Compliance (Present)

Have the proper operational policies, processes and controls in over content and processes

#### 2. Sustain Compliance (Future)

Ensure that every time you perform a process you will comply with your policy and stay within the law ... cost effectively

#### 3. Prove Compliance (Past)

Be able to produce evidence (content) and proof that you have been compliant with policies and processes in effect the past



Policies, Controls and Process



**Evidence and Proof** 



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### There are ROI justifications for compliance...

- Reduction in operational resources
  - Automation of Compliance Processes
  - Reduced number of risk & financial controls
  - Automated control testing
- Minimise auditing costs
  - Full audit trails
  - Demonstrable information lineage
  - Central point of reference
- Reduction in physical paper & manual processes



### **Customer Experience | "The Bank"**

Compliance Warehouse Impact ... Phase 1 (9 Divisions)

Amounts in USD	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Total
Incremental costs				
Software Costs	(\$1,165,815)			(\$1,165,815
Software Support	(\$184,262)	(\$184,262)	(\$184,262)	(\$552,785
Hardware Costs	(\$743,811)	(\$165,000)	(\$165,000)	(\$1,073,811
Incremental Transactional Costs	(\$1,277,106)	(\$1,302,649)	(\$1,328,702)	(\$3,908,456
Professional Services / Training Costs	(\$354,000)			(\$354,000
Annual Incremental Costs	(\$3,724,994)	(\$1,651,910)	(\$1,677,963)	(\$7,054,867
Annual Savings				
Transactional Savings	\$9,140,483	\$9,361,154	\$9,548,377	\$28,050,014
Legal Savings	\$182,856	\$256,581	\$354,081	\$793,518
Other Direct Savings	\$483,605	\$947,445	\$1,044,945	\$2,475,994
Annual Savin	\$9,806,944	\$10,565,180	\$10,947,403	\$31,319,527
Annual Net Value Derived	\$6,081,950	\$8,913,270	\$9,269,440	\$24,264,660
Cumulative Net Value Derived	\$6,081,950	\$14,995,220	\$24,264,660	\$24,264,660
Economic Value Added (EVA)	\$7,131,534	\$8,177,613	\$8,532,220	\$23,841,368
Internal Rate of Return (IRR)	163.3%	234.8%	251.5%	
3-Year ROI	_	To	tal Potenti	al savings
Payhack Period in Months		. \ . ~	tai . Storia	a. cavinge

Paper Storage Reduction

Electronic Storage Reduction



#### Potential 3 Year Savings

Hard Savings = \$31 Million Automation Savings = \$5 Million

Total = \$36 Million



Payback Period in Months

Net Present Value (NPV)

#### Payback in 4 months = 3 Year ROI 263%

- ▲ Opportunity Lost Each Day from Delay = \$40,000
- ▲ Annual Unnecessary CRC Expenses = \$423,000
- ▲ Manual Procedures Consume 41% of Workday
- New Process Visibility and Analysis Enabled

Total 3 Year

Savings

\$ 350,677

(ear 3

63,485

24,399

Year 2

37,538 \$

181,384 \$ 105,808 \$

Year 1

Major Litigation and Operational Risk Mitigated







## **Eliminating Electronic Discovery Waste**

Case Study at DuPont

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	Sub Total \$11,961,000 ***			
Unnecessary Cost	\$7,545,000	\$4,416,000		
% of pages past retention period = 50%				
Total # of pages responsive = 11,040,000		5,520,000		
Total # of pages reviewed = 75,450,000	37,725,000	11,040,000		
	Pages past retention reviewed at 20 cents per page	Pages past retention reviewed at 80 cents per page		

Note: Does not include direct costs to copy, scan, redact, review, number, ship, etc. \*\*\*





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## **BPM for Active Risk & Compliance**

- Enforce Compliance Controls
  - ✓ Risk and compliance controls directly embedded into operational processes reduce compliance costs
  - Automated records declaration and other key risk and legal activities enforce compliance
- Active Risk Management
  - Automated risk monitoring reduces risk & time to response and remediation
  - ✓ Process lifecycle and full audit trails reduce auditing costs
- Monitor Key Risks and Controls
  - ✓ Continuous compliance monitoring provides real-time reporting and control analysis



**Control / Risk Monitoring** 



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### Lessons learned from the SOX experience...

- Proliferation of internal controls
  - Large volumes become unmanageable, lose focus and incur high auditing costs
  - Use risk-based analysis for prioritisation
  - Use well-established risk-control frameworks (e.g. COSO ERM)
- Lack of records management
  - High volumes of control tests and process documentation need to be managed
  - Need to be Defensible, Auditable, Transparent
- Simple point solutions don't work in the long-run
  - High cost & lack of visibility
  - Spreadsheets don't have auditable lifecycles
  - Keep real and documented processes in sync
- Manual compliance management
  - Reduces responsiveness huge resource and cost overheads
  - Use automation to manage complance processes
  - Embed controls in operational processes to enforce controls and provide continuous compliance monitoring



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# **How Leading Organizations Are Responding**

Information

Warehousing and Storage

**Access Models** 

2

Take back control of emails, documents, instant messages, etc ... paper too

3

Automate the costliest and riskiest processes ... collect the information from the processes

Build and manage a proper environment to collect, manage and produce evidence of compliant behavior when needed

Surround the environment with the proper long term strategy, policies, programs, data governance and organizational support

Respond to legal discovery requests in a cost effective and timely matter ... shorten time to decisions

Leverage information for business advantage

Analyze, simulate and improve processes

Monitor risks and processes in near real-time

Simplified, Prescriptive, Easy To Deploy





### **IBM Compliance Warehouse**

#### Information

#### **Enterprise Content**

- Paper Capture
- Email, Documents, Images and Web

#### **Operational Processes**

- Workflow & Transactions
- Embedded Controls & Risk Monitoring

#### Warehousing and Storage

#### **Digital Compliance Warehouse**

#### **Warehouse Services**

- Records / Retention
- Automatic Classification
- Content & Process Analytic Framework
- Process Execution / Audit / Monitoring
- Provenance (Chain of Custody)
- Role Based Secure Access
- Meta Data Catalog Management
- Active Content / Lifecycle Events

#### Policy Management Storage Management



Compliance Vault

Lifecycle Management



Integrated IBM Hardware/Storage (Optional)

### Access Models

#### **Legal Control**

- · Legal Hold & Discovery
- · Records Management
- Case Management

#### **Operational Control**

- Risk & Control Framework
- · Process Management
- Process Monitoring
- Taxonomy Management
- Search
- Compliance SOA

#### **Analysis & Reporting**

- Mining & Visualization
- Business Intelligence
- · Process Simulation

**IBM Business & Technology Services** 

Multiple Assessments & Services

Partner Solutions | Partner Services
• No Paper Weight

Simplified, Prescriptive, Easy To Deploy



### **How the IBM Compliance Warehouse Addresses GRC Issues**



One secure vault and one infrastructure, ensures legal admissibility for many overlapping regulations and compliance, risk and corporate governance initiatives.



Automates information capture and classification without relying on end-users



Collects and manages real-time audit information, supporting management dashboards and auditing



Captures and maintains historical process lifecycle (e.g. version controls), increasing transparency



Enforces compliance controls by embedding them inside operational processes to ensure timeliness and to reduce costs and risks



Automates control execution, reducing the overall number of manual controls that need management and testing











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George.Parapadakis@uk.ibm.com







# **BACKUP**

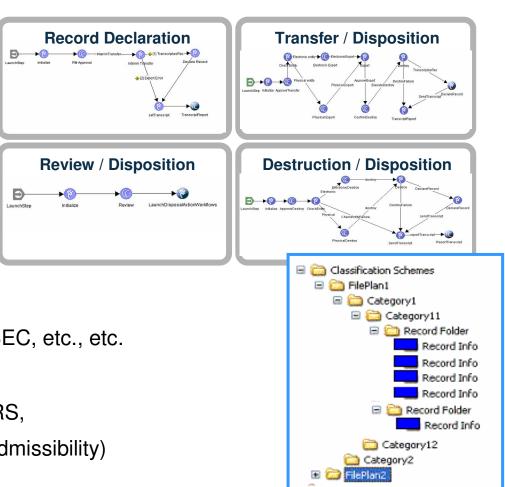
**Information Management software** 

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## What we mean by Records Management

- Store
- Classify
- Secure
- Protect
- Dispose
- Legal Hold
- Audit
- Why?
  - BCM, SOX, MiFID, Basel II, FSA, SEC, etc., etc.
- How?
  - MoReq, DoD 5015.x, DOMEA, VERS,
  - ISO15489 (Records), ISO15801 (Admissibility)



Records Management is the cornerstone of demonstrating your compliance



# Why Archive and Manage Email?



#### **Key Business Drivers**

2

**Archive Email for** Mailbox and **Storage Space** Management



Manage Email as Content ... Extract Knowledge and **Data Buried in** 3 **Email** 

Manage Email as Part of a Business **Process** 

To reduce operational problems introduced by the growing size of email data stores.

- Manage mailboxes
- Increased Server Performance
- **Faster Backup and** Restore
- **Easier Server Upgrades** and Consolidation
- **Utilize Right Storage Technology (HSM)**
- **Apply Simple Retention**

To comply with regulations, produce email records when required, enable good corporate governance and facilitate electronic discovery

- **Enable Records** Management
- **Perform Legal Discovery**
- **Supervise and Monitor** for Non-Compliance

To manage, mine, extract, organize and analyze knowledge, content and data buried in email

- Manage Email as a **Content Type**
- **Automate or Suggest Message Classification**
- **Use Content Analytics** to Identify Trends, Risks. **Analyze Data**
- **Additional Tagging and Meta Data Creation**
- **Response Suggestion** or Routing of Email

To accelerate and automate business processes where email participates in the workflow or is part of the active case

- **Automate Workflow** steps
- Associate Email Content to Processes. **Cases and LOB Systems**